

# Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
How to use this Guide	xii
<b>Introduction</b>	1
<b>Environment and Ecology</b>	1
Geology	1
Communications	2
Resources	3
Climate	4
Traditional Agriculture	5
The Countryside in Antiquity	5
The Impact of Agriculture on the Landscape	7
<b>Historical Overview</b>	8
The Palaeolithic, Neolithic, and Bronze Ages	8
The Geometric and Archaic Periods	10
The Classical Period	11
The Hellenistic Period	13
The Late Roman Republic and the Pax Romana	14
Greece in Late Antiquity	16
<b>Warfare and Defence</b>	17
<b>Residential Space</b>	20
<b>Waterworks</b>	23
<b>The Agora and Gymnasium</b>	25
<b>Gods and their Sanctuaries</b>	28
<b>Competitions</b>	34
<b>The Greek Way of Death</b>	36
<b>Ancient Travellers and Tourists</b>	42
<b>Athens, Attika, and the Saronic</b>	45
Athens	46
Akropolis	47
West of the Akropolis	58



	South Slope of the Akropolis	61
	Agora	65
	Roman Agora and Library of Hadrian	73
	Olympieion	76
	Kerameikos	79
ix	National Museum	84
	Epigraphic Museum	90
	Numismatic Museum	91
1	Piraeus	91
1	Sounion	96
2	Thorikos	101
3	Laurion	104
4	Brauron	110
5	Marathon	114
5	Rhamnous	119
7	Amphiareion	123
8	Phyle	127
8	Eleutherai	131
10	Aigosthena	133
11	Eleusis	136
13	Aigina	142
14	<b>Corinth and Environs</b>	149
17	Corinth	149
20	Acrocorinth	157
23	Isthmia	159
25	Kenchreai	163
28	Lechaion	165
31	Diolkos	166
36	Perachora	167
42	Sikyon	171
	<b>Argolid</b>	174
46	Nemea	174
47	Mycenae	178
58	Argos	187



Argive Heraion	194
Nafplion	197
Tiryns	199
Dendra and Midea	202
Epidauros	205
Troizen	212
Lerna	214
Astros and Loukou	217
<b>Lakonia</b>	219
Sparta	220
Menelaion	225
Pellana	229
Amyklai and Vapheio	230
Epidauros Limera	231
Gytheion	233
Diros	233
Tainaron	234
<b>Messenia</b>	237
Kalamata	238
Pylos	238
Koryphasion and Voidokoilia	240
Pylos Palace and Chora Museum	241
Peristeria	245
Messene	246
<b>Arkadia</b>	253
Tripolis	253
Tegea	254
Mantineia	258
Orchomenos	261
Lousoi	263
Megalopolis	265
Lykosoura	268
Bassai and Phigaleia	270



Lepreon	274
Alipheira	277
Gortys	280
<b>Achaia and Elis</b>	
Olympia	284
Elis	294
Patras	296
Aigeira	298
<b>Central Greece and Euboia</b>	
Delphi	302
Thebes	315
Plataia	317
Chaironeia	319
Orchomenos	321
Gla	323
Ptoion	326
Thermopylai	329
Chalkis	330
Eretria	331
Lefkandi	337
<b>Akarnania and Aitolia</b>	
Stratos	343
Oiniadai	345
Pleuron	347
Kalydon	350
Thermon	353
<b>Thessaly and Environs</b>	
Volos	359
Dimini	362
Sesklo	365
Velestino	367
Demetrias	369



Nea Anchialos	372
Lamia	373
<b>Epeiros</b>	375
Ioannina	375
Dodona	376
Nekyomanteion	382
Kassope	384
Nikopolis	389
<b>Macedonia</b>	394
Thessaloniki	395
Olynthos	400
Torone	404
Amphipolis	407
Kavala	412
Philippi	413
Thasos	419
Aliko	425
Pella	428
Lefkadia	431
Veroia	434
Vergina	434
Dion	439
<b>Chronology</b>	446
<b>Glossary</b>	448
<b>Select Bibliography</b>	451
<b>Index</b>	455