

CONTENTS

	The growth of the economy		
18	Introduction		
28	Urban population		
38	Economic growth		
48	Industry		
58	Physical development		
68	The political situation		
78	Conclusion		
	<i>List of maps</i>	<i>page</i>	x
	<i>General preface</i>		xi
	<i>Preface to Volumes IV and V</i>		xv
1	Latin America and the international economy, 1870-1914		I
	WILLIAM GLADE, <i>Professor of Economics,</i> <i>University of Texas at Austin</i>		
	Introduction		I
	Export markets		9
	Domestic markets		19
	The character and functions of new product markets		22
	Factor markets		25
	Conclusion: the evolution of capitalism in Latin America		46
2	Latin America and the international economy from the First World War to the World Depression		57
	ROSEMARY THORP, <i>Fellow of St Antony's</i> <i>College, Oxford</i>		
	Changes in the world economy		58
	Impact on Latin America		63
	Conclusion		79

3	Latin America, the United States and the European powers, 1830-1930	83
	ROBERT FREEMAN SMITH, <i>Professor of History, University of Toledo, Ohio</i>	
	Anglo-American rivalries after independence	83
	The United States and Latin America in the late nineteenth century	89
	Europe, the United States and Latin America before the First World War	98
	The United States and Latin America, 1913-21	105
	The United States and Latin America in the 1920s	112
4	The population of Latin America, 1850-1930	121
	NICOLÁS SÁNCHEZ-ALBORNOZ, <i>Professor of History, New York University</i>	
	General trends	121
	Immigration	126
	Mortality	140
	Fertility	143
	Internal migration	146
	Conclusion	151
5	Rural Spanish America, 1870-1930	151
	ARNOLD BAUER, <i>Professor of History, University of California at Davis</i>	
	Introduction	153
	Rural Spanish America, c. 1870	156
	Agrarian class structure and economic growth after 1870	161
	The modern enclave sector	179
	The periphery	183
	Conclusion	185
6	Plantation economies and societies in the Spanish Caribbean, 1860-1930	187
	MANUEL MORENO FRAGINALS, <i>Havana</i>	
	An overview	187
	Growth of sugar production, c. 1860-c. 1900	199
	Growth of sugar production, c. 1900-1930	210

Sugar and labour	217
Conclusion	230
7 The growth of Latin American cities, 1870-1930	233
JAMES R. SCOBIE	
Introduction	233
Urban population and size of cities	237
Economic function: commerce, bureaucracy and industry	247
Physical changes: plaza and suburb	256
The political consequences of urbanization	261
Conclusion	264
8 Industry in Latin America before 1930	267
COLIN M. LEWIS, <i>Lecturer in Latin American Economic History, London School of Economics and Political Science and Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London</i>	
A chronology of industrial change	269
Export-led industrialization and exogenous shocks	282
Crisis, war and manufacturing	286
The search for an expedient policy	296
The industrial community and the dominant oligarchy	310
Industry or industrialization?	319
9 The urban working class and early Latin American labour movements, 1880-1930	325
MICHAEL M. HALL, <i>Professor of History, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Brazil,</i> and	
HOBART A. SPALDING JR, <i>Professor of History, City University of New York</i>	
The economy, the bourgeoisie and the state	325
The composition and condition of the working class	332
The labour movement before the First World War	337

	Mexico and the origins of state-controlled unionism	350
	Post-war labour unrest, 1917-20	355
	Labour movements in the 1920s and the emergence of communist parties	359
	Conclusion	365
10	Political and social ideas in Latin America, 1870-1930	367
	CHARLES A. HALE, <i>Professor of History, University of Iowa</i>	
	The liberal heritage in an era of ideological consensus	367
	The ascendancy of positivism	382
	The new idealism, social radicalism, and the persistence of the authoritarian tradition	414
11	The literature, music and art of Latin America, 1870-1930	443
	GERALD MARTIN, <i>Professor of Hispanic and Latin American Studies, Portsmouth Polytechnic</i>	
	Introduction	443
	The late nineteenth century	446
	The early twentieth century	476
	The 1920s avant-garde	509
	The early years of the cinema	520
	Conclusion	525
12	The Catholic Church in Latin America, 1830-1930	527
	JOHN LYNCH, <i>Director of the Institute of Latin American Studies and Professor of Latin American History, University of London</i>	
	Introduction: the post-colonial Church	527
	Priests, prelates and people	531
	Rome, reform and renewal	541
	The religion of the people	549
	Protestantism, Positivism and Catholic responses	557
	Church and state in a secular age	562

Religion, reform and revolution	584
The Church in 1930: between tradition and modernity	594
<i>Bibliographical essays</i>	597
<i>Index</i>	661