

Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| <i>Editorial Preface</i> | ix |
| <i>Author's Preface</i> | x |
| <i>Abbreviations</i> | xii |
| <i>Commentary Bibliography</i> | xxiv |
| <i>General Bibliography</i> | xxviii |
| INTRODUCTION | xli |
| Preliminary Issues | xlvi |
| The PE within the Framework of Paul's Life | xlviii |
| Historical Reconstruction from Acts | xlviii |
| Historical Reconstruction from the PE | liv |
| Historical Reconstruction from Early Church Tradition | lxiv |
| The Ephesian Heresy | lxix |
| The Response to the Heresy | lxxvi |
| Additional Issues | lxxxii |
| Conclusion | lxxxiii |
| Critical Questions about the PE within the Framework of Paul's Life | lxxxiii |
| The Historical Problem | lxxxiv |
| The Theological Problem | lxxxviii |
| The Linguistic Problem | xcix |
| Proposals regarding Authorship of the PE | cxviii |
| <i>Excursus: Pseudepigraphy</i> | cxxiii |
| Themes in the PE | cxxx |
| Faith | cxxx |
| Savior, Salvation, and Good Works | cxxxii |
| Outline | cxxxv |
| TEXT AND COMMENTARY | |
| <i>1 Timothy</i> | 1 |
| I. Salutation (1:1-2) | 3 |
| II. The Ephesian Problem (1:3-20) | 13 |
| A. The Problem Stated (1:3-7) | 13 |
| B. The True Intention of the Law (1:8-11) | 29 |
| C. Paul's Example of Salvation by Grace (1:12-17) | 44 |
| <i>Excursus: "Faithful is the Saying"</i> | 48 |
| D. Encouragement and Warning for Timothy (1:18-20) | 63 |
| <i>Excursus: Prophecies about Timothy</i> | 70 |
| III. Correction of Improper Conduct in the Ephesian Church (2:1-4:5) | 74 |
| A. Salvation Is for All People (2:1-7) | 74 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| B. Questions of Disruption and Leadership (2:8–15) | 94 |
| C. Overseers (3:1–7) | 149 |
| <i>Excursus: Bishops and Presbyters in the Postapostolic Church</i> | 186 |
| D. Deacons (3:8–13) | 193 |
| <i>Excursus: The Deacon and the Deaconess in the Postapostolic Church</i> | 207 |
| E. Heart of the Corpus (3:14–16) | 212 |
| F. The Source of the Heresy (4:1–5) | 232 |
| IV. Personal Notes to Timothy (4:6–16) | 244 |
| V. How Timothy Is to Relate to Different Groups in the Church (5:1–6:2a) | 268 |
| A. People of Various Ages (5:1–2) | 268 |
| B. Widows (5:3–16) | 271 |
| <i>Excursus: Widows in the Postapostolic Church</i> | 300 |
| C. Payment and Discipline of Elders (5:17–25) | 302 |
| D. Slaves (6:1–2a) | 324 |
| VI. Final Instructions (6:2b–21) | 333 |
| A. The Final Discussion of the Opponents (6:2b–10) | 333 |
| B. Encouragement to Timothy (6:11–16) | 350 |
| C. Words to the Rich (6:17–19) | 364 |
| D. The Final Encouragement to Timothy (6:20–21) | 369 |
| <i>Titus</i> | 375 |
| I. Salutation (1:1–4) | 377 |
| II. Qualities Necessary for Church Leadership (1:5–9) | 384 |
| III. Description of the Problem in Crete (1:10–16) | 394 |
| IV. Instructions and Theological Basis for Godly Living (2:1–3:11) | 405 |
| A. Instructions (2:1–10) | 405 |
| B. Theological Basis for Godly Living (2:11–15) | 419 |
| C. Continued Call for Godly Behavior (3:1–11) | 434 |
| V. Personal Comments and Final Greeting (3:12–15) | 456 |
| <i>2 Timothy</i> | 461 |
| I. Salutation (1:1–2) | 463 |
| II. Thanksgiving (1:3–5) | 466 |
| III. Encouragement to Timothy (1:6–2:13) | 473 |
| A. Call to Suffer without Shame (1:6–14) | 473 |
| B. Examples (1:15–18) | 491 |
| C. Continued Appeal to Timothy (2:1–13) | 499 |
| IV. Instructions for Timothy and the Opponents (2:14–4:8) | 521 |
| A. Timothy and Opponents Contrasted (2:14–26) | 521 |
| B. The Presence of Eschatological Evil (3:1–9) | 541 |
| C. Encouragement and Proclamation (3:10–4:8) | 552 |
| V. Final Words to Timothy (4:9–22) | 585 |
| <i>Indexes</i> | 603 |