

	Guided tour Preface List of abbreviations Acknowledgements	xiv xvii xix xxv
	Introduction	1
1	British politics in context: international, social and historical settings	3
	Liberal democracy	4
	Making comparisons	4
	International context	6
	Historical context	7
	Social change in post-war Britain	8
	Political demands and institutional constraints	13
	Class/territorial divisions	15
	The British State and the British 'Establishment'	17
	European integration	18
	Britain: adapting to a new international environment	18
	Summary	21
	Essays	21
	Projects	21
	Further reading	22
	Useful web sites on British politics	22
Part 1	History	25
2	The first industrial country: ideas and institutions, 1688–1931	27
	The triumph of parliamentary over royal power, 1688–1830	28
	Urbanisation and the rise of mass democracy, 1830–1928	28
	The British world system, 1850–90	32
	Institutional change and reform, 1840-1900	33
	Free markets, protection and industry, 1890–1931	36

Summary

	Projects Further reading Useful web sites on institutions and relationships	47 47 48 48
3	From government intervention back to free markets and a 'Third Wideas and institutions, 1931–2006	/ay': 49
	The rise of intervention, protection and planning, 1931–45 Founding and administering the Welfare State, 1945–62 Government intervention, 1962–79	50 51 53
	The return of the free market, 1979–97 A Third Way? New Labour, 1997–2007	59 64
	Summary	67
	Essays	71
	Projects	71
	Further reading	72
	Useful web sites on the British economy	72
Part 2	Government	73
4	A British constitution?	75
	Britain's 'unwritten' constitution: status and sources	75
	Parliament, government and the constitution	77
	The traditional constitution, 1911–72	78
	Strengths of the traditional constitution	82
	The traditional constitution: myths and reality	83
	Recent constitutional changes	86
	New Labour's 'constitutional project'	88
	Summary	94
	Essays	96
	Projects	96
	Further reading	96
	Useful web sites on the British constitution	96
5	The Prime Minister, the Cabinet and the core executive	98
	The Cabinat	98
	The Cabinet	104
	The Cabinet, departments and joined-up government The eternal political triangle	107
	Prime ministerial styles	109
	Who governs: Cabinet or Prime Minister?	112
	The core executive	115
	Summary	116
	Essays	118
	Projects	118
	Further reading	118
	Useful web sites on the core executive	119

Defences against an unstable international environment, 1890-1931

Rise of socialism and trade union power, 1890-1931

38

39

45

	Departments and ministries of Whitehall	121
	Ministerial roles and responsibilities	125
	Ministers and civil servants	128
	Mandarin power?	131
	Politicising the Civil Service: what price the code of ethics?	134
	New Labour and the mandarins	134
		136
	Summary	
	Essays	137
	Projects	138
	Further reading	138
	Useful web sites on ministries, ministers and mandarins	138
7	The changing state: administrative reforms	139
	The British Civil Service: the traditional model and the radical critique	139
	Reforming public services: a managerial revolution?	141
	Spread of quasi-government	145
	New Labour and the public sector	149
	Summary	151
	Essays	152
	Projects	153
	Further reading	153
	Useful web sites on the changing state and administrative reforms	153
	Oberat web sites on the changing state and administrative renorms	,,,,,
		CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE
Part 3	Sovereignty	155
Part 3		155 157
	Britain in Europe	157
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development	157 157
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state	157
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward	157 157 161
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC	157 157 161 162
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics	157 157 161 162 166
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary	157 157 161 162 166 171
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays	157 157 161 162 166 171 172
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading	157 157 161 162 166 171 172
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173
	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 172
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe Europe in Britain Union or secession?: the British dilemma Europe and the British constitution	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe Europe in Britain Union or secession?: the British dilemma	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173 174
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe Europe in Britain Union or secession?: the British dilemma Europe and the British constitution	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173 174 174 176
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe Europe in Britain Union or secession?: the British dilemma Europe and the British constitution Judicial review under the EU	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173 174 174 176 177
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe Europe in Britain Union or secession?: the British dilemma Europe and the British constitution Judicial review under the EU How the EU is governed	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173 174 174 176 177 182
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe Europe in Britain Union or secession?: the British dilemma Europe and the British constitution Judicial review under the EU How the EU is governed The EU and the British Civil Service	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173 174 174 176 177 182 186
8	Britain in Europe The European Union: origins and development Britain as a member state The Single European Act and Maastricht: quantum leaps forward for the EC Europe as a crisis issue in British politics Summary Essays Projects Further reading Useful web sites on Britain in Europe Europe in Britain Union or secession?: the British dilemma Europe and the British constitution Judicial review under the EU How the EU is governed The EU and the British Civil Service The EU and British pressure groups	157 157 161 162 166 171 172 172 173 174 174 176 177 182 186 188

Ministries, ministers and mandarins: central government in Britain

vii

120

Contents

	Summary	197
	Essays	198
	Projects	198
	Further reading	198
	Useful web sites on Europe in Britain	198
10	Disuniting the Kingdom: Ireland	200
	Minority nationalism and state building in Britain and Europe	200
	Devolution	204
	Northern Ireland: origins of the 'Troubles'	20!
	The 'Troubles', 1969–97	209
	The 'Peace Process', 1997–2005	210
	The Northern Ireland Assembly: key to power sharing	21
	Towards a lasting peace?	213
	Summary	214
	Essays	217
	Projects	217
	Further reading	218
	Useful web sites on Ireland	218
11	Devolution: Scotland, Wales and the English regions	219
	Nationalism and devolution	219
	Regional disparities in Britain	220
	Territory and ethnicity	225
	Scotland: some cultural but more institutional distinctiveness	225
	Scottish devolution in practice	23
	Wales: cultural distinctiveness and territorial fragmentation	234
	Extending devolution to the English regions?	240
	Constitutional implications	244
	Summary	245
	Essays	247
	Projects	247
	Further reading	247
	Useful web sites on devolution	248
12	Local democracy?	250
12		251
	Local politics in context Territorial and functional reorganisations	252
	Local councils and how they function	256
	Parties and political control	258
	Money and power in local government	258
	Councillors and officers	261
	Local government and democracy	263
	Local government revolution, 1979–97	265
	New Labour: local democracy and service quality	268
	Summary	272
	Essays	273
	Projects	273
	Further reading	274
	Useful web sites on local democracy	274
	Oscial Web sites on total democracy	21-

Part 4	Popular Participation	275
13	Pressure groups	277
	Civil society and social capital	277
	Voluntary associations	278
	Voluntary associations, pressure groups, political parties and	
	social movements	281
	How groups operate: tactics and targets	286
	Impact of pressure groups	290
	Thatcher, Blair and pressure groups	292
	Pressure groups and democracy	293
	Summary	296
	Essays	297
	Projects	298
	Further reading	298
	Useful web sites on pressure groups	298
14	The mass media and pluralist democracy	300
	Who uses what medium for what purpose?	301
	Impact of the media	303
	Media bias?	308
	Pluralist democracy and the mass media	312
	The print media	313
	The electronic media: regulation and the public service model	314
	Commercialisation of the electronic media	317
	Ownership and control of the British media	318
	Political consequences of market changes	322
	E-media: digitopia or digital dystopia?	324
	Summary	325
	Essays	327
	Projects	327
	Further reading	328
	Useful web sites on mass media	328
15	Elections and voting	329
	Elections and parties since 1945	330
	Elections to Parliament: first past the post	330
	Explaining individual votes and electoral success	339
	Long-term factors and the vote	340
	Short-term factors and the vote	346
	Electoral turnout	351
	Summary	356
	Essays	357
	Projects	357
	Further reading	357
	Useful web sites on elections and voting	358

Part 5	Representation	361
16	Political parties and party factions	363
	Functions of parties	363
	Party unity and internal dissent: Conservatives, Liberals and Labour,	
	1868–1979 Eactions and factionalism since 1070	364
	Factions and factionalism since 1979 Party structure and organisation	368 375
	Summary	384
	Essays	387
	Projects	387
	Further reading	388
	Useful web sites on political parties and party factions	388
17	Party ideologies	390
	Party families	391
	Left-right differences in the major parties' ideologies	402
	The end of ideology?	410
	Alternatives to party democracy	412
	Summary	413
	Essays	413
	Projects	413
	Further reading	413
	Useful web sites on party ideologies	414
18	Parliament: the House of Lords and the House of Commons	415
	Government and Parliament	415
	Structure of Parliament: the House of Lords	417
	Structure of Parliament: the Commons	422
	Scrutiny of legislation	424
	Interests: proper and improper representation	433
	Party discipline in Parliament and its relaxation	437
	The role of third parties	441
	Summary	442
	Essays	443
	Projects	444
	Further reading	444
	Useful web sites on parties and Parliament	445
Part 6	Order	447
19	The courts and the judiciary	449
	The separation of powers, the rule of law and judicial independence	450
	Court systems in the United Kingdom	453
	The political role of the courts	457
	Extra-judicial activities	466
	Appointment of judges	468
	Politics and the judges	470

	Contents	xi
	Summary	474
	Essays	475
	Projects	475
	Further reading	475
	Useful web sites on politics and law	476
	Oberat web bites on potities and tare	
20	The police and policing	477
	The principles underlying policing	477
	A brief history of British policing	478
	Police accountability and control	481
	Police procedures and the individual citizen	483
	The politicisation of policing	485
	Police, public and the law	488
	Issues in policing	490
	Summary	501
	Essays	502
	Projects	502
	Further reading	502
	Useful web sites on the police and policing	503
21	Security and secrecy	504
	The rise of security and secrecy as a political issue	505
	Security and intelligence agencies	509
	Recent anti-terrorist legislation	512
	Concerns about recent anti-terrorist legislation	514
	Accountability	515
	The secret state	518
	Freedom of information and open government	520
	Summary	522
	Essays	524
	Projects	524
	Further reading	524
	Useful web sites on security and secrecy	525
Part 7	Policy	527
22	Foreign and defence policy	529
	Foreign and defence policy making in Britain: actors and institutions	529
	Realism and idealism	530
	Post-war developments in British foreign policy	532
	Changing world context	533
	Motivations and assumptions of British foreign policy	536
	British capabilities in the post-Cold War era	538
	British foreign and defence policy: the party political dimension	542
	Summary	543
	Essays	546
	Projects	546
	Further reading	547
	Useful web sites on foreign and defence policy	547

23	Environmental policy	548
	Environmental problems	549
	Policy actors and institutions	551
	Issues in environmental policy	553
	Role of the European Union	559
	New Labour: new environmental policy?	563
	Summary	564
	Essays	565
	Projects	565
	Further reading	565
	Useful web sites on environmental policy	566
24	Economic policy	567
	Economic policy in historical and comparative context	567
	Economic policy: the basics	568
	Institutional context	571
	Style and substance of policy making	575
	Internationalisation of economic policy	580
	Summary	583
	Essays	584
	Projects	584
	Further reading 5	584
	Useful web sites on economic policy	584
25	Social policy	586
	Defining social policy	586
	The British Welfare State	587
	Income maintenance	590
	Housing	594
	Health	596
	Education	601
	Summary	604
	Essays	606
	Projects	606
	Further reading .	606
	Useful web sites on social policy	607
26	Citizenship and equal opportunities	608
	Equal opportunity: a political and semantic minefield?	608
	Inequality and discrimination in Britain	610
	Gender	613
	Disability	615
	Race	618
	Immigration and citizenship	620
	Sexual preference	623
	Politics of equal opportunity: what does the future hold?	624
	Summary	624
	Essays	626
	Projects	626
	Further reading .	626
	Useful web sites on equal opportunities	626

art 8	Assessment	629
27	Problems, policies, processes and democracy, 1997–2006	631
	Free market, humane society: New Labour's programme	631
	Iraq and the 'war on terror'	633
	Europe versus the United States: Britain's place in the European Union	636
	Globalisation – the final collapse of British manufacturing?	638
	Economic management: free markets, strong state	639
	Redressing inequality? New Labour's social policies	640
	The political management of national reform: have institutions	
	changed and can they cope?	641
	Democratic deficits: how far has constitutional reform gone?	644
	Summary	646
	Essays	647
	Projects	647
	Further reading	647
	Useful web sites on new politics, new democracy	648
	Glossary	649
	Index	662

Supporting resources

Visit www.pearsoned.co.uk/politicschamber to find valuable politics resources

Politics Chamber

- Guides to studying politics
- Short essays on the political process, from speech-writing to committee work
- Information on careers in politics
- An archive of updates and essays on various aspects of the contemporary political scene

Companion Web site

Visit www.pearsoned.co.uk/budge for:

- Multiple choice questions to help test your learning
- A guide to essay writing for students of politics
- Statistical data sets
- Links to relevant sites on the web
- Updates on a range of political topics

For more information please contact your local Pearson Education sales representative or visit www.pearsoned.co.uk/politicschamber