Contents

Preface ix

1. Constraints, Modules, and Domain Specificity: An Introduction 1
Michael Maratsos

A General Backdrop *1*
Domain Specificity *3*
Constraints and Domain Specificity *4*
Modularity and Constraints *12*
Fodorian Modules *15*
Innateness, Modules, Constraints, and Domain Specificity: Variation and Extensions *20*
References *23*

2. Modularity and Constraints in Early Lexical Acquisition: Evidence From Children's Early Language and Gesture 25
Laura Ann Petitto

The Ontogeny of Language and Gesture *25*
Subjects 37
Methods 38
Results 42
Discussion and Conclusion 52
References 55

3. Constraints on Word Learning: Speculations About Their Nature, Origins, and Domain Specificity **59**
Ellen M. Markman

Evidence for the Whole-Object, Taxonomic, and Mutual Exclusivity Assumptions *60*
Constraints on Learning as Default Assumptions *67*
Domain Specificity *72*
Possible Origins of Word-Learning Assumptions *86*
References *96*

4. The Origins of an Autonomous Biology **103**
Frank C. Keil

Distinguishing the Biological World *106*
Biology Out of Nothing: The Case of Concepts of Kinds *108*
Troubles With Typicality *109*
Inheritance *112*
Growth—Paths of Origin and Kindhood *116*
Disease—Patterns of Contagion *119*
Disease—Types of Possible Agents *123*
Essentialism Again *131*
Conclusions *131*
References *135*

5. Language, Affect, and Social Order **139**
Carol Malatesta-Magai and Bruce Dorval

Chomsky's View of Language *140*
Affect Theory *141*
The Communicative Interchanges of One Family *143*
Appendix *172*
References *176*

6. The Logical and Extrinsic Sources of Modularity **179**
Thomas Bever

Modularity and Language *179*

Are We Making Mountains Out of Modules? *180*
The Central Problem and Thesis *184*
Computational Modularity—Processing Single Versus Multiple Representation *188*
The Generality of the Processing Differences in the Cerebral Hemispheres *189*
Familial Handedness and Variation in Kinds of Linguistic Knowledge *193*
Biological Variation in Modes of Abduction *196*
Spatial Learning: Two Ways to Get There From Here *200*
The Relation Between Abduction and Spatial Mechanisms *204*
Conclusion and Summary *206*
References *209*

7. Beyond Modules **213**
Jacqueline Goodnow

The Question of Definitions and Criteria *213*
The Question of Relations Among Segments *216*
The Question of Implications *218*

8. What Do Developmental Psychologists Really Want? **221**
Robert S. Siegler

Rootedness *222*
Change *225*
Evidence *227*
Method *229*
References *231*

Author Index 233
Subject Index 239