

# Contents

How to use this Guide	xv
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Historical Overview</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Documentary Sources</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Glossary</b>	<b>37</b>
Rome's Building Materials	37
Building Techniques	45
Architectural Orders and Dimensions	51
Building-Types	53
Major Public Works	58
<b>The Roman Forum</b>	<b>61</b>
Porticus of Gaius and Lucius and Basilica Paulli (Aemilia)★	67
Senate House ( <i>Curia</i> )★	70
Comitium and the Black Stone ( <i>lapis niger</i> )	72
Arch of Septimius Severus★	75
Temple of Concordia Augusta	77
Temple of Vespasian and Titus and the Precinct of the Harmonious Gods	79
Temple of Saturn	80
Vicus Jugarius	81
Rostra (Orators' Platform)	81
Column of Phocas	84
The Forum Pavement	85
Honorary Columns	88
Basilica Julia	89
Temple of Castor	91
Domitianic Hall—Ramp—S. Maria Antiqua	92
The Spring and Pool of Juturna	95
Temple of Divus Julius	97
Arch of Augustus	99
<b>The Upper Via Sacra</b>	<b>101</b>
Temple of Vesta	101
House of the Vestal Virgins★	103
Regia	105
Temple of Divus Antoninus Pius and Diva Faustina	107

'Temple of Divus Romulus'★	109
<i>Horrea Vespasiani</i> —Etruscan and Republican Houses	111
Temple of Roma and Venus (Church and Monastery of S. Francesca Romana—S. Maria Nova)	113
New Basilica (Basilica Nova)★	115
Arch of Titus★	116
<b>The Palatine★★</b>	<b>119</b>
Farnese Gardens	122
Precinct of Victory	123
Houses of 'Livia' and 'Augustus'—Temple of Apollo	128
Domitian's Palace	134
<b>Imperial Forums</b>	<b>147</b>
Forum of Caesar★	148
New Excavations	153
Temple-Forum of Peace	153
Forum of Nerva★	156
Forum of Augustus★	158
Forum of Trajan	161
Basilica Ulpia	162
Column of Trajan★★	164
Trajan's Markets★★	170
Republican City Gate	172
<b>Field of Mars (<i>Campus Martius</i>)</b>	<b>177</b>
Mausoleum of Augustus★	181
Altar of the Augustan Peace ( <i>Ara Pacis Augustae</i> )★	184
Augustan Sundial	190
Column of Marcus Aurelius and Faustina★	193
Aqua Virgo	198
Temple of Deified Hadrian	199
Pantheon★★	201
Piazza Navona—Stadium of Domitian★	209
Republican Victory-Temples (Largo Argentina)★	215
Temple—Via delle Botteghe Oscure	219
Theatre and Porticus ('Crypta') of Balbus	220
Porticus (?) Via S. Maria dei Calderari no. 23B	222
Gateway to the Porticus of Octavia★	222
Tiber Island★	226
<b>Capitoline Hill</b>	<b>229</b>
Shops and Apartment Building on Five Levels ( <i>Insula</i> )	232
'Tabularium'	239

<b>Circus Flaminius to Circus Maximus</b>	<b>242</b>
Theatre of Marcellus★	243
Temple of Apollo Medicus Sosianus★	245
Republican Victory-Temples (in the Vegetable Market)	247
Arcades along the Triumphal Way	250
Archaic and Republican Temples (S. Omobono)	250
Temple of Portunus★	253
Round Temple★	254
Roman Buildings—S. Maria in Cosmedin	256
'Arch of Janus'★	258
Arch of the <i>Argentarii</i> ★	259
S. Giorgio al Velabro	261
Roman Buildings—S. Anastasia	261
Mithraeum	262
Circus Maximus	264
<b>Colosseum Valley and Esquiline Hill</b>	<b>267</b>
Base of the Colossus	271
Meta Sudans	271
Arch of Constantine★	272
Colosseum ( <i>Amphitheatrum</i> )★★	276
Ludus Magnus★	283
S. Clemente★★	284
Baths of Trajan	288
Nero's Golden House	290
'Sette Sale' Cistern	292
Servian Wall	294
'Auditorium of Maecenas'★	294
Nymphaeum of Alexander Severus★	297
Esquiline Gate (Arch of 'Gallienus')	299
Compital altar	300
S. Martino ai Monti	301
<b>Caelian Hill and the Via Appia</b>	<b>305</b>
Nero's Nymphaeum	307
Nero's Aqueduct	308
S. Stefano Rotondo★	308
Caelian Gate (Arch of Dolabella)	312
Temple of Deified Claudius	312
SS Giovanni e Paolo★	313
Clivus Scauri	317
'Library of Agapetus'	318
The Beginning of the Via Appia	319
Baths of Caracalla★★	319

Tomb of the Scipios*	328
Appia Gate and Museum of the Walls*	333
Via Appia Antica	335
Villa and Circus of Maxentius*	336
Tomb of Caecilia Metella*	341
Further along the Via Appia	342
<b>Some Other Sites</b>	<b>346</b>
The Lateran: Baptistery* and Church	347
The Viminal	350
Baths of Diocletian*	352
Republican City Walls	355
'Minerva Medica'	355
Porta Maggiore and Tomb of Eurysaces	357
Underground Basilica	361
Ostia Gate (Porta S. Paolo) and Museum of the Via Ostiensis	363
Pyramid of Cestius*	364
Monte Testaccio—the Amphora Mountain	367
Porticus Aemilia and Tiber Wharves	368
Mausoleum of Hadrian (Castel S. Angelo)*	369
Mausoleum and Circus-Basilica of 'St Constantia' (Via Nomentana)*	374
<b>Museums</b>	<b>377</b>
Musei Capitolini (Capitoline Museums)	378
Musei e Gallerie Pontifiche (Vatican Museums)	386
Museo Nazionale di Villa Giulia	394
Museo Nazionale Romano (delle Terme)	398
Terme Building	398
Palazzo Massimo	399
Ex-Planetarium or Rotunda Diocletiani or Aula Ottagonale	400
Palazzo Altemps	401
Museo Barracco	402
Caelian Antiquarium	403
Museo Palatino (Palatine Antiquarium)	403
Galleria Borghese	404
Museo Preistorico ed Etnografico 'Luigi Pigorini' (Luigi Pigorini Museum of Prehistory and Ethnography)	406
Museo della Civiltà Romana (Museum of Roman Civilization)	407
Museo dell'Alto Medioevo (Museum of Early Medieval Antiquities)	407

<b>Catacombs</b>	<b>408</b>
Catacombs of St Callistus (S. Callisto)	410
Catacombs of St Sebastian (S. Sebastiano)	412
Catacombs of Domitilla (or of SS Nereus and Achilleus)	413
Catacombs of Priscilla	415
Catacombs of St Agnes (Sant' Agnese)	416
Some Catacombs which can be visited with a Permit	416
Catacombs of Praetextatus (Pretestato)	416
Jewish Catacombs on the Via Appia Antica	417
Catacombs of St Pancras (S. Pancrazio or Ottavilla)	417
Catacombs of the Cimitero Maggiore	418
Catacombs of SS Peter and Marcellinus	418
Catacombs of the Giordani (Jordanes)	418
Chronological Table	419
Opening Times and Charges	422
References and Further Reading	425
Illustrations—Acknowledgements	437
Index	439

**Note**

- \*\* Major sites, commonly on easy access  
\* Other readily visible or accessible sites