

LIST OF ENTRIES

VOLUME III

A number from 1 to 12 in square brackets following the title of an entry indicates the instalment of the Encyclopedia in which the article was first published. The entries without such a number appear for the first time in this volume.

Addenda to articles are not listed here.

Jan Mayen [12] * Dieter Stummel	1
Japanese House Tax Arbitration [2] * Shigeki Miyazaki	2
Jaworzina (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Christof Weil	3
Jay Treaty (1794) [1] * Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer	4
Jerusalem [12] * Peter Malanczuk	7
Joint Undertakings [9] * Klaus J. Hopt	19
Joyce v. Director of Public Prosecutions [8] * Jonathan S. Ignarski	22
Judgment No. 158 of UN Administrative Tribunal, Application for Review of (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Matthias Ruete	24
Judgment No. 273 of UN Administrative Tribunal, Application for Review of (Advisory Opinion) * Michael Marquardt	26
Judgment No. 333 of UN Administrative Tribunal, Application for Review of (Advisory Opinion) * Michael Marquardt	27
Judgments of ILO Administrative Tribunal (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Thomas Bruha	29
Judgments of International Courts and Tribunals [1] * Hermann Mosler	31
Judicial and Arbitral Decisions: Validity and Nullity [1] * Karin Oellers-Frahm	38
Judicial Settlement of International Disputes [1] * Helmut Steinberger	42
Jurisdiction of States [10] * Bernard H. Oxman	55
Jurisdiction of the Courts of Danzig (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Theodor Schweisfurth	60
Jurisdiction of the European Commission of the Danube (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Norbert Wühler	62
Jurisdiction of the ICAO Council Case [2] * Kay Hailbronner	62
Jurisdiction of the International Commission of the Oder Case [2] * Karl Lamers	64
Jus cogens [7] * Jochen Abr. Frowein	65
Kashmir [12] * Rudolf Geiger	69

Kehler Hafen Case [10] * Ulrich Beyerlin	74
Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928) [3] * Cynthia D. Wallace	76
Kidnapping [8] * Martin Feinrider	79
Kiel Canal [12] * Rainer Lagoni	84
Korea [12] * Denise Bindschedler-Robert	86
Korean Air Lines Incident (1983) [11] * Joseph H.H. Weiler	93
Kronprins Gustaf Adolf and Pacific Arbitration [2] * Kevin J. Madders	95
Kuril Islands [12] * Sabine Thomsen	96
La Plata Basin [6] * Waldemar Hummer	101
Labour Law, International Aspects [9] * Rolf Birk	105
Lac Lanoux Arbitration [2] * Dietrich Rauschning	111
Lake Chad [12] * Peter H. Sand	113
Lake Constance [12] * Jochen Abr. Frowein	116
Lake Geneva [12] * Mark E. Villiger	119
Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute Case (El Salvador/Honduras) * Christiane Philipp	120
Land-Locked and Geographically Disadvantaged States [11] * Lucius Caflisch	125
Land Warfare [3] * Michael Bothe	129
Lateran Treaty (1929) [10] * Heribert Franz Köck	134
Latin American Economic Cooperation [6] * Horacio A. Grigera Naón	137
Latin American Integration Association [6] * Horacio A. Grigera Naón	144
Lausanne Peace Treaty (1923) [3] * Ludwig Weber	147
Law of the Sea [11] * Günther Jaenicke	150
Law of the Sea, History [11] * E.D. Brown	169
Law of the Sea, Settlement of Disputes [1] * Rudolf Bernhardt	173
League of Nations [5] * Clive Parry	177
Legal Assistance between States in Administrative Matters [9] * Rudolf Geiger	186
Legal Assistance between States in Civil Matters [9] * Rudolf Geiger	193
Legal Assistance between States in Criminal Matters [9] * Rudolf Geiger	201
LIAMCO-Libya, Petroleum Concessions Arbitration (1977) [8] * Peter Fischer	208
Liberation Movements [3] * Konrad Ginther	211
Libya Oil Companies Arbitration [2] * Rudolf Dolzer	215
Liechtenstein [12] * Dietrich Schindler	219

Lighthouses and Lightships [11] * Matthias Hartwig	220
Lighthouses Cases [2] * Eibe H. Riedel	222
Liner Conferences [11] * Stefan Oeter	223
Literary and Artistic Works, International Protection [5] * Paul Katzenberger	225
Loans, International [8] * Hans-Ernst Folz	235
Local Remedies, Exhaustion of [1] * Karl Doehring	238
Locarno Treaties (1925) [7] * Werner Morvay	242
Lomé Conventions [6] * K.R. Simmonds	245
London Agreement on German External Debts (1953) [8] * Helmut Coing	253
London Agreement on German External Debts (1953), Arbitral Tribunal and Mixed Commission [1] * Norbert Wühler	257
London Naval Conference of 1908/1909 [3] * Alfred-Maurice de Zayas	259
Losinger Dispute (Orders) [2] * Karl Lamers	262
Lotus, The [2] * Kurt Herndl	263
Lübeck, Bay of [12] * Jochen Abr. Frowein	267
Lump Sum Agreements [8] * Richard B. Lillich	268
Lusitania, The [2] * Kevin J. Madders	273
Macau [12] * Walter Rudolf	275
Malta, Order of [9] * John J. Cremona	278
Mandates [10] * Dietrich Rauschnig	280
Maps [10] * Fritz Münch	287
Marine Environment, Protection and Preservation [11] * Jean J.A. Salmon	289
Marine Research [11] * Tullio Treves	295
Maritime Archaeology [11] * Lyndel V. Prott and P.J. O'Keefe	298
Maritime Boundaries, Delimitation [11] * Lucius Cafilisch	300
Maritime Boundary between Guinea and Guinea-Bissau Arbitration [11] * A. Pillepich	308
Maritime Boundary between Guinea-Bissau and Senegal Arbitration and Case * Andreas Zimmermann	310
Maritime Delimitation between Greenland and Jan Mayen Case (Denmark v. Norway) * Karin Oellers-Frahm	313
Maritime Jurisdiction [11] * Geoffrey Marston	316
Maritime Safety Regulations [11] * Gerhard Breuer	318
Marriages Performed by Diplomatic and Consular Agents [9] * Franz Matscher	322

Martens' Clause [3] * Helmut Strebel	326
Martini Case [2] * Rainer Hofmann	327
Mavrommatis Concessions Cases [2] * Karl Doehring	330
Mayaguez Incident [3] * Ulrich Beyerlin	333
Medical Transportation [9] * Hans-Peter Gasser	335
Mediterranean Pollution Conventions [9] * Slobodan Milenković	337
Mekong River [12] * Peter Lawrence	339
Mercenaries [3] * Antonio Cassese	342
Merchant Ships [11] * Rainer Lagoni	345
Merchant Ships, Armed [3] * Karl Zemanek	350
Mergé Claim [2] * Eckart Klein	353
Methodology of International Law [7] * Christian Dominicé	354
Meuse, Diversion of Water Case (Belgium v. Netherlands) [2] * Kurt Herndl	360
Micro-States [10] * Juliane Kokott	362
Migrant Workers [8] * Maxime Tardu	364
Migration Movements [8] * Eberhard Jahn	369
Military Activities against Nicaragua Case (Nicaragua v. United States) * James Crawford	371
Military Aid [8] * Jost Delbrück	378
Military Bases on Foreign Territory [3] * Helmut Rumpf	381
Military Forces Abroad [3] * Derek W. Bowett	388
Military Government [3] * Jörg Manfred Mössner	391
Military Necessity [3] * Yoram Dinstein	395
Military Objectives [3] * Friedrich August Freiherr von der Heydte	397
Military Reconnaissance [3] * Robert E. Hollweg	400
Militias [3] * Robert E. Hollweg	403
Mines [3] * Günter Hoog	404
Minimum Standard [8] * Detlev Vagts	408
Minorities [8] * Francesco Capotorti	410
Minorities in Upper Silesia Case (Minority Schools) [2] * Christof Weil	424
Minority Schools in Albania (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Monika Vierheilig	425
Minquiers and Ecrehos Case [2] * Kurt Herndl	427
Missing and Dead Persons [9] * Jiří Toman	428
Missionaries [8] * Theo Zimmermann	431

Mixed Arbitral Tribunals [1] * Norbert Wühler	433
Mixed Claims Commissions [1] * Rudolf Dolzer	436
Mixed Commissions [1] * Hans von Mangoldt	439
Modus vivendi [9] * Walter Rudolf	442
Monaco [12] * Dietrich Schindler	444
Monastery of Saint-Naoum (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Wolfgang Benedek	445
Monetary Gold Case [2] * Norbert Wühler	445
Monetary Law, International [8] * F.A. Mann	447
Monetary Unions and Monetary Zones [8] * Sir Joseph Gold	454
Monroe Doctrine [7] * Peter Malanczuk	460
Moratorium [8] * Alexander Riedel	464
Moselle River [12] * Georg Nolte	465
Most-Favoured-Nation Clause [8] * Endre Ustor	468
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency * Ibrahim F.I. Shihata and Antonio R. Parra	473
Mundat Forest [12] * Sigismund Buerstedde	480
Munich Agreement (1938) [3] * Theodor Schieder	482
Muscat Dhows, The [2] * Peter Seidel	484
Namibia [12] * Eckart Klein	485
National Legal Persons in International Law [10] * A.A. Fatouros	495
Nationality [8] * Albrecht Randelzhofer	501
Nationality Decrees in Tunis and Morocco (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Wolfgang Benedek	510
Nations, Peoples * Karl Josef Partsch	511
Natural Law [7] * José Puente Egado	515
Natural Resources, Sovereignty over [10] * Bengt Broms	520
Naulilaa Arbitration (Portugal v. Germany) [2] * Karl Josef Partsch	524
Naval Demonstration [4] * Ondolf Rojahn	526
Naval Manoeuvres [4] * Günter Hoog	527
Navigation, Freedom of [11] * D.H.N. Johnson	528
Navigation on Rivers and Canals [11] * Béla Vitányi	531
Negotiation [1] * Carl-August Fleischhauer	535
Neighbour States [10] * Ulrich Beyerlin	537
Neuilly Peace Treaty (1919) [4] * Heribert Franz Köck	541

Neuilly Peace Treaty Cases [2] * Karl Lamers	543
Neutral Nationals [4] * Karl Zemanek	544
Neutral Trading [4] * Erich Kussbach	546
Neutrality, Concept and General Rules [4] * Rudolf L. Bindschedler	549
Neutrality in Air Warfare [4] * Kevin J. Madders	553
Neutrality in Land Warfare [4] * Karl Zemanek	555
Neutrality in Sea Warfare [4] * Yoram Dinstein	558
Neutrality Laws [4] * Erich Kussbach	567
Neutralization [4] * Stephan Verosta	570
New Hebrides [12] * Steven Less	573
New International Economic Order * Christian Tomuschat	578
New States and International Law [7] * Michael Schweitzer	582
Niger River Régime [12] * George Ofofu-Amaah	587
Nile River * Omaia Elwan	589
Non-Aggression Pacts [4] * Jörg Manfred Mössner	596
Non-Aligned States [9] * Mohammed Bedjaoui	600
Non-Binding Agreements [7] * Fritz Münch	606
Non-Governmental Organizations [9] * Hermann H.-K. Rechenberg	612
Non-Intervention, Principle of [7] * Meinhard Schröder	619
Non-Proliferation Treaty [9] * Krateros Ioannou	622
Non-Recognition [10] * Jochen Abr. Frowein	627
Non-Self-Governing Territories [10] * Josef Brink	629
Nordic Cooperation [6] * Axel Berg	634
Nordic Council and Nordic Council of Ministers [6] * Axel Berg	639
North American Dredging Co. of Texas Arbitration [2] * Wolfgang Benedek	642
North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration [2] * Fritz Münch	643
North Atlantic Treaty Organization [6] * Jonathan S. Ignarski	646
North Sea Continental Shelf Cases [2] * Günther Jaenicke	657
Northern Cameroons Case [2] * Wolfgang Benedek	660
Northern Ireland [12] * Peter Macalister-Smith	662
Northwest Passage (Canadian-American Controversy) [12] * Günther Handl and Carolyn Cary	688
Norwegian Loans Case [2] * Ernst K. Martens	690
Norwegian Shipowners' Claims Arbitration [2] * Rudolf Dolzer	691

Note [9] * Johst Wilmanns	694
Note verbale [9] * Johst Wilmanns	695
Notification [9] * Mary F. Dominick	695
Nottebohm Case [2] * Hans von Mangoldt	698
Nuclear Energy, Peaceful Uses [9] * Krateros Ioannou	700
Nuclear-Free Zones [4] * Norbert Pelzer	705
Nuclear Research [9] * Norbert Pelzer	714
Nuclear Ships [11] * Werner Bischof	719
Nuclear Tests [4] * Herbert von Arx	723
Nuclear Tests Cases (Australia v. France; New Zealand v. France) [2] * Axel Berg	727
Nuclear Warfare and Weapons [4] * Dietrich Rauschnig	730
Nuclear Waste Disposal, International Cooperation and Regulation * Günther Handl	738
Nullity in International Law [7] * Jochen Abr. Frowein	743
Nuremberg Trials [4] * Hans-Heinrich Jescheck	747
Nyon Agreement (1937) [4] * Philip Kunig	754
Obligations erga omnes * Jochen Abr. Frowein	757
Observers [4] * Norbert J. Prill	759
Occupation after Armistice [4] * Michael Bothe	761
Occupation, Belligerent [4] * Michael Bothe	763
Occupation, Pacific [4] * Michael Bothe	766
Oder-Neisse Line [12] * Otto Kimminich	768
Oil Pollution Conventions [11] * Michael Bothe	772
Onassis Incident [11] * Matthias Hartwig	777
OPEC Fund for International Development [5] * Ibrahim F.I. Shihata and Antonio R. Parra	779
Open Towns [4] * Alfred-Maurice de Zayas	782
Option of Nationality [8] * Karl M. Meessen	784
Ordre public (Public Order) [10] * Ignaz Seidl-Hohenveldern	788
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development [5] * Hugo J. Hahn	790
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Nuclear Energy Agency [5] * Hugo J. Hahn	799
Organization of African Unity [6] * Emmanuel G. Bello	802

Organization of American States [6] * F.V. García-Amador	810
Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries [6] * Omaia Elwan	816
Organization of Central American States [6] * K.R. Simmonds	823
Organization of the Islamic Conference * Mufeed Shihab	824
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries [5] * Ibrahim F.I. Shihata and Antonio R. Parra	828
Orinoco River [12] * Stefano Burchi	832
Orinoco Steamship Co. Arbitration [2] * Matthias Höpfner	834
Ottoman Debt Arbitration [2] * Volkmar Götz	835
Outer Space Treaty [11] * Nicolas Mateesco Matte	836
Overflight [11] * Ludwig Weber	839
Pacific Islands [12] * Dietrich Rauschnig	841
Pacifism [4] * Bert V.A. Röling	843
Pacta sunt servanda [7] * Manfred Lachs	847
Pactum de contrahendo, pactum de negotiando [7] * Ulrich Beyerlin	854
Pagani Case [10] * Matthias Hartwig	858
Pajzs, Csáky, Esterházy Case [2] * Kurt Herndl	860
Palestine [12] * Frank L.M. Van de Craen	861
Palestine Liberation Organization [12] * Frank L.M. Van de Craen	869
Palmas Island Arbitration [2] * Rainer Lagoni	876
Panama Canal [12] * Matthias Hartwig	878
Panevezys-Saldutiskis Railway Case [2] * Eibe H. Riedel	885
Paracel Archipelago [12] * Hungdah Chiu	886
Paria, Gulf of [12] * Geoffrey Marston	888
Paris Peace Treaty (1856) [7] * Theodor Schieder	890
Parliamentary Assemblies, International [5] * Hans-Heinrich Lindemann	892
Passports [8] * Friedrich L. Löhr	904
Paul Clerget v. Banque commerciale pour l'Europe du nord et Banque du commerce extérieur du Vietnam [10] * Matthias Herdegen	908
Peace and War [4] * Krzysztof Skubiszewski	909
Peace, Historical Movements towards [4] * Hans-Ulrich Scupin	913
Peace, Means to Safeguard [4] * Louis B. Sohn	921
Peace, Proposals for the Preservation of [4] * Louis B. Sohn	926
Peace Settlements after World War II [4] * Karl Doehring	930

Peace, Threat to [4] * Hanspeter Neuhold	935
Peace Treaties [4] * Wilhelm G. Grewe	938
Peace Treaties after World War I [4] * Stephan Verosta	946
Peace Treaties of 1947 [4] * Ellinor von Puttkamer	953
Peace Treaty with Japan (1951) [4] * Werner Morvay	960
Peaceful Change [7] * Wilhelm G. Grewe	965
Peaceful Settlement of Disputes [1] * Louis B. Sohn	971
Pearl Fisheries [11] * Peter Macalister-Smith	974
Peleus, The [4] * Karl Zemanek	977
Perfidy [4] * Knut Ipsen	978
Permanent Court of Arbitration [1] * Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer	981
Permanent Court of International Justice [1] * Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer	988
Permanent Neutrality and Economic Integration [8] * Herbert Miessler	1004
Permanent Neutrality of States [4] * Rudolf L. Bindschedler	1011
Persian Gulf [12] * Thomas Giegerich	1017
Phosphate Lands in Nauru Case (Nauru v. Australia) * Karin Oellers-Frahm	1025
Phosphates in Morocco Case [2] * Antonella Schulte-Braucks	1027
Pillage [4] * Armin A. Steinkamm	1029
Pinson Claim Arbitration (France v. Mexico) [2] * Rudolf Dolzer	1030
Pious Fund Arbitration [2] * Karl Lamers	1032
Pipelines [9] * Rainer Lagoni	1033
Piracy [11] * Alfred P. Rubin	1036
Pirate Broadcasting [9] * Kevin J. Madders	1039
Plant Protection, International [9] * Malcolm J. Forster	1046
Plebiscite [8] * Henn-Jüri Uibopuu	1049
Pledge of State Territory and Property [10] * Gerhard Erasmus	1054
Plurinational Administrative Institutions [5] * Rüdiger Wolfrum	1055
Polish Agrarian Reform (Orders) [2] * Christof Weil	1058
Polish Nationals in Danzig (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Theodor Schweisfurth	1059
Polish Postal Service in Danzig (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Theodor Schweisfurth	1060
Polish War Vessels in the Port of Danzig (Advisory Opinion) [2] * Theodor Schweisfurth	1061
Population, Expulsion and Transfer [8] * Alfred-Maurice de Zayas	1062
Ports [11] * Peter Badura	1068

Positivism [7] * Roberto Ago	1072
Postal Communications, International Regulation [5] * Ludwig Weber	1080
Postal Ships [11] * Michael J. Hahn	1084
Postliminium [4] * Philip Kunig	1086
Potsdam Agreements on Germany (1945) [4] * Jochen Abr. Frowein	1087
Power Politics [9] * Georg Schwarzenberger	1092
Preamble [7] * Hans-Dietrich Treviranus	1097
Preferential Claims against Venezuela Arbitration [2] * Michael Silagi	1098
Preliminary Objections [1] * H.W.A. Thirlway	1099
Premiums for Reducing Dairy Production Case (E.C. Commission v. Italy) [2] * Torsten Stein	1104
Prescription [10] * Carl-August Fleischhauer	1105
Prince von Pless Administration (Orders) [2] * Karl Lamers	1108
Prisoners of War [4] * Yoram Dinstein	1109
Private International Law [10] * Ulrich Drobniig	1115
Privateering [4] * Ulrich Scheuner	1120
Prize Law [4] * D.H.N. Johnson	1122
Procedure of International Courts and Tribunals [1] * H.W.A. Thirlway	1128
Procès-verbal [7] * Hans-Dietrich Treviranus	1133
Propaganda [9] * Krateros Ioannou	1135
Property Commissions Established pursuant to Art. 15 (a) of Peace Treaty with Japan (1951) [1] * Shigeki Miyazaki	1138
Proportionality [7] * Jost Delbrück	1140
Protected Persons [8] * Erich Kussbach	1144
Protecting Power [9] * Gerlinde Raub	1147
Protectorates [10] * Gerhard Hoffmann	1153
Protest [9] * Wolfram Karl	1157
Public Health, International Cooperation [5] * Claude-Henri Vignes and Hans J. Schlenzka	1159
Pueblo Incident [11] * Juliane Kokott	1162