

## LIST OF ENTRIES

### VOLUME IV

*A number from 1 to 12 in square brackets following the title of an entry indicates the instalment of the Encyclopedia in which the article was first published.  
The entries without such a number appear for the first time in this volume.*

Addenda to articles are not listed here.

|                                                                                                     |                                      |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|
| Quirin, ex parte [4] *                                                                              | Matthias Höpfner . . . . .           | 1  |
| R. v. Bottrill, ex parte Küchenmeister [4] *                                                        | Ingo von Münch . . . . .             | 2  |
| Racial and Religious Discrimination [8] *                                                           | Karl Josef Partsch . . . . .         | 4  |
| Radio Corporation of America v. China Arbitration [2] *                                             | Rudolf Dolzer . . . . .              | 9  |
| Radio Orient Arbitration [2] *                                                                      | Rudolf Dolzer . . . . .              | 10 |
| Railway Stations on Foreign Territory [10] *                                                        | Gerfried Mutz . . . . .              | 10 |
| Railway Traffic between Lithuania and Poland (Advisory Opinion) [2]<br>* Ulrich Beyerlin . . . . .  | 12                                   |    |
| Railway Transport, International Regulation [5] *                                                   | Gerfried Mutz . . . . .              | 14 |
| Rainbow Warrior, The * Mark Denny . . . . .                                                         | 18                                   |    |
| Rann of Kutch Arbitration (Indo-Pakistan Western Boundary) [2]<br>* Dieter Conrad . . . . .         | 23                                   |    |
| Rapallo Treaty (1922) [4] *                                                                         | Theodor Schweisfurth . . . . .       | 25 |
| Rauter Case [4] *                                                                                   | Hans-Heinrich Jescheck . . . . .     | 27 |
| Reciprocity [7] *                                                                                   | Bruno Simma . . . . .                | 29 |
| Recognition [10] *                                                                                  | Jochen Abr. Frowein . . . . .        | 33 |
| Recognition and Execution of Foreign Judgments and Arbitral Awards [9]<br>* Kurt Lipstein . . . . . | 41                                   |    |
| Recognition of Belligerency [4] *                                                                   | Eibe H. Riedel . . . . .             | 47 |
| Recognition of Foreign Legislative and Administrative Acts [10] *                                   | Werner Meng . . . . .                | 50 |
| Recognition of Insurgency [4] *                                                                     | Eibe H. Riedel . . . . .             | 54 |
| Red Cross [5] *                                                                                     | Denise Bindschedler-Robert . . . . . | 56 |
| Red Crusader Incident [11] *                                                                        | Jörg Polakiewicz . . . . .           | 63 |
| Red Sea [12] *                                                                                      | Steven Less . . . . .                | 64 |
| Refugees [8] *                                                                                      | Eberhard Jahn . . . . .              | 72 |
| Refugees, League of Nations Offices [5] *                                                           | Atle Grahl-Madsen . . . . .          | 76 |
| Refugees, United Nations High Commissioner [5] *                                                    | Atle Grahl-Madsen . . . . .          | 78 |

|                                                                          |                                    |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|
| Regional Arrangements and the UN Charter [6] *                           | Joachim Wolf . . . . .             | 91  |
| Regional Commissions of the United Nations [6] *                         | Paul C. Szasz and Jan Willisch . . | 100 |
| Regional Cooperation and Organization: African States [6] *              | Emmanuel G. Bello . .              | 107 |
| Regional Cooperation and Organization: American States [6]               |                                    |     |
| * F.V. García-Amador . . . . .                                           |                                    | 117 |
| Regional Cooperation and Organization: Asian States [6] *                | Rahmatullah Khan . . .             | 126 |
| Regional Cooperation and Organization: Pacific Region [6] *              | I.A. Shearer . . . . .             | 132 |
| Regional Cooperation and Organization: Socialist States [6] *            | Boris Meissner . . . .             | 137 |
| Regional Cooperation and Organization: Western Europe [6] *              | P. van Dijk . . . . .              | 144 |
| Regional Development Banks [6] *                                         | Heribert Golsong . . . . .         | 150 |
| Regional International Law [7] *                                         | Dietrich Schindler . . . . .       | 161 |
| Reinsurance Treaty between Germany and Russia (1887) [7]                 |                                    |     |
| * Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer . . . . .                                      |                                    | 165 |
| Relief Actions [4] *                                                     | Michael Bothe . . . . .            | 168 |
| Reparation for Injuries Suffered in Service of UN (Advisory Opinion) [2] |                                    |     |
| * Eckart Klein . . . . .                                                 |                                    | 174 |
| Reparation for Internationally Wrongful Acts [10] *                      | Rüdiger Wolfrum . . . . .          | 177 |
| Reparations [4] *                                                        | Ignaz Seidl-Hohenveldern . . . . . | 178 |
| Reparations after World War II [4] *                                     | Ignaz Seidl-Hohenveldern . . . . . | 180 |
| Repatriation [8] *                                                       | Alfred-Maurice de Zayas . . . . .  | 185 |
| Reporting Systems in International Relations [9] *                       | Karl Josef Partsch . . . . .       | 191 |
| Representatives of States in International Relations [10] *              | Julio A. Barberis . . . . .        | 195 |
| Reprisals [9] *                                                          | Karl Josef Partsch . . . . .       | 200 |
| Requisitions [4] *                                                       | Rudolf Dolzer . . . . .            | 205 |
| Resistance Movements [4] *                                               | Antonio Cassese . . . . .          | 209 |
| Responsibility of States: Fault and Strict Liability [10] *              | Mohammed Bedjaoui . . . .          | 212 |
| Responsibility of States for Activities of Private Law Persons [10]      |                                    |     |
| * Giuseppe Sperduti . . . . .                                            |                                    | 216 |
| Responsibility of States: General Principles [10] *                      | Karl Zemanek . . . . .             | 219 |
| Restitution [10] *                                                       | Sabine Thomsen . . . . .           | 229 |
| Retorsion [9] *                                                          | Karl Josef Partsch . . . . .       | 232 |
| Revere Copper Arbitral Award [8] *                                       | Rudolf Dolzer . . . . .            | 233 |
| Rhine-Main-Danube Waterway [12] *                                        | Ignaz Seidl-Hohenveldern . . . . . | 235 |
| Rhine River [12] *                                                       | Friedrich Meißner . . . . .        | 237 |
| Rhineland Occupation after World War I [4] *                             | Gottfried Zieger . . . . .         | 244 |

|                                                                  |                                    |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|
| Rhodesia/Zimbabwe [12] *                                         | Werner Morvay . . . . .            | 246 |
| Right of Passage over Indian Territory Case [2] *                | Ludwig Weber . . . . .             | 261 |
| River Bridges [10] *                                             | Matthias Herdegen . . . . .        | 263 |
| River Deltas [10] *                                              | Leo J. Bouchez . . . . .           | 264 |
| Rockall [12] *                                                   | Dieter Stummel . . . . .           | 265 |
| Rose Mary, The [8] *                                             | Robert C. Lane . . . . .           | 267 |
| Russian Indemnity Arbitration (1912) [2] *                       | Ignaz Seidl-Hohenveldern . . . . . | 268 |
| Rutili Case [2] *                                                | Torsten Stein . . . . .            | 269 |
|                                                                  |                                    |     |
| Saar Territory [12] *                                            | Fritz Münch . . . . .              | 271 |
| Saavedra Lamas Treaty (1933) [1] *                               | Hermann Meyer-Lindenberg . . . . . | 273 |
| Sabbatino Case [10] *                                            | J.-P. Fonteyne . . . . .           | 275 |
| Safe-Conduct and Safe Passage [4] *                              | Rolf Stödter . . . . .             | 277 |
| Safety Zones [4] *                                               | Wolfgang Heidelmeyer . . . . .     | 281 |
| Sahara *                                                         | Thilo Marauhn . . . . .            | 283 |
| Saint-Germain Peace Treaty (1919) [4] *                          | Heribert Franz Köck . . . . .      | 289 |
| St. Lawrence Seaway [12] *                                       | Maxwell Cohen . . . . .            | 290 |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon Arbitration *                            | Keith Hight . . . . .              | 294 |
| Sale of Goods, Uniform Laws [8] *                                | Gert Reinhart . . . . .            | 301 |
| Salem Case [2] *                                                 | Stephan Verosta . . . . .          | 307 |
| Salvage of Ships [11] *                                          | Hans-Heinrich Nöll . . . . .       | 309 |
| San Marino [12] *                                                | Dietrich Schindler . . . . .       | 310 |
| Sanctions [9] *                                                  | Jean Combacau . . . . .            | 311 |
| Sapphire Arbitration [2] *                                       | Ernst K. Martens . . . . .         | 315 |
| Satellite Broadcasting [11] *                                    | Jochen Abr. Frowein . . . . .      | 317 |
| Satisfaction [10] *                                              | Eibe H. Riedel . . . . .           | 320 |
| Savarkar Case [2] *                                              | Karl Doebring . . . . .            | 321 |
| Scheldt River [12] *                                             | Béla Vitányi . . . . .             | 323 |
| Schiffahrt-Treuhand v. Procurator-General [4] *                  | Ulrich Scheuner . . . . .          | 325 |
| Schtraks v. Government of Israel [8] *                           | Jonathan S. Ignarski . . . . .     | 326 |
| Sea-Bed and Subsoil [11] *                                       | Wolfgang Graf Vitzthum . . . . .   | 328 |
| Sea Fisheries Restrictions Case (E.C. Commission v. Ireland) [2] |                                    |     |
| * Rainer Hofmann . . . . .                                       |                                    | 336 |
| Sea Lanes [11] *                                                 | Gerhard Breuer . . . . .           | 338 |

|                                                                                   |                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Sea Warfare [4] *                                                                 | Yoram Dinstein . . . . .          | 339 |
| Seal Fisheries [11] *                                                             | Clemens Lerche . . . . .          | 351 |
| Secession [10] *                                                                  | Christine Haverland . . . . .     | 354 |
| Sei Fujii v. California [7] *                                                     | Anne M. Trebilcock . . . . .      | 359 |
| Self-Defence [4] *                                                                | Brun-Otto Bryde . . . . .         | 361 |
| Self-Determination [8] *                                                          | Daniel Thürer . . . . .           | 364 |
| Self-Executing Treaty Provisions [7] *                                            | Albert Bleckmann . . . . .        | 374 |
| Self-Help [4] *                                                                   | Brun-Otto Bryde . . . . .         | 377 |
| Self-Preservation [4] *                                                           | Karl Josef Partsch . . . . .      | 380 |
| Sequestration [4] *                                                               | Rudolf Dolzer . . . . .           | 383 |
| Serbian Loans Case [2] *                                                          | Volkmar Götz . . . . .            | 386 |
| Servitudes [10] *                                                                 | Ulrich Fastenrath . . . . .       | 387 |
| Sex Discrimination [8] *                                                          | Anne M. Trebilcock . . . . .      | 390 |
| Ships, Diverting and Ordering into Port [4] *                                     | Joachim Wolf . . . . .            | 396 |
| Ships in Distress [11] *                                                          | Alfred-Maurice de Zayas . . . . . | 397 |
| Ships, Nationality and Status [11] *                                              | David D. Caron . . . . .          | 400 |
| Ships, Visit and Search [4] *                                                     | Ondolf Rojahn . . . . .           | 409 |
| Shufeldt Claim [2] *                                                              | Ernst K. Martens . . . . .        | 411 |
| Sidra, Gulf of [12] *                                                             | Yehuda Z. Blum . . . . .          | 412 |
| Siege [4] *                                                                       | Waldemar A. Solf . . . . .        | 414 |
| Sikkim [12] *                                                                     | Peter Macalister-Smith . . . . .  | 417 |
| Singapore Oil Stocks Case [4] *                                                   | Klaus Abmeier . . . . .           | 420 |
| Slavery [8] *                                                                     | Anne M. Trebilcock . . . . .      | 422 |
| Social Security, International Aspects [9] *                                      | Hans F. Zacher . . . . .          | 427 |
| Socialist Conceptions of International Law [7] *                                  | Theodor Schweisfurth . . . . .    | 434 |
| Socialist Internationalism [9] *                                                  | Henn-Jüri Uibopuu . . . . .       | 443 |
| Société Commerciale de Belgique Case [2] *                                        | Hartwig Bülc . . . . .            | 446 |
| Société Levant Express Transport v. Chemins de fer du gouvernement iranien [10] * | Matthias Herdegen . . . . .       | 447 |
| Sociology of International Law [9] *                                              | Edda Blenk-Knocke . . . . .       | 449 |
| Soft Law *                                                                        | Daniel Thürer . . . . .           | 452 |
| Solidarity Rights (Development, Peace, Environment, Humanitarian Assistance) *    | Christian Tomuschat . . . . .     | 460 |
| Sources of International Law [7] *                                                | Riccardo Monaco . . . . .         | 467 |
| South African Bantustan Policy [10] *                                             | Eckart Klein . . . . .            | 477 |

|                                                                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation * Rahmatullah Khan . . . . .         | 480 |
| South-East Asia Treaty Organization [6] * I.A. Shearer . . . . .                      | 483 |
| South Pacific Commission [6] * Colin Phegan . . . . .                                 | 486 |
| South Tyrol [12] * Dietrich Schindler . . . . .                                       | 488 |
| South West Africa/Namibia (Advisory Opinions and Judgments) [2]                       |     |
| * Eckart Klein . . . . .                                                              | 491 |
| Sovereignty [10] * Helmut Steinberger . . . . .                                       | 500 |
| Sovereignty over Airspace [11] * Michael Milde . . . . .                              | 521 |
| Sovereignty over Certain Frontier Land Case (Belgium/Netherlands) [2]                 |     |
| * Ernst K. Martens . . . . .                                                          | 523 |
| Soviet Republics in International Law [10] * John N. Hazard . . . . .                 | 525 |
| Soviet Union, Dissolution * Theodor Schweisfurth . . . . .                            | 529 |
| Space Activities, Responsibility and Liability for [11] * Bin Cheng . . . . .         | 547 |
| Space Law [11] * Nicolas Mateesco Matte . . . . .                                     | 552 |
| Spacecraft, Satellites and Space Objects [11] * Bin Cheng . . . . .                   | 557 |
| Spain: Dependent Territories [12] * Gil Carlos Rodriguez Iglesias . . . . .           | 565 |
| Spanish Civil War [7] * Alfred-Maurice de Zayas . . . . .                             | 568 |
| Spanish Zone of Morocco Claims [2] * Otto Steiner . . . . .                           | 572 |
| Special Missions [9] * Matthias Herdegen . . . . .                                    | 574 |
| Spheres of Influence [9] * Hanspeter Neuhold . . . . .                                | 577 |
| Spitsbergen/Svalbard [12] * Rainer Hofmann . . . . .                                  | 580 |
| Sport, International Legal Aspects [9] * Jonathan S. Ignarski . . . . .               | 586 |
| Spratly Archipelago [12] * Hungdah Chiu . . . . .                                     | 591 |
| Standing before International Courts and Tribunals [1] * Franz Matscher . . . . .     | 594 |
| State [10] * Karl Doebring . . . . .                                                  | 600 |
| State Aircraft [11] * Kay Hailbronner . . . . .                                       | 605 |
| State Debts [8] * Hans-Ernst Folz . . . . .                                           | 608 |
| State Debts, International Administration and Control [8] * Hans-Ernst Folz . . . . . | 613 |
| State Immunity [10] * Helmut Steinberger . . . . .                                    | 615 |
| State Ships [11] * Gil Carlos Rodriguez Iglesias . . . . .                            | 638 |
| State Succession [10] * Wilfried Fiedler . . . . .                                    | 641 |
| Stateless Persons [8] * Hans von Mangoldt . . . . .                                   | 656 |
| States, Equal Treatment and Non-Discrimination [10] * Günther Jaenicke . . . . .      | 660 |
| States, Extinction [10] * Ulrich Fastenrath . . . . .                                 | 669 |
| States, Fundamental Rights and Duties [10] * J.M. Ruda . . . . .                      | 673 |

|                                                                                          |                           |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| States, Sovereign Equality [10] *                                                        | J.M. Castro-Rial          | 682 |
| Status quo [7] *                                                                         | Wilhelm G. Grawe          | 687 |
| Stimson Doctrine [4] *                                                                   | Werner Meng               | 690 |
| Straits [11] *                                                                           | D.H.N. Johnson            | 693 |
| Strategic Areas [5] *                                                                    | Dietrich Rauschning       | 696 |
| Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) [9] *                                             | Thomas Bruha              | 699 |
| Strategic Offensive Arms, Treaties on Reduction and Limitation (START)<br>* Thomas Bruha |                           | 704 |
| Subjects of International Law [7] *                                                      | Hermann Mosler            | 710 |
| Submarine Warfare [4] *                                                                  | Karl Zemanek              | 727 |
| Submarines [11] *                                                                        | I.A. Shearer              | 730 |
| Suez Canal [12] *                                                                        | Bengt Broms               | 733 |
| Supranational Organizations [5] *                                                        | Francesco Capotorti       | 737 |
| Surrender [4] *                                                                          | Wilfried Fiedler          | 744 |
| Suspension of Hostilities [4] *                                                          | Dieter Fleck              | 748 |
|                                                                                          |                           |     |
| Taba Arbitration [12] *                                                                  | Ruth Lapidoth             | 749 |
| Taft Arbitration Treaties (1911) [1] *                                                   | Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer   | 751 |
| Taiwan [12] *                                                                            | Robert Heuser             | 753 |
| Tangier [12] *                                                                           | Otto Steiner              | 760 |
| Taxation, International [8] *                                                            | Jörg Manfred Mössner      | 762 |
| Technology Transfer [8] *                                                                | Guillermo Cabanellas      | 776 |
| Tehran Conference (1943) [4] *                                                           | Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer   | 789 |
| Telecommunications, International Regulation [9] *                                       | Peter Malanczuk           | 791 |
| Temple of Preah Vihear Case [2] *                                                        | Ann Rustemeyer            | 808 |
| Territorial Dispute Case (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Chad)<br>* Andreas Zimmermann           |                           | 810 |
| Territorial Integrity and Political Independence [10] *                                  | Christos L. Rozakis       | 812 |
| Territorial Sea [11] *                                                                   | Surya P. Sharma           | 818 |
| Territorial Sovereignty [10] *                                                           | Santiago Torres Bernárdez | 823 |
| Territory, Abandonment [10] *                                                            | Alfred-Maurice de Zayas   | 830 |
| Territory, Acquisition [10] *                                                            | Santiago Torres Bernárdez | 831 |
| Territory, Discovery [10] *                                                              | Alfred-Maurice de Zayas   | 839 |
| Territory, Lease [10] *                                                                  | Christian Rumpf           | 842 |
| Terrorism [9] *                                                                          | Robert A. Friedlander     | 845 |

|                                                                     |                                  |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| Tibet [12] *                                                        | A.D. Hughes . . . . .            | 858  |
| Timor Island Arbitration [2] *                                      | Joseph H. Kaiser . . . . .       | 861  |
| Tinoco Concessions Arbitration [2] *                                | Hartwig Bülck . . . . .          | 862  |
| Tokyo Trial [4] *                                                   | Bert V.A. Röling . . . . .       | 863  |
| Torres Strait [12] *                                                | Peter Lawrence . . . . .         | 865  |
| Torrey Canyon, The [11] *                                           | Robert H. Stansfield . . . . .   | 867  |
| Torture [8] *                                                       | Rolf Kühner . . . . .            | 868  |
| Tourism [9] *                                                       | Pierre Vellas . . . . .          | 880  |
| Trading with the Enemy [4] *                                        | Cynthia D. Wallace . . . . .     | 884  |
| Traffic and Transport, International Regulation [5] *               | Gerfried Mutz . . . . .          | 889  |
| Traffic in Persons [8] *                                            | Jonathan S. Ignarski . . . . .   | 893  |
| Trail Smelter Arbitration [2] *                                     | Kevin J. Madders . . . . .       | 900  |
| Transfrontier Cooperation between Local or Regional Authorities [6] |                                  |      |
| * Ulrich Beyerlin . . . . .                                         |                                  | 904  |
| Transfrontier Pollution [9] *                                       | Albrecht Randelzhofer . . . . .  | 913  |
| Transit of Goods over Foreign Territory [10] *                      | Pierre Pescatore . . . . .       | 919  |
| Transnational Enterprises [8] *                                     | Peter Fischer . . . . .          | 921  |
| Treaties [7] *                                                      | Rudolf Bernhardt . . . . .       | 926  |
| Treaties, Conclusion and Entry into Force [7] *                     | Shabtai Rosenne . . . . .        | 932  |
| Treaties, Conflicts between [7] *                                   | Wolfram Karl . . . . .           | 935  |
| Treaties, Effect of Territorial Changes [7] *                       | Eckart Klein . . . . .           | 941  |
| Treaties, Effect on Third States [7] *                              | Hans Ballreich . . . . .         | 945  |
| Treaties, Multilateral [7] *                                        | Luzius Wildhaber . . . . .       | 949  |
| Treaties of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation [7] *               | Dieter Blumenwitz . . . . .      | 953  |
| Treaties, Registration and Publication [7] *                        | Wilhelm Karl Geck . . . . .      | 959  |
| Treaties, Reservations [7] *                                        | Rudolf L. Bindschedler . . . . . | 965  |
| Treaties, Revision [7] *                                            | Wilhelm G. Grewe . . . . .       | 980  |
| Treaties, Secret [7] *                                              | Karl Zemanek . . . . .           | 985  |
| Treaties, Termination [7] *                                         | Michael B. Akehurst . . . . .    | 987  |
| Treaties, Territorial Application [7] *                             | Michael B. Akehurst . . . . .    | 990  |
| Treaties, Validity [7] *                                            | Meinhard Schröder . . . . .      | 992  |
| Treaty for Amazonian Cooperation [6] *                              | Anne M. Trebilcock . . . . .     | 995  |
| Trendtex Trading Corporation v. Central Bank of Nigeria [10]        |                                  |      |
| * Geoffrey Marston . . . . .                                        |                                  | 999  |
| Trial of Pakistani Prisoners of War Case [2] *                      | Karin Oellers-Frahm . . . . .    | 1000 |

|                                                                                                                                     |                         |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| Trianon Peace Treaty (1920) [4] *                                                                                                   | Heribert Franz Köck     | 1001 |
| Trieste [12] *                                                                                                                      | Massimo Panebianco      | 1003 |
| Ultimatum [4] *                                                                                                                     | Ondolf Rojahn           | 1006 |
| Unequal Treaties [7] *                                                                                                              | Werner Morvay           | 1008 |
| Unfriendly Act [4] *                                                                                                                | Hermann Weber           | 1011 |
| Unification and Harmonization of Laws [10] *                                                                                        | Hein Kötz               | 1013 |
| Unilateral Acts in International Law [7] *                                                                                          | Wilfried Fiedler        | 1018 |
| United Arab Emirates [12] *                                                                                                         | Mohamed Youssef Olwan   | 1023 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: Dependent Territories [12]                                                    |                         |      |
| * Hazel Fox                                                                                                                         |                         | 1025 |
| United Nations [5] *                                                                                                                | Jochen Abr. Frowein     | 1029 |
| United Nations Administrative Tribunal [5] *                                                                                        | Suzanne Bastid          | 1043 |
| United Nations Charter [5] *                                                                                                        | Oscar Schachter         | 1051 |
| United Nations Children's Fund [5] *                                                                                                | Joachim Wolf            | 1057 |
| United Nations Commission on Human Settlements [5] *                                                                                | Heinhard Steiger        | 1059 |
| United Nations Commission on International Trade Law [5] *                                                                          | Gerold Herrmann         | 1063 |
| United Nations Compensation Commission *                                                                                            | Norbert Wöhler          | 1067 |
| United Nations Conference on Trade and Development [5] *                                                                            | Gamani Corea            | 1077 |
| United Nations Development Programme [5] *                                                                                          | Cynthia D. Wallace      | 1086 |
| United Nations Economic and Social Council [5] *                                                                                    | Frederic L. Kirgis, Jr. | 1089 |
| United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization [5]                                                                |                         |      |
| * Daniel G. Partan                                                                                                                  |                         | 1093 |
| United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Arbitral Award on the Interpretation of the Constitution of [2] * | Karl Lamers             | 1100 |
| United Nations Environment Programme [5] *                                                                                          | P.M. Dupuy              | 1101 |
| United Nations Forces [4] *                                                                                                         | Raymond Sommereyns      | 1106 |
| United Nations General Assembly [5] *                                                                                               | Sir Francis Vallat      | 1119 |
| United Nations Headquarters Agreement, Obligation to Arbitrate (Advisory Opinion)                                                   |                         |      |
| * Tiyanjana Maluwa                                                                                                                  |                         | 1125 |
| United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights *                                                                                 | Alfred-Maurice de Zayas | 1129 |
| United Nations Industrial Development Organization [5] *                                                                            | Paul C. Szasz           | 1132 |
| United Nations Institute for Training and Research [5] *                                                                            | Issa Diallo             | 1141 |
| United Nations Peacekeeping System [4] *                                                                                            | Erik Suy                | 1143 |
| United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration [5]                                                                         |                         |      |
| * Alfred-Maurice de Zayas                                                                                                           |                         | 1149 |

|                                                                                                                                                              |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East [8]                                                                           |      |
| * Peter Macalister-Smith . . . . .                                                                                                                           | 1152 |
| United Nations Secretary-General [5] * Stephen M. Schwebel . . . . .                                                                                         | 1164 |
| United Nations Security Council [5] * Eduardo Jiménez de Aréchaga . . . . .                                                                                  | 1168 |
| United Nations, Specialized Agencies [5] * Eckart Klein . . . . .                                                                                            | 1172 |
| United Nations Trusteeship System [5] * Dietrich Rauschning . . . . .                                                                                        | 1193 |
| United Nations University [5] * Stephan Verosta . . . . .                                                                                                    | 1200 |
| United States: Dependent Territories [12] * Alfred-Maurice de Zayas . . . . .                                                                                | 1204 |
| United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran Case [2]                                                                                               |      |
| * Karin Oellers-Frahm . . . . .                                                                                                                              | 1214 |
| United States-Iran Agreement of January 19, 1981 (Hostages and Financial Arrangements) [8] * Stefan A. Riesenfeld . . . . .                                  | 1218 |
| United States Nationals in Morocco Case [2] * Michael Silagi . . . . .                                                                                       | 1229 |
| United States v. California (Monterey Bay Case) [11] * Markus Georg Schmidt . . .                                                                            | 1230 |
| Uniting for Peace Resolution [5] * Eric Stein and Richard C. Morrissey . . . . .                                                                             | 1232 |
| Universal Postal Union [5] * Ludwig Weber . . . . .                                                                                                          | 1235 |
| University for Peace [5] * Eckart Klein . . . . .                                                                                                            | 1240 |
| Unjust Enrichment [9] * Christoph Schreuer . . . . .                                                                                                         | 1243 |
| Use of Force [4] * Albrecht Randelzhofer . . . . .                                                                                                           | 1246 |
| Uti possidetis Doctrine [10] * Frank Wooldridge . . . . .                                                                                                    | 1259 |
| Van Gend en Loos Case [2] * Martine Schlüter-Lapierre . . . . .                                                                                              | 1262 |
| Verification of Facts [9] * Michael Bothe . . . . .                                                                                                          | 1264 |
| Versailles Peace Treaty (1919) [4] * Ellinor von Puttkamer . . . . .                                                                                         | 1277 |
| Veto [5] * Fritz Münch . . . . .                                                                                                                             | 1283 |
| Vienna Congress (1815) [7] * Fritz Münch . . . . .                                                                                                           | 1286 |
| Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963) [9] * Erich Kussbach . . . . .                                                                                | 1289 |
| Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961) [9]                                                                                                         |      |
| * G.E. do Nascimento e Silva . . . . .                                                                                                                       | 1295 |
| Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts [10] * Jürgen Oesterhelt . . . . .                                | 1304 |
| Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties [10]                                                                                        |      |
| * Hans-Dietrich Treviranus . . . . .                                                                                                                         | 1306 |
| Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties [7] * Shabtai Rosenne . . . . .                                                                                     | 1308 |
| Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in Their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character [5] * Abdullah El-Erian . . . | 1317 |

|                                                                 |                                  |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| Vital Interests [10] *                                          | Karl Josef Partsch . . . . .     | 1320 |
| Vitianu Case [9] *                                              | Heinrich B. Reimann . . . . .    | 1323 |
| Voting Rules in International Conferences and Organizations [5] |                                  |      |
| * Henry G. Schermers . . . . .                                  |                                  | 1324 |
|                                                                 |                                  |      |
| Waiver [7] *                                                    | Anne M. Trebilcock . . . . .     | 1327 |
| Wal Wal Arbitration [2] *                                       | Siegfried Magiera . . . . .      | 1331 |
| Walvis Bay [12] *                                               | Fritz Münch . . . . .            | 1332 |
| War [4] *                                                       | Werner Meng . . . . .            | 1334 |
| War and Environment [4] *                                       | Michael Bothe . . . . .          | 1342 |
| War Correspondent [4] *                                         | Erich Kussbach . . . . .         | 1346 |
| War Crimes [4] *                                                | Hans-Heinrich Jescheck . . . . . | 1349 |
| War Damages [4] *                                               | Armin A. Steinkamm . . . . .     | 1354 |
| War, Effect on Contracts [4] *                                  | Christof Steimel . . . . .       | 1360 |
| War, Effect on Treaties [4] *                                   | Jost Delbrück . . . . .          | 1367 |
| War Graves [4] *                                                | Michael Bothe . . . . .          | 1373 |
| War, Laws of [4] *                                              | Frits Kalshoven . . . . .        | 1374 |
| War, Laws of, Enforcement [4] *                                 | G.I.A.D. Draper . . . . .        | 1381 |
| War, Laws of, History [4] *                                     | Fritz Münch . . . . .            | 1386 |
| War Materials [4] *                                             | Armin A. Steinkamm . . . . .     | 1389 |
| War, Ruses [4] *                                                | Knut Ipsen . . . . .             | 1390 |
| War, Theatre of [4] *                                           | Philip Kunig . . . . .           | 1391 |
| War, Use of Propaganda in [4] *                                 | Kevin J. Madders . . . . .       | 1394 |
| War Zones [4] *                                                 | Karl Zemanek . . . . .           | 1396 |
| Warfare, Methods and Means [4] *                                | Yoram Dinstein . . . . .         | 1398 |
| Warning Zones at Sea [11] *                                     | Gerhard Breuer . . . . .         | 1403 |
| Wars of National Liberation [4] *                               | Henn-Jüri Uibopuu . . . . .      | 1405 |
| Warsaw Treaty Organization [6] *                                | Boris Meissner . . . . .         | 1409 |
| Warships [4] *                                                  | Wilhelm Karl Geck . . . . .      | 1413 |
| Waste Disposal [9] *                                            | Gregorios J. Timagenis . . . . . | 1419 |
| Water, International Regulation of the Use of [9] *             | Julio A. Barberis . . . . .      | 1432 |
| Weapons, Prohibited [4] *                                       | Waldemar A. Solf . . . . .       | 1437 |
| Weather Modification [11] *                                     | Ray J. Davis . . . . .           | 1444 |
| Weighted Voting [5] *                                           | Henry G. Schermers . . . . .     | 1446 |

|                                                                                                      |                                                     |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------|
| Western European Customs Union [6] *                                                                 | Hans Ballreich . . . . .                            | 1448 |
| Western European Union [6] *                                                                         | Peter Macalister-Smith . . . . .                    | 1450 |
| Western Sahara (Advisory Opinion) [2] *                                                              | Karin Oellers-Frahm . . . . .                       | 1463 |
| Westphalia, Peace of (1648) [7] *                                                                    | Alfred-Maurice de Zayas . . . . .                   | 1465 |
| Whaling Régime [11] *                                                                                | P. Birnie . . . . .                                 | 1469 |
| Wildlife Protection [9] *                                                                            | Peter H. Sand . . . . .                             | 1471 |
| Wilson v. Girard [4] *                                                                               | Ingo von Münch . . . . .                            | 1478 |
| Wilson's Fourteen Points [7] *                                                                       | Ann Rustemeyer . . . . .                            | 1479 |
| Wimbledon, The [2] *                                                                                 | Ingo von Münch . . . . .                            | 1482 |
| World Bank Administrative Tribunal [5] *                                                             | Theodor Meron . . . . .                             | 1485 |
| World Food Council [5] *                                                                             | Ulrich Wölker . . . . .                             | 1488 |
| World Food Programme (UN/FAO) [5] *                                                                  | Eberhard Lühe . . . . .                             | 1491 |
| World Health Organization [5] *                                                                      | Claude-Henri Vignes and Hans J. Schlenzka . . . . . | 1494 |
| World Intellectual Property Organization [5] *                                                       | Hans Ballreich . . . . .                            | 1499 |
| World Meteorological Organization [5] *                                                              | Marc Peeters . . . . .                              | 1509 |
| World Population [8] *                                                                               | Ved P. Nanda . . . . .                              | 1513 |
| World Trade, Dispute Settlement *                                                                    | Peter-Tobias Stoll . . . . .                        | 1520 |
| World Trade Organization *                                                                           | Peter-Tobias Stoll . . . . .                        | 1529 |
| World Trade, Principles [8] *                                                                        | Ernst-U. Petersmann . . . . .                       | 1542 |
| Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked [4] *                                                                  | Michael Bothe . . . . .                             | 1552 |
|                                                                                                      |                                                     |      |
| Yalta Conference (1945) [4] *                                                                        | Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer . . . . .                   | 1554 |
| Young Plan [4] *                                                                                     | Helmut Coing . . . . .                              | 1559 |
| Young Plan Loans Arbitration [2] *                                                                   | Wilhelm A. Kewenig . . . . .                        | 1561 |
| Yugoslavia, Dissolution *                                                                            | Stefan Oeter . . . . .                              | 1563 |
| Yugoslavia: International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia<br>* Antonio Cassese . . . . . |                                                     | 1608 |
|                                                                                                      |                                                     |      |
| Zeiss Cases [10] *                                                                                   | Torsten Stein . . . . .                             | 1616 |
| Zollverein (German Customs Union) [7] *                                                              | Werner Meng . . . . .                               | 1619 |
| Zones of Peace *                                                                                     | Peter Macalister-Smith . . . . .                    | 1621 |
|                                                                                                      |                                                     |      |
| List of Articles for the Entire Encyclopedia . . . . .                                               |                                                     | 1635 |