

# Contents

*Foreword by Stevan Harrell* ix

*Preface* xiii

*Acknowledgments* xvii

## INTRODUCTION

Modernization and Hui Ethnicity in Urban China 3

## CHAPTER ONE

“God Is a Drug”: Ethnic Politics in the Xi Jinping Era 31

## CHAPTER TWO

Choosing: Citizenship, Faith, and Marriage 52

## CHAPTER THREE

Talking: Arabic Language and Literacy 73

## CHAPTER FOUR

Consuming: Islamic Purity and Dietary Habits 97

## CHAPTER FIVE

Performing: Islamic Faith and Daily Rituals 111

## CONCLUSION

Drawing Lines between Devotion and *Danhua* 128

## EPILOGUE

Ethnic Politics during the “People’s War on Terror” 157

<i>Appendix A: Interviewees</i>	167
<i>Appendix B: Mosques/Islamic Places at Case Sites</i>	175
<i>Appendix C: Migration Inflow at Case Sites, 2006–2016</i>	177
<i>Glossary of Chinese Terms</i>	179
<i>Notes</i>	187
<i>Bibliography</i>	215
<i>Index</i>	237

Contents

Foreword by Steven H. Daniel	ix
Acknowledgments	xvii
INTRODUCTION	1
Modernization and the Ethnicity in Urban China	3
CHAPTER ONE	31
"God Is a King": Ethnic Politics in the Xi Jiaojiaer	31
CHAPTER TWO	53
Choosing Citizenship: Form and Strategy	53
CHAPTER THREE	73
Talking Arabic Language and Literacy	73
CHAPTER FOUR	97
Constructing Islamic Party and Identity Habits	97
CHAPTER FIVE	111
Performing Islamic Faith and Daily Rituals	111
CONCLUSION	133
Drawing Lines between the Urban and the Rural	133
APPENDICES	167
Ethnic Politics during the "Reform and Opening" Era	167