

CONTENTS

A Note to the Second Edition 9

Introduction 11

PART I

1. THE NEW PHILOSOPHICAL HISTORY: 35

Voltaire

On History: Advice to a Journalist

Letter to Abbé Dubos

Introduction: *The Age of Louis XIV*

On the Usefulness of History

2. THE CRITICAL METHOD: *Barthold Niebuhr* 46

Preface to the First Edition: *History of Rome*

Preface to the Second Edition: *History of Rome*

3. THE IDEAL OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY:

Leopold von Ranke 54

Preface: *Histories of Romance and Germanic Peoples*

Fragment from the 1830's

Fragment from the 1860's

4. NATIONAL HISTORY AND LIBERALISM:

Augustin Thierry 63

Preface and Letter I: *The History of France*

5. HISTORY AND LITERATURE:

Thomas Babington Macaulay 71

History

6. HISTORY AS BIOGRAPHY: *Thomas Carlyle* 90
 On History
 From *On Heroes, Hero-Worship, and the Heroic in History*
7. HISTORY AS A NATIONAL EPIC: 108
Jules Michelet
 From the Introduction: *The People*
8. POSITIVISTIC HISTORY AND ITS CRITICS: 120
Henry Thomas Buckle and Johann Droysen
 Buckle, From General Introduction: *History of Civilization in England*
 Droysen, Art and Method
9. HISTORICAL MATERIALISM: *Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels; Jean Jaurès* 145
 Marx and Engels, From *The German Ideology*
 Jaurès, Critical and General Introduction: *Histoire socialiste de la Révolution française*
10. HISTORY AS AN ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE: 170
 Prospectuses of *Historische Zeitschrift, Revue Historique, English Historical Review*
11. THE ETHOS OF A SCIENTIFIC HISTORIAN: 178
N. D. Fustel de Coulanges
 An Inaugural Lecture
 Introduction to *The History of the Political Institutions of Ancient France*
12. ON THE TRAINING OF HISTORIANS: 191
Theodor Mommsen
 Rectorial Address
13. AN AMERICAN DEFINITION OF HISTORY: 197
Frederick Jackson Turner
 The Significance of History
14. HISTORY AS A SCIENCE: *J. B. Bury* 209
 Inaugural Address: *The Science of History*

PART II

1. CLIO REDISCOVERED: *G. M. Trevelyan* 227
From *Clio, A Muse*

2. SPECIALIZATION AND HISTORICAL SYN-
THESIS: *Lord Acton and Henri Berr* 246
Acton, Letter to the Contributors to the *Cambridge
Modern History*
Berr, About Our Program

3. A "NEW HISTORY" IN AMERICA:
James Harvey Robinson and Charles A. Beard 256
Robinson and Beard, Preface: *The Development of
Modern Europe*
Robinson, From *The New History*

4. HISTORICISM AND ITS PROBLEMS: *Friedrich
Meinecke* 267
Values and Causalities in History

5. HISTORICAL CONCEPTUALIZATION:
J. Huizinga 289
The Idea of History

6. ECONOMIC HISTORY: *George Unwin and J. H.
Clapham* 304
Unwin, The Teaching of Economic History in Uni-
versity Tutorial Classes
Clapham, Economic History As a Discipline

7. HISTORICAL RELATIVISM: *Charles A. Beard* 314
That Noble Dream

8. HISTORY UNDER MODERN DICTATOR-
SHIPS: *N. N. Pokrovsky, Walter Frank, and K. A.
von Müller* 329
Pokrovsky, The Tasks of the Society of Marxist
Historians

The Tasks of Marxist Historical Science in the Reconstruction Period	
Frank, From <i>Guild and Nation</i>	
Von Müller, Editor's Note to the <i>Historische Zeitschrift</i>	
9. HISTORY AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES:	
Thomas Cochran and Richard Hofstadter	347
Cochran, The Social Sciences and the Problem of Historical Synthesis	
Hofstadter, History and the Social Sciences	
10. HISTORY AND POLITICAL CULTURE:	
L. B. Namier	371
History	
Human Nature in Politics	
11. CULTURAL HISTORY AS A SYNTHESIS:	
Jacques Barzun	387
Cultural History: A Synthesis	
12. TIME, HISTORY, AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES: Fernand Braudel	403
History and the Social Sciences: The Long Term	
13. SOCIAL HISTORY: H. J. Perkin	430
Social History	
14. A NEW ECONOMIC HISTORY: R. W. Fogel	456
The New Economic History: Its Findings and Methods	
15. CLIO AND CRISIS: C. Vann Woodward	474
Clio with Soul	
Notes	491
Sources and Permissions	516
Acknowledgments	520
Index	522