

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	7
2	DEFINING SPIRITUALITY.....	11
3	FROM LOOKOUT TO ASHRAM: GARY SNYDER'S SPIRITUAL QUEST	15
4	IDENTITY.....	23
4.1	The nature of the self	23
4.2	The mind as the wilderness.....	27
4.3	The wild body and erotics.....	33
5	COMMUNITY	39
5.1	The nature of nature: Other, Another, or our Mother?	39
5.2	The sense of place: where a community starts.....	43
5.3	Kitkitdizze: Snyder's place in space	46
5.4	From ego-centrism to eco-centrism: belonging without possessing	48
5.5	Sangha: the community of all beings	52
5.6	The magic of energy sharing: the food web	55
6	DIVINITY.....	63
6.1	Enlightenment: the goal?.....	63
6.2	The practice toward Enlightenment.....	68
6.3	The practice of ecstasy: sacred touch of shamanism	72
6.4	Animal shamans as bearers of myth and man's psychic life	76
6.5	White shamanism	80
7	INTEGRITY.....	83
8	CONCLUSION	95
	WORKS CITED LIST.....	97
	ABSTRAKT.....	106
	ABSTRACT.....	107
	GLOSSARY	108
	INDEX.....	110