

BRIEF CONTENTS

PREFACE 25

- 1 Introduction: Matter, Energy, and Measurement 46
- 2 Atoms, Molecules, and Ions 89
- 3 Chemical Reactions and Stoichiometry 134
- 4 Reactions in Aqueous Solution 175
- 5 Thermochemistry 219
- 6 Electronic Structure of Atoms 274
- 7 Periodic Properties of the Elements 323
- 8 Basic Concepts of Chemical Bonding 369
- 9 Molecular Geometry and Bonding Theories 412
- 10 Gases 472
- 11 Liquids and Intermolecular Forces 517
- 12 Solids and Modern Materials 560
- 13 Properties of Solutions 613
- 14 Chemical Kinetics 658
- 15 Chemical Equilibrium 715
- 16 Acid–Base Equilibria 757
- 17 Additional Aspects of Aqueous Equilibria 813
- 18 Chemistry of the Environment 864
- 19 Chemical Thermodynamics 904
- 20 Electrochemistry 950
- 21 Nuclear Chemistry 1007
- 22 Chemistry of the Nonmetals 1052
- 23 Transition Metals and Coordination Chemistry 1102
- 24 The Chemistry of Organic Compounds 1149
- 25 Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds 1185
- 26 Chemistry of Alkenes and Alkynes 1210
- 27 Alcohols, Haloalkanes, and Ethers 1253
- 28 Aldehydes, Ketones, and Carbohydrates 1292
- 29 Carboxylic Acids and their Derivatives 1332
- 30 Benzene and its Derivatives 1371
- 31 Nitrogen-Containing Organic Compounds 1402
- 32 Solving Molecular Structure 1452

APPENDICES

- A Mathematical Operations 1504
- B Properties of Water 1510
- C Thermodynamic Quantities for Selected Substances at 298.15 K (25 °C) 1511
- D Aqueous Equilibrium Constants 1515
- E Standard Reduction Potentials at 25 °C 1517

ANSWERS TO SELECTED EXERCISES 1518

ANSWERS TO GO FIGURE 1573

ANSWERS TO SELECTED PRACTICE EXERCISES 1579

GLOSSARY 1589

PHOTO AND ART CREDITS 1613

INDEX 1615

PREFACE 25

| | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1 | Introduction: Matter, Energy, and Measurement | 48 |
| 2 | Atoms, Molecules, and Ions | 89 |
| 3 | Chemical Reactions and Stoichiometry | 134 |
| 4 | Reactions in Aqueous Solution | 175 |
| 5 | Thermochemistry | 219 |
| 6 | Electronic Structure of Atoms | 274 |
| 7 | Periodic Properties of the Elements | 323 |
| 8 | Basic Concepts of Chemical Bonding | 368 |
| 9 | Molecular Geometry and Bonding Theories | 412 |
| 10 | Gases | 472 |
| 11 | Liquids and Intermolecular Forces | 517 |
| 12 | Solids and Modern Materials | 560 |
| 13 | Properties of Solutions | 613 |
| 14 | Chemical Kinetics | 668 |
| 15 | Chemical Equilibrium | 715 |
| 16 | Acid-Base Equilibria | 757 |
| 17 | Additional Aspects of Aqueous Equilibria | 813 |
| 18 | Chemistry of the Environment | 864 |
| 19 | Chemical Thermodynamics | 904 |
| 20 | Electrochemistry | 950 |
| 21 | Nuclear Chemistry | 1007 |
| 22 | Chemistry of the Nonmetals | 1052 |
| 23 | Transition Metals and Coordination Chemistry | 1102 |
| 24 | The Chemistry of Organic Compounds | 1149 |
| 25 | Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds | 1185 |
| 26 | Chemistry of Alkenes and Alkynes | 1210 |
| 27 | Alcohols, Haloalkanes, and Ethers | 1233 |
| 28 | Aldehydes, Ketones, and Carbohydrates | 1292 |
| 29 | Carboxylic Acids and their Derivatives | 1332 |
| 30 | Benzene and its Derivatives | 1371 |
| 31 | Nitrogen-Containing Organic Compounds | 1402 |
| 32 | Solving Molecular Structure | 1452 |

APPENDICES

| | | |
|---|--|------|
| A | Mathematical Operations | 1504 |
| B | Properties of Water | 1510 |
| C | Thermodynamic Quantities for Selected Substances at 298.15 K (25 °C) | 1511 |
| D | Aqueous Equilibrium Constants | 1515 |
| E | Standard Reduction Potentials at 25 °C | 1517 |

CONTENTS

PREFACE 25

1 Introduction: Matter, Energy, and Measurement 46

- 1.1 The Study of Chemistry 46**
The Atomic and Molecular Perspective of Chemistry 47
Why Study Chemistry? 48
 - 1.2 Classifications of Matter 50**
States of Matter 50 Pure Substances 51
Elements 52 Compounds 52 Mixtures 54
 - 1.3 Properties of Matter 56**
Physical and Chemical Changes 56 Separation of
Mixtures 56
 - 1.4 The Nature of Energy 60**
Kinetic Energy and Potential Energy 60
 - 1.5 Units of Measurement 62**
SI Units 63 Length and Mass 65
Temperature 65 Derived SI Units 65 Volume 66
Density 67 Units of Energy 67
 - 1.6 Uncertainty in Measurement 71**
Precision and Accuracy 71 Significant Figures 72
Significant Figures in Calculations 73
 - 1.7 Dimensional Analysis 76**
Conversion Factors 77 Using Two or More Conversion
Factors 78 Conversions Involving Volume 79
- Chapter Summary and Key Terms 81**
Learning Outcomes 82 Key Equations 82
Exercises 82 Additional Exercises 86

Chemistry Put to Work Chemistry and the
Chemical Industry 49

A Closer Look The Scientific Method 63

Chemistry Put to Work Chemistry in the News 69

Strategies for Success Estimating Answers 78

Strategies for Success The Importance of Practice 80

Strategies for Success The Features of This Book 80

2 Atoms, Molecules, and Ions 89

- 2.1 The Atomic Theory of Matter 89**
- 2.2 The Discovery of Atomic Structure 92**
Cathode Rays and Electrons 92 Radioactivity 94
The Nuclear Model of the Atom 95

2.3 The Modern View of Atomic Structure 97

Atomic Numbers, Mass Numbers, and Isotopes 98

2.4 Atomic Weights 101

The Atomic Mass Scale 102 Atomic Weight 102

2.5 The Periodic Table 104

2.6 Molecules and Molecular Compounds 108

Molecules and Chemical Formulas 108 Molecular and
Empirical Formulas 109 Picturing Molecules 109

2.7 Ions and Ionic Compounds 111

Predicting Ionic Charges 112 Ionic Compounds 113

2.8 Naming Inorganic Compounds 116

Names and Formulas of Ionic Compounds 117
Names and Formulas of Acids 121 Names and
Formulas of Binary Molecular Compounds 122

2.9 Some Simple Organic Compounds 124

Alkanes 124 Some Derivatives of Alkanes 125

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 127

Learning Outcomes 128 Key Equations 128

Exercises 128 Additional Exercises 131

A Closer Look Basic Forces 99

A Closer Look The Mass Spectrometer 103

Chemistry and Life Elements Required by Living
Organisms 115

Strategies for Success How to Take a Test 126

3 Chemical Reactions and Stoichiometry 134

3.1 The Conservation of Mass, Chemical Equations, and Stoichiometry 134

How to Balance Chemical Equations 135 A Step-by-
Step Example of Balancing a Chemical Equation 136

3.2 Simple Patterns of Chemical Reactivity: Combination, Decomposition, and Combustion 139

Combination and Decomposition Reactions 140
Combustion Reactions 141

3.3 Formula Weights and Elemental Compositions of Substances 143

Formula and Molecular Weights 144 Elemental
Compositions of Substances 144

3.4 Avogadro's Number and the Mole; Molar Mass 146

The Mole and Avogadro's Number 147 Molar Mass 147 Converting Between Masses, Moles, and Atoms/Molecules/Ions 148

3.5 Formula Weights and Elemental Compositions of Substances 152

Molecular Formulas from Empirical Formulas 154 Combustion Analysis 155

3.6 Reaction Stoichiometry 158**3.7 Limiting Reactants 162**

Theoretical and Percent Yields 165

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 168

Learning Outcomes 168 Key Equations 168

Exercises 169 Additional Exercises 172

Integrative Exercises 173 Design an Experiment 174

Strategies for Success Problem Solving 145

Chemistry and Life Glucose Monitoring 149

Strategies for Success Design an Experiment 166

4 Reactions in Aqueous Solution 175**4.1 General Properties of Aqueous Solutions 175**

Electrolytes and Nonelectrolytes 176

How Compounds Dissolve in Water 177 Strong and Weak Electrolytes 178

4.2 Precipitation Reactions 180

Solubility Guidelines for Ionic Compounds 180

Exchange (Metathesis) Reactions 182 Ionic Equations and Spectator Ions 183

4.3 Acids, Bases, and Neutralization Reactions 185

Acids 186 Bases 186 Strong and Weak Acids and Bases 187 Identifying Strong and Weak Electrolytes 187 Neutralization Reactions and Salts 189 Neutralization Reactions with Gas Formation 191

4.4 Oxidation–Reduction Reactions 193

Oxidation and Reduction 193 Oxidation Numbers 194 Oxidation of Metals by Acids and Salts 196 The Activity Series 197

4.5 Concentrations of Solutions 201

Molarity 201 Expressing the Concentration of an Electrolyte 201 Interconverting Molarity, Moles, and Volume 203 Dilution 204

4.6 Solution Stoichiometry and Chemical Analysis 207

Titration 208

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 212

Learning Outcomes 213 Key Equations 213

Exercises 213 Additional Exercises 216

Integrative Exercises 218 Design an Experiment 218

Chemistry Put to Work Antacids 191

Strategies for Success Analyzing Chemical Reactions 200

5 Thermochemistry 219**5.1 The Nature of Chemical Energy 219****5.2 The First Law of Thermodynamics 223**

System and Surroundings 223 Internal Energy 224 Relating ΔE to Heat and Work 225 Endothermic and Exothermic Processes 227 State Functions 228

5.3 Enthalpy 230

Pressure–Volume Work 231 Enthalpy Change 232

5.4 Enthalpies of Reaction 234**5.5 Calorimetry 238**

Heat Capacity and Specific Heat 239

Constant-Pressure Calorimetry 240

Bomb Calorimetry (Constant-Volume Calorimetry) 242

5.6 Hess's Law 244**5.7 Enthalpies of Formation 248**

Using Enthalpies of Formation to Calculate Enthalpies of Reaction 250

5.8 Bond Enthalpies 254

Bond Enthalpies and the Enthalpies of Reactions 255

5.9 Foods and Fuels 258

Foods 259 Fuels 261 Other Energy Sources 261

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 264

Learning Outcomes 265 Key Equations 265

Exercises 266 Additional Exercises 270

Integrative Exercises 272 Design an Experiment 273

A Closer Look Energy, Enthalpy, and P - V Work 233

A Closer Look Using Enthalpy as a Guide 236

Chemistry and Life The Regulation of Body Temperature 243

Chemistry Put to Work The Scientific and Political Challenges of Biofuels 262

6 Electronic Structure of Atoms 274**6.1 The Wave Nature of Light 274****6.2 Quantized Energy and Photons 278**

Hot Objects and the Quantization of Energy 278

The Photoelectric Effect and Photons 279

6.3 Line Spectra and the Bohr Model 281

Line Spectra 281 Bohr's Model 283 The Energy States of the Hydrogen Atom 283 Limitations of the Bohr Model 286

6.4 The Wave Behavior of Matter 287

The Uncertainty Principle 289

6.5 Quantum Mechanics and Atomic Orbitals 291

Orbitals and Quantum Numbers 292

6.6 Representations of Orbitals 296

The *s* Orbitals 296 The *p* Orbitals 298 The *d* and *f* Orbitals 299

6.7 Many-Electron Atoms 300

Orbitals and Their Energies 301 Electron Spin and the Pauli Exclusion Principle 301

6.8 Electron Configurations 303

Hund's Rule 305 Condensed Electron Configurations 306 Transition Metals 307 The Lanthanides and Actinides 308

6.9 Electron Configurations and the Periodic Table 309

Anomalous Electron Configurations 312

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 314

Learning Outcomes 315 Key Equations 315

Exercises 316 Additional Exercises 319

Integrative Exercises 321 Design an

Experiment 322

A Closer Look Measurement and the Uncertainty Principle 290

A Closer Look Thought Experiments and Schrödinger's Cat 293

A Closer Look Probability Density and Radial Probability Functions 298

Chemistry and Life Nuclear Spin and Magnetic Resonance Imaging 304

7 Periodic Properties of the Elements 323**7.1 Development of the Periodic Table 323****7.2 Effective Nuclear Charge 326****7.3 Sizes of Atoms and Ions 330**

Periodic Trends in Atomic Radii 332 Periodic Trends in Ionic Radii 332

7.4 Ionization Energy 336

Variations in Successive Ionization Energies 337 Periodic Trends in First Ionization Energies 338 Electron Configurations of Ions 339

7.5 Electron Affinity 341

Periodic Trends in Electron Affinity 342

7.6 Metals, Nonmetals, and Metalloids 343

Metals 344 Nonmetals 346 Metalloids 347

7.7 Trends for Group 1 and Group 2 Metals 349

Group 1: The Alkali Metals 349 Group 2: The Alkaline Earth Metals 353

7.8 Trends for Selected Nonmetals 354

Hydrogen 354 Group 16: The Oxygen Group 355 Group 17: The Halogens 356 Group 18: The Noble Gases 358

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 360

Learning Outcomes 361 Key Equations 361

Exercises 361 Additional Exercises 365

Integrative Exercises 367 Design an Experiment 368

A Closer Look Effective Nuclear Charge 329

Chemistry Put to Work Ionic Size and Lithium-Ion Batteries 335

Chemistry and Life The Improbable Development of Lithium Drugs 352

8 Basic Concepts of Chemical Bonding 369**8.1 Lewis Symbols and the Octet Rule 369**

Lewis Symbols 370 The Octet Rule 370

8.2 Ionic Bonding 371

Energetics of Ionic Bond Formation 373 Electron Configurations of Ions of the *s*- and *p*-Block Elements 375 Transition Metal Ions 376

8.3 Covalent Bonding 378

Lewis Structures 379 Multiple Bonds 380

8.4 Bond Polarity and Electronegativity 381

Electronegativity 382 Electronegativity and Bond Polarity 382 Dipole Moments 384 Comparing Ionic and Covalent Bonding 387

8.5 Drawing Lewis Structures 388

Formal Charge and Alternative Lewis Structures 390

8.6 Resonance Structures 393

Resonance in Benzene 395

8.7 Exceptions to the Octet Rule 397

Odd Number of Electrons 397 Less Than an Octet of Valence Electrons 397 More Than an Octet of Valence Electrons 398

8.8 Strengths and Lengths of Covalent Bonds 400

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 404

Learning Outcomes 405 Key Equations 405

Exercises 406 Additional Exercises 408

Integrative Exercises 409 Design an Experiment 411

A Closer Look Calculation of Lattice Energies: The Born-Haber Cycle 376

A Closer Look Oxidation Numbers, Formal Charges, and Actual Partial Charges 392

9 Molecular Geometry and Bonding Theories 412

9.1 Molecular Shapes 412

9.2 The VSEPR Model 416

Applying the VSEPR Model to Determine Molecular Shapes 417 Effect of Nonbonding Electrons and Multiple Bonds on Bond Angles 421 Molecules with Expanded Valence Shells 421 Shapes of Larger Molecules 424

9.3 Molecular Shape and Molecular Polarity 426

9.4 Covalent Bonding and Orbital Overlap 429

9.5 Hybrid Orbitals 431

sp Hybrid Orbitals 432 sp^2 and sp^3 Hybrid Orbitals 433 Hypervalent Molecules 434 Hybrid Orbital Summary 436

9.6 Multiple Bonds 438

Resonance Structures, Delocalization, and π Bonding 442 General Conclusions about σ and π Bonding 444

9.7 Molecular Orbitals 445

Molecular Orbitals of the Hydrogen Molecule 446 Bond Order 448

9.8 Bonding in Period 2 Diatomic Molecules 450

Molecular Orbitals for Li_2 and Be_2 451
Molecular Orbitals from $2p$ Atomic Orbitals 452
Electron Configurations for B_2 through Ne_2 455
Electron Configurations and Molecular Properties 456
Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules 459

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 462

Learning Outcomes 463 Key Equations 463

Exercises 463 Additional Exercises 467

Integrative Exercises 470 Design an Experiment 471

A Closer Look Phases in Atomic and Molecular Orbitals 453

Chemistry Put to Work Orbitals and Energy 460

10 Gases 472

10.1 Characteristics of Gases 472

10.2 Pressure 474

Atmospheric Pressure and the Barometer 475

10.3 The Gas Laws 479

The Pressure–Volume Relationship: Boyle’s Law 480
The Temperature–Volume Relationship: Charles’s Law 480 The Quantity–Volume Relationship: Avogadro’s Law 481

10.4 The Ideal Gas Equation 483

Relating the Ideal Gas Equation and the Gas Laws 486

Gas Densities and Molar Mass 487

Volumes of Gases in Chemical Reactions 489

10.5 Gas Mixtures and Partial Pressures 491

Partial Pressures and Mole Fractions 493

10.6 The Kinetic-Molecular Theory of Gases 494

Distributions of Molecular Speed 495 Application of Kinetic-Molecular Theory to the Gas Laws 496

10.7 Molecular Effusion and Diffusion 498

Graham’s Law of Effusion 499 Diffusion and Mean Free Path 501

10.8 Real Gases: Deviations from Ideal Behavior 503

The van der Waals Equation 506

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 508

Learning Outcomes 509 Key Equations 509

Exercises 509 Additional Exercises 514

Integrative Exercises 515 Design an Experiment 516

Chemistry and Life Blood Pressure 478

Strategies for Success Calculations Involving Many Variables 485

A Closer Look The Ideal Gas Equation 497

Chemistry Put to Work Gas Separations 502

11 Liquids and Intermolecular Forces 517

11.1 A Molecular Comparison of Gases, Liquids, and Solids 517

11.2 Intermolecular Forces 520

Dispersion Forces 522 Dipole–Dipole

Interactions 523 Hydrogen Bonding 524

Ion–Dipole Forces 527 Comparing Intermolecular Forces 527

11.3 Select Properties of Liquids 529

Viscosity 530 Surface Tension 531 Capillary Action 532

11.4 Phase Changes 533

Energy Changes Accompany Phase Changes 534

Heating Curves 535 Critical Temperature and Pressure 536

11.5 Vapor Pressure 539

Volatility, Vapor Pressure, and Temperature 540

Vapor Pressure and Boiling Point 540

11.6 Phase Diagrams 542

The Phase Diagrams of H_2O and CO_2 544

11.7 Liquid Crystals 547

Types of Liquid Crystals 547

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 552 Learning Outcomes 552 Exercises 553 Additional Exercises 556 Integrative Exercises 558 Design an Experiment 559

Chemistry Put to Work Ionic Liquids 531

A Closer Look The Clausius–Clapeyron Equation 541

Chemistry and Life Liquid Crystal Displays 549

12 Solids and Modern Materials 560

12.1 Classification of Solids 560

Crystalline and Amorphous Solids 562

Unit Cells and Crystal Lattices 562

Filling the Unit Cell 564

12.2 Metallic Solids 567

The Structures of Metallic Solids 568 Close

Packing 568 Alloys 572 Metallic Bonding 574

Electron-Sea Model 575 Molecular Orbital Model 575

12.3 Ionic Solids 579

Structures of Ionic Solids 580

12.4 Covalent Solids 584

Molecular Solids 585 Covalent-Network

Solids 586 Semiconductors 586 Semiconductor

Doping 589

12.5 Polymers 591

Making Polymers 593 Structure and Physical

Properties of Polymers 596

12.6 Nanomaterials 598

Semiconductors on the Nanoscale 599 Metals on the

Nanoscale 599 Carbon on the Nanoscale 601

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 604

Learning Outcomes 605 Key Equations 606

Exercises 606 Additional Exercises 610

Integrative Exercises 612 Design an

Experiment 612

A Closer Look X-ray Diffraction 565

Chemistry Put to Work Alloys of Gold 574

Chemistry Put to Work Solid-State Lighting 590

Chemistry Put to Work Modern Materials in the Automobile 595

Chemistry Put to Work Microporous and Mesoporous Materials 600

13 Properties of Solutions 613

13.1 The Solution Process 613

The Natural Tendency toward Mixing 614 The Effect of Intermolecular Forces on Solution Formation 615

Energetics of Solution Formation 616 Solution Formation and Chemical Reactions 617

13.2 Saturated Solutions and Solubility 619

13.3 Factors Affecting Solubility 621

Solute–Solvent Interactions 621 Pressure

Effects 623 Temperature Effects 626

13.4 Expressing Solution Concentration 628

Mass Percentage, ppm, and ppb 628 Mole Fraction,

Molarity, and Molality 629 Converting Concentration Units 631

13.5 Colligative Properties 633

Vapor–Pressure Lowering 633 Boiling-Point

Elevation 636 Freezing-Point Depression 637

Osmosis 639 Determination of Molar Mass from

Colligative Properties 640

13.6 Colloids 644

Hydrophilic and Hydrophobic Colloids 645

Colloidal Motion in Liquids 647

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 649

Learning Outcomes 650 Key Equations 650

Exercises 651 Additional Exercises 655

Integrative Exercises 656 Design an

Experiment 657

Chemistry and Life Fat-Soluble and Water-Soluble Vitamins 623

Chemistry and Life Blood Gases and Deep-Sea Diving 627

A Closer Look Ideal Solutions with Two or More Volatile Components 635

A Closer Look The van't Hoff Factor 642

Chemistry and Life Sickle-Cell Anemia 647

14 Chemical Kinetics 658

14.1 Factors That Affect Reaction Rates 658

14.2 Reaction Rates 660

Change of Rate with Time 662 Instantaneous

Rate 663 Reaction Rates and Stoichiometry 664

14.3 Concentration and Rate Laws 666

Reaction Orders: The Exponents in the Rate Law 669

Magnitudes and Units of Rate Constants 670

Using Initial Rates to Determine Rate Laws 671

14.4 The Change of Concentration with Time 673

First-Order Reactions 674 Second-Order

Reactions 676 Zero-Order Reactions 677

Half-Life 678

14.5 Temperature and Rate 680

The Collision Model 681 The Orientation Factor 681

Activation Energy 681 The Arrhenius Equation 684

Determining the Activation Energy 685

14.6 Reaction Mechanisms 687

Elementary Reactions 688 Multistep

Mechanisms 688 Rate Laws for Elementary

Reactions 689 The Rate-Determining Step for a

Multistep Mechanism 690 Mechanisms with a Slow

Initial Step 691 Mechanisms with a Fast Initial

Step 693

14.7 Catalysis 695

Homogeneous Catalysis 696 Heterogeneous Catalysis 697 Enzymes 699

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 703

Learning Outcomes 704 Key Equations 704

Exercises 705 Additional Exercises 710

Integrative Exercises 713 Design an Experiment 714

A Closer Look Using Spectroscopic Methods to Measure Reaction Rates: Beer's Law 667

Chemistry Put to Work Bromomethane in the Atmosphere 679

Chemistry Put to Work Catalytic Converters 699

Chemistry and Life Nitrogen Fixation and Nitrogenase 701

15 Chemical Equilibrium 715**15.1 The Concept of Equilibrium 715****15.2 The Equilibrium Constant 718**

Evaluating K_c 721 Equilibrium Constants in Terms of Pressure, K_p 722 Equilibrium Constants and Units 723

15.3 Understanding and Working with Equilibrium Constants 724

The Magnitude of Equilibrium Constants 725
The Direction of the Chemical Equation and K 726
Relating Chemical Equation Stoichiometry and Equilibrium Constants 726
Heterogeneous Equilibria 728

15.4 Calculating Equilibrium Constants 731

Applications of Equilibrium Constants 734
Predicting the Direction of Reaction 734
Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations 735

15.5 Le Châtelier's Principle 738

Change in Reactant or Product Concentration 740
Effects of Volume and Pressure Changes 742
Effect of Temperature Changes 743 The Effect of Catalysts 745

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 749

Learning Outcomes 749 Key Equations 750

Exercises 750 Additional Exercises 754

Integrative Exercises 755 Design an Experiment 756

Chemistry Put to Work The Haber Process 720

A Closer Look Temperature Changes and Le Châtelier's Principle 745

Chemistry Put to Work Controlling Nitric Oxide Emissions 748

16 Acid–Base Equilibria 757**16.1 Acid–Base Equilibria 757**

Arrhenius Acids and Bases 758 Brønsted–Lowry Acids and Bases 758 The H^+ Ion in Water 758 Proton-Transfer Reactions 759 Conjugate Acid–Base Pairs 760 Relative Strengths of Acids and Bases 761

16.2 The Autoionization of Water 764

The Ion Product of Water 765

16.3 The pH Scale 767

pOH and Other “p” Scales 769 Measuring pH 769

16.4 Strong Acids and Bases 772

Strong Acids 773 Strong Bases 773

16.5 Weak Acids 775

Calculating K_a from pH 776 Percent Ionization 777 Using K_a to Calculate pH 778 Polyprotic Acids 782

16.6 Weak Bases 786

Types of Weak Bases 788 Relationship Between K_a and K_b 789

16.7 Acid–Base Properties of Salt Solutions 792

An Anion's Ability to React with Water 793
A Cation's Ability to React with Water 793
Combined Effect of Cation and Anion in Solution 795

16.8 Acid–Base Behavior and Chemical Structure 797

Factors That Affect Acid Strength 797 Binary Acids 798 Oxyacids 798 Carboxylic Acids 801 Lewis Acids and Bases 802

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 805

Learning Outcomes 806 Key Equations 806

Exercises 807 Additional Exercises 810

Integrative Exercises 812 Design an Experiment 812

A Closer Look Polyprotic Acids 784

Chemistry Put to Work Amines and Amine Hydrochlorides 791

Chemistry and Life The Amphiprotic Behavior of Amino Acids 801

17 Additional Aspects of Aqueous Equilibria 813**17.1 The Common-Ion Effect 813****17.2 Buffers 817**

Composition and Action of Buffers 818 Calculating the pH of a Buffer 819 Buffer Capacity and pH Range 823 Addition of Strong Acids or Bases to Buffers 823

17.3 Acid–Base Titrations 826

Strong Acid–Strong Base Titrations 827 Weak Acid–Strong Base Titrations 829 Titrating with an Acid–Base Indicator 833 Titrations of Polyprotic Acids 835

17.4 Solubility Equilibria 837

The Solubility-Product Constant, K_{sp} 838 Solubility and K_{sp} 839

17.5 Factors That Affect Solubility 841

The Common-Ion Effect 842 Solubility and pH 843 Formation of Complex Ions 845 Amphoterism 848

17.6 Precipitation and Separation of Ions 850

Selective Precipitation of Ions 852 Qualitative Analysis for Metallic Elements 852

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 856

Learning Outcomes 857 Key Equations 857

Exercises 858 Additional Exercises 861

Integrative Exercises 862 Design an Experiment 863

Chemistry and Life Blood as a Buffered Solution 825

A Closer Look Limitations of Solubility Products 841

Chemistry and Life Tooth Decay and Fluoridation 845

A Closer Look Lead Contamination in Drinking Water 849

18 Chemistry of the Environment 864**18.1 Earth's Atmosphere 864**

Composition of the Atmosphere 865
Photochemical Reactions in the Atmosphere 868
Ozone in the Stratosphere 870

18.2 Human Activities and Earth's Atmosphere 872

The Ozone Layer and Its Depletion 873 Sulfur Compounds and Acid Rain 874 Nitrogen Oxides and Photochemical Smog 875 Greenhouse Gases: Water Vapor, Carbon Dioxide, and Climate 877

18.3 Earth's Water 881

The Global Water Cycle 882 Salt Water: Earth's Oceans and Seas 882 Freshwater and Groundwater 884

18.4 Human Activities and Water Quality 885

Dissolved Oxygen and Water Quality 885 Water Purification: Desalination 886 Water Purification: Municipal Treatment 887

18.5 Green Chemistry 891

Supercritical Solvents 893 Greener Reagents and Processes 893

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 896

Learning Outcomes 897 Exercises 897

Additional Exercises 901 Integrative Exercises 902 Design an Experiment 903

A Closer Look Other Greenhouse Gases 880

A Closer Look Fracking and Water Quality 888

Chemistry and Life Ocean Acidification 890

19 Chemical Thermodynamics 904**19.1 Spontaneous Processes 904**

Seeking a Criterion for Spontaneity 907 Reversible and Irreversible Processes 907

19.2 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 910

The Relationship between Entropy and Heat 910 ΔS for Phase Changes 911 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 912

19.3 The Molecular Interpretation of Entropy and the Third Law of Thermodynamics 914

Expansion of a Gas at the Molecular Level 914 Boltzmann's Equation and Microstates 916 Molecular Motions and Energy 917 Making Qualitative Predictions about ΔS 918 The Third Law of Thermodynamics 920

19.4 Entropy Changes in Chemical Reactions 922

Temperature Variation of Entropy 923 Standard Molar Entropies 923 Calculating the Standard Entropy Change for a Reaction 924 Entropy Changes in the Surroundings 924

19.5 Gibbs Free Energy 926

Standard Free Energy of Formation 929

19.6 Free Energy and Temperature 932**19.7 Free Energy and the Equilibrium Constant 935**

Free Energy under Nonstandard Conditions 935 Relationship between ΔG° and K 938

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 941

Learning Outcomes 942 Key Equations 942

Exercises 943 Additional Exercises 946

Integrative Exercises 948 Design an Experiment 949

A Closer Look The Entropy Change When a Gas Expands Isothermally 912

Chemistry and Life Entropy and Human Society 921

A Closer Look What's "Free" About Free Energy? 931

Chemistry and Life Driving Nonspontaneous Reactions: Coupling Reactions 939

20 Electrochemistry 950**20.1 Oxidation States and Oxidation-Reduction Reactions 950****20.2 Balancing Redox Equations 953**

Half-Reactions 954 Balancing Equations by the Method of Half-Reactions 954 Balancing Equations for Reactions Occurring in Basic Solution 957

- 20.3 Voltaic Cells 959**
- 20.4 Cell Potentials under Standard Conditions 963**
Standard Reduction Potentials 965 Strengths of Oxidizing and Reducing Agents 968
- 20.5 Free Energy and Redox Reactions 972**
Emf, Free Energy, and the Equilibrium Constant 974
- 20.6 Cell Potentials under Nonstandard Conditions 977**
The Nernst Equation 977 Concentration Cells 980
- 20.7 Batteries and Fuel Cells 984**
Lead–Acid Battery 985 Alkaline Battery 985
Nickel–Cadmium and Nickel–Metal Hydride Batteries 985 Lithium–Ion Batteries 986 Hydrogen Fuel Cells 986
- 20.8 Corrosion 990**
Corrosion of Iron (Rusting) 991 Preventing Corrosion of Iron 992
- 20.9 Electrolysis 993**
Quantitative Aspects of Electrolysis 995
Chapter Summary and Key Terms 999
Learning Outcomes 1000 Key Equations 1000
Exercises 1000 Additional Exercises 1004
Integrative Exercises 1005 Design an Experiment 1006
-
- A Closer Look** Electrical Work 976
Chemistry and Life Heartbeats and Electrocardiography 981
Chemistry Put to Work Batteries for Hybrid and Electric Vehicles 987
Chemistry Put to Work Electrometallurgy of Aluminum 996

21 Nuclear Chemistry 1007

- 21.1 Radioactivity and Nuclear Equations 1007**
Nuclear Equations 1009 Types of Radioactive Decay 1009
- 21.2 Patterns of Nuclear Stability 1012**
Neutron-to-Proton Ratio 1013 Radioactive Decay Chains 1014 Further Observations 1015 Nuclear Transmutations 1016 Accelerating Charged Particles 1017 Reactions Involving Neutrons 1018 Transuranium Elements 1018
- 21.3 Rates of Radioactive Decay 1020**
Radiometric Dating 1021 Calculations Based on Half-Life 1023
- 21.4 Detection of Radioactivity 1026**
Radiotracers 1027
- 21.5 Energy Changes in Nuclear Reactions 1029**
Nuclear Binding Energies 1031 Nuclear Power: Fission 1033 Nuclear Reactors 1036 Nuclear Waste 1037 Nuclear Power: Fusion 1038

- 21.6 Radiation in the Environment and Living Systems 1041**
Radiation Doses 1042
Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1045
Learning Outcomes 1046 Key Equations 1047
Exercises 1047 Additional Exercises 1049
Integrative Exercises 1051 Design an Experiment 1051

Chemistry and Life Medical Applications of Radiotracers 1028
A Closer Look The Dawning of the Nuclear Age 1035
A Closer Look Nuclear Synthesis of the Elements 1039
Chemistry and Life Radiation Therapy 1044

22 Chemistry of the Nonmetals 1052

- 22.1 Periodic Trends and Chemical Reactions 1052**
Chemical Reactions 1055
- 22.2 Hydrogen 1056**
Isotopes of Hydrogen 1057 Properties of Hydrogen 1057 Production of Hydrogen 1058 Uses of Hydrogen 1059 Binary Hydrogen Compounds 1059
- 22.3 Group 18: The Noble Gases 1061**
Noble Gas Compounds 1062
- 22.4 Group 17: The Halogens 1064**
Properties and Production of the Halogens 1064
Uses of the Halogens 1066 The Hydrogen Halides 1066 Interhalogen Compounds 1066
Oxyacids and Oxyanions 1066
- 22.5 Oxygen 1068**
Properties of Oxygen 1068 Production of Oxygen 1069 Uses of Oxygen 1069
Ozone 1069 Oxides 1069 Peroxides and Superoxides 1070
- 22.6 The Other Group 16 Elements: S, Se, Te, and Po 1072**
Occurrence and Production of S, Se, and Te 1073
Properties and Uses of Sulfur, Selenium, and Tellurium 1073 Sulfides 1074 Oxides, Oxyacids, and Oxyanions of Sulfur 1074
- 22.7 Nitrogen 1076**
Properties of Nitrogen 1077 Production and Uses of Nitrogen 1077 Hydrogen Compounds of Nitrogen 1078 Oxides and Oxyacids of Nitrogen 1078
- 22.8 The Other Group 15 Elements: P, As, Sb, and Bi 1081**
Occurrence, Isolation, and Properties of Phosphorus 1082 Phosphorus Halides 1082
Oxy Compounds of Phosphorus 1083
- 22.9 Carbon 1085**
Elemental Forms of Carbon 1086 Oxides of Carbon 1086 Carbonic Acid and Carbonates 1088
Carbides 1088

22.10 The Other Group 14 Elements: Si, Ge, Sn, and Pb 1089

General Characteristics of the Group 14 Elements 1090
Occurrence and Preparation of Silicon 1090
Silicates 1091 Glass 1092 Silicones 1092

22.11 Boron 1093

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1096 Learning Outcomes 1097 Exercises 1097 Additional Exercises 1100 Integrative Exercises 1100 Design an Experiment 1101

A Closer Look The Hydrogen Economy 1058

Chemistry and Life Nitroglycerin, Nitric Oxide, and Heart Disease 1080

Chemistry and Life Arsenic in Drinking Water 1084

Chemistry Put to Work Carbon Fibers and Composites 1087

23 Transition Metals and Coordination Chemistry 1102

23.1 The Transition Metals 1102

Physical Properties 1104 Electron Configurations and Oxidation States 1105 Magnetism 1106

23.2 Transition-Metal Complexes 1108

The Development of Coordination Chemistry: Werner's Theory 1109 The Metal–Ligand Bond 1111 Charges, Coordination Numbers, and Geometries 1112

23.3 Common Ligands in Coordination Chemistry 1114

Metals and Chelates in Living Systems 1116

23.4 Nomenclature and Isomerism in Coordination Chemistry 1121

Isomerism 1123 Constitutional Isomerism 1124 Stereoisomerism 1124

23.5 Color and Magnetism in Coordination Chemistry 1128

Color 1128 Magnetism of Coordination Compounds 1129

23.6 Crystal-Field Theory 1131

Electron Configurations in Octahedral Complexes 1134 Tetrahedral and Square-Planar Complexes 1136

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1141 Learning Outcomes 1141 Exercises 1142 Additional Exercises 1145 Integrative Exercises 1147 Design an Experiment 1148

A Closer Look Entropy and the Chelate Effect 1118

Chemistry and Life The Battle for Iron in Living Systems 1119

A Closer Look Charge-Transfer Color 1138

24 The Chemistry of Organic Compounds 1149

24.1 General Characteristics of Organic Molecules 1149

The Structure of Organic Molecules 1150
The Stabilities of Organic Molecules 1150

24.2 An Introduction to Hydrocarbons 1151

Alkanes 1153 Applications and Physical Properties of Alkanes 1154 Homologous Series 1154

24.3 Structures of Alkanes 1155

Alkane Shape and Conformations 1158
Constitutional/Structural Isomers 1159

24.4 Alkane Nomenclature 1162

24.5 Cycloalkanes 1165

24.6 Organic Functional Groups 1169

24.7 Reactions of Alkanes 1172

Combustion 1173 Classification of C and H 1174
Free-Radical Reactions and Electron Movement 1175

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1178
Key Skills 1179 Key Equations 1179
Exercises 1179 Additional Exercises 1183
Integrative Exercises 1183 Design an Experiment 1184

Chemistry and Life Petroleum Products 1156

Chemistry and Life Structure–Activity Relationships 1171

A Closer Look Reactivity by Carbon Classification 1176

25 Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds 1185

25.1 Stereochemistry in Organic Chemistry 1185

25.2 Cis–Trans Isomerism in Cycloalkanes 1188

25.3 Chirality in Organic Compounds 1190

25.4 Measuring Optical Activity 1194

25.5 Absolute Stereochemistry 1197

Using Priority Rules to Find a Stereocenter's Absolute Configuration 1197

25.6 Molecules with More than One Stereocenter 1201

Resolution: Separating Enantiomers 1202

Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1205
Key Skills 1206 Key Equations 1206
Exercises 1206 Additional Exercises 1208
Integrative Exercises 1208 Design an Experiment 1209

Chemistry and Life Chiral Drugs 1199

26 Chemistry of Alkenes and Alkynes 1210

- 26.1 The Structure of Unsaturated Hydrocarbons 1210**
The π -bond 1211 Bonding in Alkenes 1212
Bonding in Alkynes 1214
- 26.2 Isomerism and Nomenclature 1217**
Isomerism in Alkenes—The *E*, *Z* System 1219
Alkynes 1220
- 26.3 Arrow Notation and Resonance Structures: Electron Counting 1222**
- 26.4 Electrophilic Addition Reactions 1226**
Addition Reactions Involving HX (X = Cl, Br, I) 1226 Addition Reactions Involving H₂O 1230 Halogenation: Addition of Br₂ and Cl₂ 1231 Halohydrin Formation 1232
- 26.5 Alkanes from Alkenes: Catalytic Hydrogenation 1237**
- 26.6 Addition Polymerization 1240**
Making Polymers 1241 Structure and Physical Properties of Addition Polymers 1243
- Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1248**
Key Skills 1249 Key Equations 1249
Exercises 1249 Integrative Exercises 1251
Design an Experiment 1252

Chemistry and Life Terpenes and Isoprene 1216
Chemistry and Life The Chemistry of Vision 1223
A Closer Look Describing Charge 1224
A Closer Look Stereochemistry in Halohydrin Formation 1235
A Closer Look Hydrogenation 1238
Chemistry and Life Recycling Plastics 1244
Chemistry and Life The Accidental Discovery of Teflon® 1246
Chemistry and Life Vulcanization 1246

27 Alcohols, Haloalkanes, and Ethers 1253

- 27.1 Alcohols: Structure, Properties, and Nomenclature 1253**
Common Alcohols 1257 Naming Alcohols 1257 Classifying Alcohols 1261
- 27.2 Haloalkanes 1262**
- 27.3 Ethers: Structure, Properties, and Nomenclature 1264**
Naming Ethers 1266
- 27.4 Reactions of Alcohols 1268**
Alkoxides 1269 Basicity of Alcohols 1269 Alcohols to Haloalkanes 1269 Dehydration of Alcohols 1270
- 27.5 Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions of Haloalkanes 1272**

- 27.6 Haloalkanes to Alkenes: β -Elimination 1276**
- 27.7 Substitution versus Elimination 1280**
E1 and S_N1 Reactions 1281
Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1286
Key Skills 1286 Key Equations 1286
Exercises 1287 Additional Exercises 1290
Integrative Exercises 1290 Design an Experiment 1291

Chemistry and Life Vitamin D 1256
Chemistry and Life The Solubility Nexus 1258
A Closer Look Crown Ethers 1267
A Closer Look Molecularity 1274
A Closer Look Nucleophile or Lewis Base? 1281
Chemistry and Life Polymerization versus Macrocyclization 1285

28 Aldehydes, Ketones, and Carbohydrates 1292

- 28.1 Aldehydes, Ketones, and the Carbonyl Group 1292**
- 28.2 Preparation of Aldehydes and Ketones 1297**
Oxidation of 1° and 2° Alcohols 1298 Ozonolysis 1299
- 28.3 Reactions of Aldehydes and Ketones 1300**
Addition of Carbon Nucleophiles—Grignard Reactions 1301 Addition of Nitrogen and Oxygen Nucleophiles: Formation of Imines and Acetals 1304
Reduction Reactions 1306 Cyanohydrins 1307
Tautomerism in Aldehydes and Ketones 1309
Halogenation of Aldehydes and Ketones 1310
- 28.4 Carbohydrates 1313**
Monosaccharides 1314 Cyclic versus Open-Chain Structures 1317 Oligosaccharides and Polysaccharides 1320
- Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1327**
Key Skills 1327 Key Equations 1328
Exercises 1328 Integrative Exercises 1331
Design an Experiment 1331

Chemistry and Life Glucosamine 1318
Chemistry and Life Cyclodextrins 1321
Chemistry and Life Vitamin C 1324

29 Carboxylic Acids and Their Derivatives 1332

- 29.1 Carboxylic Acids 1332**
Structure, Properties, and Nomenclature 1333
Acidity 1335
- 29.2 Preparation of Carboxylic Acids 1338**
- 29.3 Esters and Esterification 1342**

- 29.4 Fats, Oils, and Waxes** 1347
Soaps and Detergents 1350
- 29.5 Acid Chlorides, Anhydrides, and Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution** 1353
Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution 1356
- 29.6 Condensation Polymerization** 1359
Polymers for Medicine 1362
- Chapter Summary and Key Terms** 1365
Key Skills 1366 **Key Equations** 1366
Exercises 1367 **Integrative Exercises** 1369
Design an Experiment 1370
-
- Chemistry and Life** Steroids 1354
Chemistry and Life Towards the Plastic Car 1361
Chemistry and Life Biodegradable Sutures 1363

30 Benzene and its Derivatives 1371

- 30.1 The Structure of Benzene** 1371
Bonding in Benzene 1372
- 30.2 Isomerism and Nomenclature in Aromatic Compounds** 1375
Phenols 1378
- 30.3 Aromaticity** 1380
- 30.4 Acidity of Phenols** 1382
- 30.5 Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution (EAS) Reactions** 1386
Directing Groups and Substitution Effects 1389
- Chapter Summary and Key Terms** 1397
Key Skills 1397 **Key Equations** 1398
Exercises 1398 **Integrative Exercises** 1400
Design an Experiment 1401
-
- Chemistry and Life** The Discovery of Liquid Crystals 1376
A Closer Look Organic Dyes 1388

31 Nitrogen-Containing Organic Compounds 1402

- 31.1 Amines and the Amide Bond** 1402
Amines 1403 Reactivity of Amines 1408
Synthesis of Amines 1410 Amides 1412
- 31.2 Amino Acids** 1416
Acid-Base Properties 1419 Reactions Involving Amino Acids 1424
- 31.3 Proteins, Peptides, and Enzymes** 1426
Coding Peptides 1428 Protein Structure 1430 Enzymes 1432 Sequencing of Peptides and Proteins 1434

- 31.4 Nucleic Acids and DNA** 1438
Chapter Summary and Key Terms 1446
Key Skills 1446 **Key Equations** 1446
Exercises 1447 **Integrative Exercises** 1450
Design an Experiment 1451

Chemistry and Life Amines and Amine Hydrochlorides 1406
A Closer Look Sickle-Cell Anemia 1420
Chemistry and Life B Group Vitamins 1436

32 Solving Molecular Structure 1452

- 32.1 The Electromagnetic Spectrum** 1452
- 32.2 Infrared (IR) Spectroscopy** 1455
The Spring Model 1456 Measuring IR Spectra 1458
- 32.3 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy** 1463
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Frequencies 1466
The Chemical Shift 1467 Sample Preparation 1468
Interpreting NMR Spectra 1469 Integration 1472
Spin-Spin Coupling 1474 ¹³C NMR Spectra 1476
- 32.4 Mass Spectrometry** 1480
Electron Impact Ionization Mass Spectrometry 1481
Interpreting Mass Spectra 1483
- 32.5 Compound Identification Using Spectra** 1487
Deducing the Molecular Formula of an Organic Compound 1487 Chemical Wet Testing: Tests for Functional Groups 1489 Using Analysis from Instrumental Techniques 1490
- Chapter Summary and Key Terms** 1495
Key Skills 1496 **Key Equations** 1496
Exercises 1496 **Integrative Exercises** 1499
Design an Experiment 1502
-
- A Closer Look** Using Spectroscopic Methods to Measure Reaction Rates 1454

APPENDICES

- A** Mathematical Operations 1503
B Properties of Water 1510
C Thermodynamic Quantities for Selected Substances at 298.15 K (25 °C) 1511
D Aqueous Equilibrium Constants 1515
E Standard Reduction Potentials at 25 °C 1517

ANSWERS TO SELECTED EXERCISES 1518

ANSWERS TO GO FIGURE 1573

ANSWERS TO SELECTED PRACTICE EXERCISES 1579

GLOSSARY 1589

PHOTO AND ART CREDITS 1613

INDEX 1615