

# Contents

- Series Foreword *x*
- Introduction to the Original Edition *xi*
- Note to the Revised Edition *xiii*
1. Central Europe: geographic zones *2*
  2. Central Europe, ca. 400 *5*
  3. Central Europe, 7th-8th centuries *8*
  4. Central Europe, 9th century *10*
  5. Early medieval kingdoms, ca. 1050 *13*
  6. The period of feudal subdivisions, ca. 1250 *16*
  7. Poland, Lithuania, and Bohemia-Moravia, 13th-15th centuries *20*
  8. Hungary-Croatia and Venice, 14th-15th centuries *23*
  9. Bulgaria, Serbia, Bosnia, and the Ottoman Empire, 14th-15th centuries *27*
  10. Central Europe, ca. 1480 *31*
  11. Economic patterns, ca. 1450 *34*
  12. The city in medieval times *37*
  13. Ecclesiastical jurisdictions, ca. 1450 *42*
  14. Central Europe, ca. 1570 *46*
  15. Protestant Reformation, 16th century *48*
  16. Catholic Counter Reformation, 16th-17th centuries *51*
  17. Education and culture through the 18th century *54*
  18. Central Europe, 1648 *57*
  19. Poland-Lithuania, the Habsburgs, Hungary-Croatia, and Transylvania, 16th-17th centuries *59*
  20. The Ottoman Empire, the Habsburgs, Hungary-Croatia, and Transylvania, 16th-17th centuries *63*
  21. Central Europe, ca. 1721 *67*
  22. Poland, Austria, and the Ottoman Empire, 18th century *70*
  23. The Napoleonic era, 1795-1814 *73*
  24. Central Europe, 1815 *76*
  25. The Austrian and Austro-Hungarian Empire, 1815-1914 *78*
  26. The Balkan peninsula, 1817-1912 *83*
  27. The Balkan peninsula on the eve of World War I *87*
  28. Canal and railway development before 1914 *90*
  29. Population, 1870-1910 *93*
  30. Ethnolinguistic distribution, ca. 1900 *97*
  31. Cultural and educational institutions before 1914 *100*
  32. Germans in Central Europe, ca. 1900 *104*
  33. Jews and Armenians in Central Europe, ca. 1900 *107*
  34. The Catholic Church, 1900 *111*
  35. The Orthodox Church, 1900 *114*
  36. Central Europe, 1910 *118*
  37. World War I, 1914-1918 *121*
  38. Central Europe, 1918-1923 *125*
  39. Poland, Danzig, and Lithuania in the 20th century *130*
  40. Belarus and Ukraine in the 20th century *135*
  41. Czechoslovakia, the Czech Republic, and Slovakia in the 20th century *140*
  42. Austria and Hungary in the 20th century *145*
  43. Romania and Moldova in the 20th century *149*
  44. Yugoslavia in the 20th century *153*
  45. Slovenia, Trieste, and Istria in the 20th century *159*
  46. Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina in the 20th century *162*
  47. Albania and Macedonia in the 20th century *166*
  48. Bulgaria and Greece in the 20th century *170*
  49. Central Europe, ca. 1930 *174*
  50. World War II, 1939-1942 *177*
  51. World War II, 1943-1945 *181*
  52. Central Europe after World War II *185*
  53. Population movements, 1944-1948 *189*
  54. Population in the 20th century *194*
  55. Ethnolinguistic distribution, ca. 2000 *197*
  56. Central Europe, 1980 *202*
  57. Industrial development, 1945-1989 *205*
  58. Education and re-education in the 20th century *208*
  59. The Catholic Church in the 20th century *211*
  60. The Orthodox Church in the 20th century *216*
  61. Central Europe, 2000 *221*
- Map sources *225*
- Bibliography *229*
- Index *236*



# Maps

1. Central Europe: geographic zones 3
- 1a. Average annual rainfall 4
- 1b. Vegetation and land use 4
2. Central Europe, ca. 400 6
- 2a. Original homeland of the Slavs 6
- 2b. Constantinople, 4th-6th centuries 6
3. Central Europe, 7th-8th centuries 9
4. Central Europe, 9th century 11
- 4a. Cyril and Methodian missions 12
5. Early medieval kingdoms, ca. 1050 14
6. Central Europe, ca. 1250 17
- 6a. The Mongol invasions 19
- 6b. The Teutonic Order 19
- 7a. Poland and Lithuania, 13th-14th centuries 21
- 7b. Bohemia-Moravia, 13th-15th centuries 22
8. Hungary-Croatia and Venice, 14th-15th centuries 25
- 8a. Northern Spiš, 1412-1772 25
9. Bulgaria, Serbia, Bosnia, and the Ottoman Empire, 14th-15th centuries 29
- 9a. Serbia, 14th-15th centuries 29
10. Central Europe, ca. 1480 32
11. Economic patterns, ca. 1450 35
- 12a. Wrocław/Breslau, ca. 1300 38
- 12b. Cracow, ca. 1350 38
- 12c. Vienna, ca. 1300 38
- 12d. Prague, ca. 1350 39
- 12e. Dubrovnik/Ragusa, ca. 1475 39
- 12f. The development of German law cities 40
13. Ecclesiastical jurisdictions, ca. 1450 43
- 13a. Mount Athos 45
14. Central Europe, ca. 1570 47
15. Protestant Reformation, 16th century 49
16. Catholic Counter Reformation, 16th-17th centuries 52
17. Education and culture through the 18th century 55
18. Central Europe, 1648 58
- 19a. Poland-Lithuania, 16th-17th centuries 60
- 19b. The Habsburgs, Hungary-Croatia, and Transylvania, 16th-17th centuries 61
- 20a. The Ottoman Empire, 16th-17th centuries 63
- 20b. The Habsburgs, Hungary-Croatia, and Transylvania, 1683-1718 65
- 20c. The Dubrovnik Republic 64
- 20d. Resettlement of the Danubian basin 66
21. Central Europe, ca. 1721 68
- 22a. The Partitions of Poland, 1772-1795 71
- 22b. Austria and the Ottoman Empire, 1718-1792 72
23. The Napoleonic era, 1795-1814 74
24. Central Europe, 1815 77
- 25a. The Austrian Empire, 1815-1866 79
- 25b. The Austro-Hungarian Empire, 1867-1914 81
- 26a. The Balkan peninsula, 1817-1877 85
- 26b. The Balkan peninsula, 1878-1912 85
- 27a. The Balkan peninsula: ethnolinguistic distribution, ca. 1910 87
- 27b. Conflicting claims to Macedonia, ca. 1912 87
- 27c. The Balkan peninsula, 1912-1913 89
28. Canal and railway development before 1914 91
- 29a. Population, ca. 1870 94
- 29b. Population, ca. 1910 95
30. Ethnolinguistic distribution, ca. 1900 99
31. Cultural and educational institutions before 1914 101
- 32a. Germans in East Central Europe, ca. 1900 105
- 32b. The evolution of German settlement 105
33. Jews and Armenians in East Central Europe, ca. 1900 108
34. The Roman Catholic Church, 1900 112
- 34a. The Greek Catholic Church, 1900 113
35. Orthodox Churches, 1900 115
36. Central Europe, 1910 119
37. World War I, 1914-1918 122
38. Central Europe, 1918-1923 126
- 39a. Poland in the 20th century 131
- 39b. Danzig 131
- 39c. Lithuania in the 20th century 132
- 40a. Belarus in the 20th century 136
- 40b. Ukraine in the 20th century 138
- 41a. Czechoslovakia in the 20th century 141
- 41b. Czech Republic in the 20th century 142
- 41c. Slovakia in the 20th century 144
- 42a. Austria in the 20th century 146
- 42b. Hungary in the 20th century 147
- 43a. Romania in the 20th century 149
- 43b. Moldova in the 20th century 151
- 44a. Yugoslavia in the 20th century, to 1941 153
- 44b. Yugoslavia in the 20th century, 1941-1991 155
- 44c. Yugoslavia since 1991 157
- 45a. Slovenia in the 20th century 159
- 45b. Klagenfurt plebiscite area 159
- 45c. Trieste and Istria in the 20th century 160



- 46a. Croatia in the 20th century 163  
 46b. Bosnia-Herzegovina in the 20th century 164  
 47a. Albania in the 20th century 167  
 47b. Macedonia in the 20th century 168  
 48a. Bulgaria in the 20th century 171  
 48b. Greece in the 20th century 172  
 49. Central Europe, ca. 1930 175  
 50. World War II, 1939–1942 178  
 51. World War II, 1943–1945 182  
 51a. Partisan movements during World War II 183  
 52. Central Europe after World War II 186  
 52a. Berlin, 1945–1989 185  
 52b. Vienna, 1945–1955 185  
 53. Population movements, 1944–1948 191  
 54. Population, ca. 2000 195  
 55. Ethnolinguistic distribution, ca. 2000 198  
 56. Central Europe, 1980 203  
 57. Industrial development, 1945–1989 206  
 57a. Upper Silesia 206  
 57b. Halle-Łódź-Budapest industrial triangle 205  
 58. Education and re-education in the 20th century 209  
 59. The Latin (Roman)-Rite Catholic Church in the 20th century 212  
 59a. The Byzantine Greek (Eastern)-Rite Catholic Church in the 20th century 214  
 60. The Orthodox Church, 2000 218  
 61. Central Europe, 2000 222

## Tables

- Mountain passes 2  
 Venetian acquisitions before 1500 along the eastern Adriatic and Aegean seas 26  
 Variants of German law 41  
 Hungarian counties 81  
 Population change, 1870–1910 93  
 Largest cities in Central Europe, ca. 1870 and 1910 96  
 Ethnolinguistic groups in Central Europe, ca. 1900 97–98  
 Largest “Jewish” cities in Central Europe, ca. 1900 109  
 Catholic population in Central Europe, ca. 1900 111  
 Orthodox population in Central Europe, ca. 1900 114  
 Departments and counties in Central Europe, 1910 120  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Poland 131  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Lithuania 134  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Belarus 136  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Ukraine 139  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Czechoslovakia 141  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of the Czech Republic 143  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Slovakia 143  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Austria 146  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Hungary 148  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Romania 150  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Moldova 152  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition in Yugoslavia 156  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Yugoslavia, 1921 158  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Yugoslavia, 1991 158  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Slovenia 160  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Croatia 162  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Bosnia-Herzegovina 165  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Albania 166  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Macedonia 169  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Bulgaria 171  
 Ethnolinguistic-national composition of Greece 173  
 Districts and counties, ca. 1930 176  
 Estimated deaths of Jews by 1945 189  
 Transfer of Germans, 1939–1944 190  
 Population transfers, 1939–1943 190  
 Population transfers in the Balkans, 1940–1943 190  
 Population transfers, 1944–1948 193  
 Population distribution in Central Europe, ca. 1990 194  
 Central Europe’s largest cities, ca. 1990 196  
 Ethnolinguistic groups in Central Europe, ca. 2000 199–201  
 Districts, counties, regions, and provinces, 1980 204  
 New institutions of higher learning, 1918–1999 208  
 Latin (Roman)-rite Catholic population, ca. 1995 210  
 Byzantine Greek (Eastern)-rite Catholic population, ca. 1995 215  
 Orthodox population, ca. 1995 216  
 Districts, counties, regions, and provinces, 2000 223