

CONTENTS

List of Plates	9
Preface	II
1 Who Were the Greeks?	15
2 The Dark Age and the Homeric Poems	19
Periods of Greek History	29
3 Archaic Greece	30
COLONIZATION	36
TYRANTS AND LAWGIVERS	40
THE COMMUNITY, RELIGION AND PAN-HELLENISM	46
4 The Classical City-State	54
WAR AND EMPIRE	60
ATHENS	70
SPARTA	82
THE DECLINE OF THE POLIS	87
5 Literature	94
POETRY	96
TRAGEDY	99
COMEDY	106
PROSE	110
6 Science, Philosophy and Popular Morals	117
SCIENCE	120
PHILOSOPHY AND POLITICS	128
POPULAR ATTITUDES AND MORALS	135

CONTENTS

7 The Visual Arts	151
ARCHITECTURE AND CITY-PLANNING	156
SCULPTURE	160
PAINTING	166
8 The Hellenistic Age	170
GREEK CITIES AND ABSOLUTE MONARCHS	172
GREEKS AND ROMANS	178
Chronological Table	181
Notes on the Plates	185
Bibliography	193
Index	199
MAPS	
The Greek World	14
The Greek Mainland	31