

CONTENTS

Foreword	xi
<i>James A. Ramage</i>	
Acknowledgments	xv
PART I: SETTING THE STAGE—CIVILIAN ASPECTS OF PHARMACY DURING THE CIVIL WAR	
Chapter 1. Civil War Pharmacy and Medicine: Comparisons and Contexts	3
The Historiography of Civil War Pharmacy	3
American Pharmacy and Medicine at Midcentury	8
Pharmacy and Medicine in the Civil War: An Overview	17
The Role of Disease	22
Chapter 2. The State of Pharmacy in America, 1861	25
Education	25
Manufacturing	28
Community Practice	33
Southern Medicine and Pharmacy	41
Summary	47
Chapter 3. Angels of Mercy: Women and Civil War Pharmacy	49
The Women's Role: "A Call to Plain Positive Duty"	49
The United States Sanitary Commission	53
Women in the South	62
Women and Civil War Pharmacy: An Appraisal	70
PART II: PHARMACY IN THE UNION	
Chapter 4. The Principals: Medical Purveyors and Hospital Stewards	77
Official Duties and Responsibilities of Medical Purveyors	77
Official Duties and Responsibilities of Hospital Stewards	80
Rank and Status of Medical Purveyors and Hospital Stewards	86

Chapter 5. The Supplies: Drug Distribution and Manufacturing	91
Drug Acquisition and Supply: Organizational and Operational Aspects	91
Free Enterprise Joins the War: Civilian Suppliers	98
The Laboratories	109
Chapter 6. The Medicines: A Military Materia Medica and Therapeutics	115
The Ailments	115
The Substances	118
Prescribing and Dispensing in Camp and Hospital	124
Unit and Patient Case Studies	135
Chapter 7. The Remedies of Choice: Calomel and Quinine	143
The Mastodon Unharnessed	144
Quinine: "Always and Everywhere"	156
The Quinine Market	163
Summary	168
PART III: PHARMACY IN THE CONFEDERACY	
Chapter 8. Administration	171
Civilian Aspects of Confederate Pharmacy Administration	171
Medical Purveyors and Hospital Stewards	173
Administrative Aspects of Supply and Drug Provision	179
Chapter 9. Fighting More with Less	187
Disease in the Confederacy	187
The Blockade	192
The Supply Table	202
The Laboratories	204
Fighting More with Less: An Appraisal	208
Chapter 10. The Materia Medica	211
Prescribing and Dispensing in Camp, Hospital, and Home	211
Wartime Shortages Take Their Toll	220
The Medicines of the South: An Appraisal	224

Epilogue. "The Consciousness of Duty Faithfully Performed": An Appraisal of Civil War Pharmacy	231
The Impact of the War	231
Conclusion	236
Appendix A. Union and Confederate Standard Supply Tables	239
Appendix B. Circular No. 6	257
Appendix C. How to Read and Fill a Civil War Prescription	259
A Glossary of Latin Phrases and Approximate Measures	259
Excerpt from <i>The Hospital Steward's Manual</i> , 1862	264
Appendix D. Circular No. 3	273
Appendix E. A Materia Medica for the South: A Selected List of Medicinal Substances from Porcher's <i>Resources of the Southern Fields and Forests</i>	277
Appendix F. Some Common Prescriptions of the Civil War Period Including the Basic Syrups with Monographs on the Principal Substances: Alcohol, Cinchona, Hydrargyrum (Mercury), Opium, and Quinine	281
Common Prescriptions	281
Basic Syrups	284
Alcohol	287
Hydrargyrum (Mercury)	287
Cinchona	289
Opium	290
Quinine and Its Salts	291
Notes	295
Bibliographical Essay	339
Index	349