

Contents

List of Graphs	10
List of Illustrations	12
Acknowledgements	15
Preface to the Abridged Edition	17

PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

Chapter 1 Problems, Methods and Definitions	21
1. <i>The Pattern of Change</i>	21
2. <i>Evidence and Interpretation</i>	24
3. <i>Definition of Terms</i>	28
Chapter 2 The Demographic Facts	37
1. <i>Marriage</i>	37
2. <i>Birth</i>	51
3. <i>Death</i>	54
4. <i>Conclusion</i>	66

PART TWO: THE OPEN LINEAGE FAMILY 1450-1630

Chapter 3 Family Characteristics	69
1. <i>Structure and Values</i>	69
2. <i>Affective Relationships</i>	76
i. <i>The Society</i>	76
ii. <i>The Family</i>	81
3. <i>Conclusion</i>	88

PART THREE: THE RESTRICTED PATRIARCHAL NUCLEAR FAMILY 1550-1700

Chapter 4 The Decline of Kinship, Clientage and Community	93
1. <i>Introduction</i>	93

CONTENTS

2. <i>The Landed Classes: The Decline of Kinship and Clientage</i>	94
3. <i>The Middle Ranks: The Modification of Kinship</i>	97
4. <i>The Causes of Change</i>	99
5. <i>Peasants, Artisans and the Poor: The Decline of Community</i>	105
Chapter 5 <i>The Reinforcement of Patriarchy</i>	109
1. <i>General Causes</i>	109
2. <i>Parents and Children</i>	113
i. <i>Areas of Permissiveness</i>	113
ii. <i>Areas of Repression</i>	115
iii. <i>Control of Occupation and Marriage</i>	127
3. <i>Husband and Wife</i>	136
i. <i>Subordination of Wives</i>	136
ii. <i>The Education of Women</i>	142
4. <i>Conclusion</i>	145
PART FOUR: THE CLOSED DOMESTICATED NUCLEAR FAMILY 1640-1800	
Chapter 6 <i>The Growth of Affective Individualism</i>	149
1. <i>Introduction</i>	149
2. <i>Affective Individualism in Society</i>	153
3. <i>Affective Individualism in the Family</i>	164
i. <i>Attacks on Patriarchy</i>	164
ii. <i>Decline of Family Prayers</i>	168
iii. <i>Personal and Bodily Privacy</i>	169
4. <i>Conclusion: The Causes of Change</i>	172
Chapter 7 <i>Mating Arrangements</i>	181
1. <i>Theory</i>	181
2. <i>Practice</i>	192
Chapter 8 <i>The Companionate Marriage</i>	217
1. <i>The Rise of the Companionate Marriage</i>	217
2. <i>Early Feminist Movements</i>	225
3. <i>The Education of Women</i>	228
4. <i>Case Histories</i>	233

CONTENTS

5. <i>Single Persons</i>	241
6. <i>Conclusion</i>	245
Chapter 9 <i>Parent-Child Relations</i>	254
1. <i>The Child-oriented, Affectionate and Permissive Mode</i>	254
i. <i>General Indicators of Change</i>	254
ii. <i>Changes in Child-rearing Practices</i>	267
2. <i>Child-rearing Modes and Social Categories</i>	285
PART FIVE: SEX	
Chapter 10 <i>Upper-class Attitudes and Behaviour</i>	303
1. <i>Introduction: General Considerations</i>	303
2. <i>Upper-class Culture in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries</i>	309
3. <i>Upper-class Behaviour in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries</i>	323
4. <i>Behaviour of 'The Quality' in the Eighteenth Century</i>	326
5. <i>Conclusion</i>	339
Chapter 11 <i>Gentlemanly Sexual Behaviour: Pepys and Boswell</i>	340
1. <i>Samuel Pepys</i>	341
2. <i>James Boswell</i>	350
3. <i>Conclusions</i>	379
Chapter 12 <i>Plebeian Sexual Behaviour</i>	382
1. <i>The Facts of Change</i>	382
2. <i>The Causes of Change</i>	395
PART SIX: CONCLUSION	
Chapter 13 <i>Facts, Interpretations, and Post-1800 Developments</i>	407
1. <i>The Facts of Change 1500-1800</i>	407
2. <i>Interpretations of the Change 1640-1800</i>	414
3. <i>Post-1800 Family Types</i>	422
4. <i>General Conclusions: Family Change and Historical Development</i>	474
Index	429