

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xv

PART I GENERAL INTRODUCTION

1	Historical development of the rules of international law concerning the protection of cultural property	3
	The Lieber Instructions (1863)	7
	The Brussels Declaration (1874)	9
	The Oxford Manual of the Institute of International Law (1880)	9
	The International Peace Conferences (1899 and 1907)	10
	The Oxford Manual of the Institute of International Law (1913)	13
	The First World War	14
	The Hague Rules concerning the control of radio in time of war and air warfare (1922)	14
	The Roerich Pact (1935)	16
	Codification under the auspices of the League of Nations	18
	The Second World War	20
2	Intergovernmental Conference on the protection of cultural property in the Event of Armed Conflict, held in The Hague from 21 April to 14 May 1954	21
	Preparation of the Conference of The Hague	22
	1954 Conference of The Hague: procedure and decisions, proceedings of the Conference	23
3	Developments in the Protection of Cultural Property since The Hague Convention	24
	Codification within the framework of UNESCO	25
	Additional Protocols of 1977	26

The 1980 Convention on Conventional Weapons	27
<i>Protocol II on prohibitions or restrictions on the use of mines, booby-traps and other devices</i>	28
<i>Protocol III on prohibitions or restrictions on the use of incendiary weapons</i>	29
The International Conference for the Protection of War Victims, 30 August to 1 September 1993	30

PART II CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF CULTURAL PROPERTY IN THE EVENT OF ARMED CONFLICT, SIGNED AT THE HAGUE ON 14 MAY 1954 (INCLUDING THE REGULATIONS FOR ITS EXECUTION)

Preamble	39
Chapter I General provisions regarding protection	45
Article 1 Definition of cultural property	45
Article 2 Protection of cultural property	57
Article 3 Safeguarding of cultural property	59
Article 4 Respect for cultural property	67
Article 5 Occupation	83
Article 6 Distinctive marking of cultural property	90
Article 7 Military measures	91
Chapter II Special protection	97
Article 8 Granting of special protection	97
Regulations for the Execution of the Convention – Chapter II: special protection: Articles 11–16	113
Article 9 Immunity of cultural property under special protection	138
Article 10 Identification and control	141

	Article 11	Withdrawal of immunity	143
Chapter III	Transport of cultural property		151
	Article 12	Transport under special protection	152
		Regulations for the Execution of the Convention – Chapter III: transport of cultural property: Articles 17–19	156
	Article 13	Transport in urgent cases	165
	Article 14	Immunity from seizure, capture and prize	168
Chapter IV	Personnel		173
	Article 15	Personnel	173
Chapter V	The distinctive emblem		177
	Article 16	Emblem of the Convention	180
	Article 17	Use of the emblem	185
		Regulations for the Execution of the Convention – Chapter V: the distinctive emblem: Articles 20 and 21	189
Chapter VI	Scope of application of the Convention		195
	Article 18	Application of the Convention	195
	Article 19	Conflicts not of an international character	207
Chapter VII	Execution of the Convention		221
	Article 20	Regulations for the Execution of the Convention	221
	Article 21	Protecting Powers	222
		Regulations for the Execution of the Convention – Chapter I: control: Articles 1–10	227

	Article 22	Conciliation procedure	250
	Article 23	Assistance of UNESCO	255
	Article 24	Special agreements	270
	Article 25	Dissemination of the Convention	273
	Article 26	Translations, reports	277
	Article 27	Meetings	283
	Article 28	Sanctions	291
	Final Provisions		301
	Article 29	Languages	301
	Article 30	Signature	303
	Article 31	Ratification	305
	Article 32	Accession	308
	Article 33	Entry into force	310
	Article 34	Effective application	313
	Article 35	Territorial extension of the Convention	316
	Article 36	Relation to previous conventions	318
	Article 37	Denunciation	321
	Article 38	Notifications	324
	Article 39	Revision of the Convention and of the Regulations for its Execution	325
	Article 40	Registration	330
PART III	PROTOCOL FOR THE PROTECTION OF CULTURAL PROPERTY IN THE EVENT OF ARMED CONFLICT, SIGNED AT THE HAGUE ON 14 MAY 1954		331
PART IV	RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE 1954 HAGUE CONFERENCE		353
PART V	THE PROTECTION OF CULTURAL PROPERTY IN TIME OF ARMED CONFLICT AND THE CONVENTION ON THE MEANS OF PROHIBITING AND PREVENTING THE ILLICIT IMPORT, EXPORT AND TRANSFER OF OWNERSHIP OF CULTURAL PROPERTY (PARIS, 14 NOVEMBER 1970)		357

PART VI	THE PROTECTION OF CULTURAL PROPERTY IN TIME OF ARMED CONFLICT AND THE CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE WORLD CULTURAL AND NATURAL HERITAGE (PARIS, 16 NOVEMBER 1972)	367
PART VII	PROTOCOLS ADDITIONAL TO THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS OF 12 AUGUST 1949 AND RELATING TO THE PROTECTION OF VICTIMS OF INTERNATIONAL AND NON-INTERNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS, OF 8 JUNE 1977	377
Annex I	Treaty on the Protection of Artistic and Scientific Institutions and Historic Monuments (Roerich Pact) Signed at Washington, 15 April 1935	399
Annex II	Preliminary Draft International Convention for the Protection of Historic Buildings and Works of Art in Time of War, Proposed by the International Museums Office (October 1936)	403
Annex III	Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, Signed at The Hague, 14 May 1954	415
Annex IV	Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, Signed at The Hague, 14 May 1954	443
Annex V	Resolutions Adopted by the Intergovernmental Conference on the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (The Hague, 1954)	447
Annex VI	Convention and Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (The Hague, 14 May 1954); List of the 87 States Parties to the Convention (74 States Parties to the Protocol) at 5 July 1995	449
Annex VII	Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property, Adopted by the General Conference at its Sixteenth Session, Paris, 14 November 1970	453

Annex VIII	Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property (Paris, 14 November 1970); List of the 82 States Parties at 5 July 1995	465
Annex IX	Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, Adopted by the General Conference at its Seventeenth Session, Paris, 16 November 1972	469
Annex X	Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (Paris, 1972); List of the 145 States Parties at 27 January 1996	487
Annex XI	Resolution 20 of the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, Geneva, 7 June 1977	493
<i>Select Bibliography</i>		495
<i>Index</i>		513