

Contents

List of Maps

vii

Introduction

1

1 Metternich and his System, 1815–48

8

Metternich and his critics

9

Metternich and his defenders

11

Metternich and domestic policy

25

Metternich: a verdict

37

2 1848: the Causes

41

The secret societies

42

A police state?

44

The liberal opposition

53

A revolt of the nobility?

57

Economic growth in Metternich's Austria

67

The economic and social background to 1848

74

The fall of Metternich and the outbreak of revolution

80

3 The Failure of the Revolutions of 1848

89

The pattern of revolution

90

The Revolution in Hungary

94

The Revolution in Lombardy-Venetia

109

Disobedience and the *Camarilla*

118

4 From the Counter-Revolution to the Compromise

137

Schwarzenberg

137

Schwarzenberg and domestic policy

141

Schwarzenberg's German policy

150

The decline and fall of the Habsburg Empire

The economic consequences of 1848	157
Buol and Habsburg foreign policy	167
Rechberg, Mensdorff and the road to Sadowa	175
5 The Dual Monarchy	187
The Compromise of 1867	187
The economics of Dualism	198
A backward Hungary?	202
The nationality problem in Hungary	208
The nationality problem in Cisleithania	218
6 The Road to Disaster	239
Domestic aspects of Habsburg Foreign Policy	239
The occupation of Bosnia-Herzegovina	243
Austria-Hungary as a factor for peace or war in Europe	246
Austria-Hungary and the First World War	258
Conclusions	264
Appendix: 1. Chronology of Events	273
2. Habsburg Foreign Ministers, 1809–1918	277
3. Population and Nationalities in the Empire, 1843–1910	278
Maps	280
Index	285