

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1

INTRODUCTION

A. The Revolution of the World Wide Web.....	1
B. Information Warfare: The Ideal Weapon for Potential Aggressors Worldwide.....	5
C. International Law and the Regulation of Armed Force: A Search for Answers.....	12

FIRST PART

Chapter 2

I. INFORMATION WARFARE: AS OLD AS HUMAN HISTORY

A. Information Warfare in the past.....	25
B. Modern Information Warfare Operations.....	28
C. The Future of Information Warfare.....	37

Chapter 3

II. KEY PLAYERS OF THE MODERN INFORMATION WARFARE BATTLEFIELD

A. States and State Sponsored Agents.....	48
B. Non State Sponsored Agents.....	64

Chapter 4

III. OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE INFORMATION WARFARE

A. Offensive Information Warfare.....	75
B. Defensive Information Warfare.....	81

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECOND PART**Chapter 5****I. THE LEGAL NORMS ON THE USE OF INTER-STATE FORCE AND INDIVIDUAL SELF-DEFENSE**

A. Traditional Legal Norms on the Use of Interstate Force: The Historical Origins.....87

B. International Customary Legal Norms on the Use of Interstate Force.....94

C. The Emergence of Modern Legal Norms and the Prohibition of the Use of Interstate Force

a) The Period before World War II.....99

b) The UN Paradigm.....105

Chapter 6

D. The Concept of Self-Defense

a) The Right to Self-Defense.....120

b) The Concept of Armed Attack.....128

c) The Three Conditions Precedent to the Lawful Exercise of the Right to

Self-Defense.....158

d) The Role of the United Nations Security Council.....182

Chapter 7

E. The Optional Modes of Individual Self-Defense.....172

a) Self-Defense in Response to an Armed Attack by a State.....172

b) Self-Defense in Response to an Armed Attack from a State.....192

Chapter 8

F. Anticipatory and Interceptive Self-Defense: an Exercise in Perplexity.....204

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 9

G. State Responsibility and Inter-State Force

- a) *General Rules: Application*.....216
 b) *State Responsibility and Aggression*.....229

Chapter 10

II. THE RIGHT OF STATES TO USE FORCE IN
CYBERSPACE FOR INDIVIDUAL SELF-DEFENSE
PURPOSES

A. The Legal Foundations

- a) *Information Warfare Operations within the Concept of
Self-Defense*.....235
 b) *Information Warfare Operations within Customary Legal
Norms of Self-Defense*.....251
 c) *The Role of the United Nations Security Council*.....256

Chapter 11

B. Information Warfare Operations within the Optional
Modes of Individual Self-Defense

- a) *The Unique Nature of Information Warfare Operations
within the Modality of Individual Self-Defense*.....264
 b) *Information Warfare Operations in Response to an Armed
Attack by a State*.....266
 c) *Information Warfare Operations in Response to an Armed
Attack from a State*.....276

Chapter 12

C. Additional International Legal Instruments Supporting
the Right of States to Self-Defense in Information Warfare
Operations

- a) *The Jus in Bello*.....279
 b) *The Law of Space*.....285
 c) *Oceans Law*.....291
 d) *Communications Law*.....294
 e) *The Law of International Agreements*.....295