

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>List of Figures and Boxes</i>	xi
Jumping into the River . . .	1
Part I. Foundations	
1 Conceptualizing Social Behaviour	13
1.1 Some Examples	13
1.2 Hamilton's Four-Part Schema	17
1.3 The Importance of Recent Selection History	20
1.4 Objections to Historical Definitions	23
1.5 Actions and Strategies	26
1.6 The Collaborative Context	28
1.7 Summary of Chapter 1	35
2 Hamilton's Rule as an Organizing Framework	37
2.1 Queller's 'General Model' (HRG)	38
2.2 Cost, Benefit, and Relatedness as Population Statistics	44
2.3 The Organizing Role of HRG	46
2.4 Indirect Fitness Explanations	50
2.5 Direct Fitness Explanations	55
2.6 Hybrid and Partially Non-Selective Explanations	58
2.7 Summary of Chapter 2	62
3 The Rule under Attack: Tautology, Prediction, and Causality	64
3.1 The 'Tautology Problem' Redux	65
3.2 The Predictive Limitations of HRG	69
3.3 The Causal Interpretation of Cost and Benefit	71
3.4 Coarser- and Finer-Grained Partitions of Change	76
3.5 The Multi-Level Price Equation	78
3.6 The Lehmann-Keller Framework	80
3.7 Summary of Chapter 3	82
4 Kin Selection and Group Selection	84
4.1 Equivalence Results and Their Limitations	86
4.2 Individual- and Population-Centred Approaches	89
4.3 Two Influences: Hamilton and Godfrey-Smith	93
4.4 K and G	97
4.5 The $rb \neq 0$ Requirement	104
4.6 Levels of Organization	107

4.7 The Key Substantive Questions	109
4.8 Summary of Chapter 4	110
5 Two Conceptions of Social Fitness	112
5.1 The Conceptual Contrast	113
5.2 Hamilton's Argument Reconsidered	121
5.3 Hamilton's Assumptions: Actor's Control and Additivity	126
5.4 Weak Selection and Fisher's Microscope	129
5.5 Inclusive Fitness as a Criterion for Improvement	134
5.6 Should We Expect Inclusive Fitness to be Optimized?	136
5.7 Summary of Chapter 5	139
 Part II. Extensions	
6 Gene Mobility and the Concept of Relatedness	143
6.1 Sociality in the Microbial World	143
6.2 Gene Mobility as a Source of Genetic Similarity	146
6.3 A Diachronic Conception of Relatedness	149
6.4 Implications for Empirical Research	157
6.5 'But is it Still Kin Selection?'	159
6.6 Gene Mobility as a Source of Intragenomic Conflict	161
6.7 Summary of Chapter 6	163
7 The Multicellular Organism as a Social Phenomenon	165
7.1 The Return of the 'Cell State'	165
7.2 Resistance to the Social Perspective	168
7.3 Hamilton's Hypothesis	171
7.4 The Economy of the Cell State: Redundancy, Market Size, and Specialization	175
7.5 Limits to the Number of Cell Types	180
7.6 Other Major Transitions	184
7.7 Summary of Chapter 7	187
8 Cultural Relatedness and Human Social Evolution	189
8.1 Broad-Scope Prosocial Preferences	189
8.2 Cultural Variants	195
8.3 Two Types of Cultural Selection	197
8.4 A Cultural Analogue of Hamilton's Rule	202
8.5 The Cultural Relatedness Hypothesis	209
8.6 Two Objections	211
8.7 Summary of Chapter 8	216
... and Climbing Out Again	218
<i>Appendix: The Price Equation</i>	229
<i>Bibliography</i>	235
<i>Index</i>	263