

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>1</b>
The Four Topics	3
Ethical Reasoning in Clinical Ethics	4
Resources in Clinical Ethics	7
Acknowledgments	8
Bibliography	8
The Four Topics Chart	9
TOPIC ONE	
<b>Medical Indications</b> .....	<b>11</b>
1.1 Indicated and Nonindicated Interventions	20
1.2 Clinical Judgment and Clinical Uncertainty	26
1.3 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Orders not to Resuscitate	33
1.4 Medical Error	46
1.5 Determination of Death	47
1.6 Summary	50
TOPIC TWO	
<b>Preferences of Patients</b> .....	<b>53</b>
2.1 Informed Consent	58
2.2 Decisional Capacity	73
2.3 Decision-Making for the Mentally Incapacitated Patient	89
2.4 Surrogate Decision Makers	97
2.5 Failure to Cooperate in the Therapeutic Relationship	104



TOPIC THREE

**Quality of Life ..... 115**

- 3.1 Divergent Evaluations of Quality of Life 123
- 3.2 Enhancement Medicine 132
- 3.3 Compromised Quality of Life and Life-Sustaining Interventions 134
- 3.4 Pain Relief for Terminally Ill Patients 152
- 3.5 Medically Assisted Dying 158
- 3.6 Suicide 166

TOPIC FOUR

**Contextual Features ..... 169**

- 4.1 Health Professions 173
- 4.2 Other Interested Parties 180
- 4.3 Confidentiality of Medical Information 185
- 4.4 Economics of Clinical Care 193
- 4.5 Allocation of Scarce Health Resources 201
- 4.6 Influence of Religion on Clinical Decisions 216
- 4.7 Role of Law in Clinical Ethics 219
- 4.8 Clinical Research and Education 220
- 4.9 Public Health 232
- 4.10 Organizational Ethics 241

**Index ..... 249**