

Contents

Acknowledgements

	x
1 Introduction	1
Micro and Macro Social Theory	1
Interpretive Approaches	4
Micro Social Theory and Sociological Theorisation	5
Outline of the Book	7
Further Reading	11
2 Chicago Sociology	12
Introduction: Chicago School and Micro Social Theory	12
Origins: Pragmatism and Social Darwinism	12
Small and the First Generation	14
Robert Ezra Park	15
Natural Areas, Natural History, 'Naturalism'	18
Cultural and Natural Orders	19
Immigration and Race	21
Chicagoan Studies	23
Case Study: W. I. Thomas and F. Znaniecki (1958)	
<i>The Polish Peasant in Europe and America</i>	25
Critique	26
Conclusion	28
Further Reading	29
3 Symbolic Interactionism 1 – Origins	30
Introduction	30
Origins	31
What is 'Symbolic Interactionism'?	33
George Herbert Mead – His Philosophy and Social Psychology	34
The Self, Mind and Society	35
'I' and 'Me'	37
Play and Game	38
Role	39
Society	39
Case Study: Time	40
The Influence of Mead's Work	41
Critique	43

Conclusion	44
Further Reading	44
4 Symbolic Interactionism 2 – Developments	46
Introduction	46
The Development of Symbolic Interactionism	46
Herbert Blumer's Symbolic Interactionism	47
Blumer and Mead	49
Critique of Blumer	51
Varieties of Symbolic Interactionism	53
Qualitative Research and 'Interactionism'	53
Case Study: Deviancy Theory and Careers	55
Critique	57
New Developments	58
Conclusion	60
Further Reading	61
5 Erving Goffman	62
Introduction	62
The Origins of Goffman's Work	62
Drama	65
The Self	67
Interaction Order	70
Co-presence	71
Ritual – Regions and Frames	72
Case Study: E. Goffman (1972) <i>Interaction Ritual: Essays on Face-to-Face Behaviour</i>	73
Critique	75
Conclusion	77
Further Reading	78
6 Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology	80
Introduction	80
Phenomenological Sociology – Origins:	
Husserl and Schutz	80
Critique	83
Case Study: P. L. Berger and T. Luckmann (1971) <i>The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge</i>	85
Ethnomethodology – Origins	86
Members' Methods	88
Accountability	90
Conventional Sociology	90
Ethnomethodology and 'Misconceptions'?	92
Critique	93

Conclusion	95
Further Reading	96
7 Subjective Experience, Feminism and Sociology	97
Introduction	97
Varieties of Feminist Theory	99
Critique of Sociology	101
Experience, Reflexivity, Interdisciplinarity	102
Feminist Methodology	105
Case Study: The Family	107
Feminist Theorisation and Micro Social Theory	109
Conclusion	111
Further Reading	112
8 Theoretical Developments in Micro Social Theory	114
Introduction	114
Exchange Theory	114
Rational Choice Theory and Control Theory	116
Network Theory	120
Michel Foucault – Discourse, the Body and Discipline	121
Anthony Giddens – Structuration: Legitimation, Domination and Signification	124
Conclusion	131
Further Reading	132
9 Substantive Developments in Micro Social Theory	134
Introduction	134
Community and Place	134
Time	138
Emotions	139
Friendship and Intimate Relations	142
Narratives	148
Body	149
Conclusion	152
Further Reading	152
10 Conclusion	154
The Micro Social Theory Tradition as a ‘Cluster’	154
Action and Structure	155
Conclusion: Micro Social Theory and Sociological Imaginings	159
<i>Glossary</i>	161
<i>Bibliography</i>	165
<i>Index</i>	179