

# Contents

<i>Prologue</i>	vii
<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Functional responses and food webs	3
<b>2. The Basics and Origin of Functional Response Models</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Types of functional responses	9
2.2 Predator dependence of the functional response	18
2.3 Relationship to alternative formulations in aquatic literature	20
2.4 The Rogers Random Predator equation	21
<b>3. What Causes Variation in Functional Response Parameters?</b>	<b>27</b>
3.1 Variation in functional response parameters	27
3.2 Breaking down the space clearance rate	29
3.3 Factors affecting space clearance rate	32
3.4 Breaking down the handling time	40
3.5 Limits on the parameter space	42
3.6 Other predators	44
<b>4. Population Dynamics and the Functional Response</b>	<b>47</b>
4.1 The functional response as a trophic link	47
4.2 Adding some complexity	48
<b>5. Multi-species Functional Responses</b>	<b>55</b>
5.1 The need for MSFRs	55
5.2 Extending the functional response to multiple prey types	58
5.3 An example with damselfly naiads	61
<b>6. Selection on Functional Response Parameters</b>	<b>65</b>
6.1 Why functional response parameters might change through evolution	65
6.2 A dynamic tug-of-war	68
6.3 Temporal variation in the strength of selection	70
6.4 Traits linked to functional response parameters	74
6.5 Links among predator-prey model parameters	75
<b>7. Optimal Foraging</b>	<b>79</b>
7.1 Picking prey types to increase fitness	79
7.2 Deriving the standard prey model optimal foraging rule	80
7.3 OFT remains useful and needs further testing	84

<b>8. Detecting Prey Preferences and Prey Switching</b>	<b>89</b>
8.1 Prey selection in the presence of alternate prey	89
8.2 Detecting prey switching	90
8.3 Null expectations from the functional response	92
8.4 Null expectations for Manly's $\alpha$	97
<b>9. Origin of the Type III Functional Response</b>	<b>101</b>
9.1 What generates a type III functional response?	101
9.2 Concerns about the standard type III model	106
9.3 An alternative type III model	108
<b>10. Statistical Issues in the Estimation of Functional Responses</b>	<b>115</b>
10.1 Curve fitting	115
10.2 Noise and the nature of foraging trial data	118
10.3 Differences between parameters	125
10.4 Type II or type III?	127
<b>11. Challenges for the Future of Functional Response Research</b>	<b>133</b>
11.1 MSFRs	133
11.2 Sources of variation in parameters and constraints	135
11.3 Functional response models	138
11.4 Linking functional responses from foragers to communities	140
11.5 Accounting for time spent on other activities	143
<i>Epilogue</i>	145
<i>References</i>	147
<i>Index</i>	166