

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|---------|
| The Contributors | page ix |
| Abbreviations | x |
| International Telephone Codes | xii |
| Explanatory Note on the Directory Section | xii |

PART ONE

General Survey

| | | |
|---|----------------------|----|
| Russian Influence in South-Eastern Europe | Dr DIMITAR BECHEV | 3 |
| The Visegrad Four: Divided or United in the European Union? | Dr KAREN HENDERSON | 9 |
| The Crisis Matrix of Contemporary Western Balkan Politics | Dr JASMIN MUJANOVIĆ | 13 |
| The Baltic Sea Region | Dr KĘSTUTIS GIRNIUS | 17 |
| Modern Greece in South-Eastern Europe | Dr OTHON ANASTASAKIS | 24 |
| Appendix 1: The Religions of the Region | | 28 |
| Appendix 2: The Kaliningrad Region | | 30 |

PART TWO

Country Surveys

ALBANIA

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Geography and Map | 35 |
| Chronology | 36 |
| History | Dr CVETE KONESKA 41 |
| Economy | Dr ENKELEIDA TAHIRAJ 45 |
| Statistical Survey | 52 |
| Directory | 58 |
| Bibliography | 66 |

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Geography and Map | 67 |
| Chronology | 68 |
| History | Dr MARKO ATTILA HOARE 75 |
| Economy | Dr WILL BARTLETT 82 |
| Statistical Survey | 86 |
| Directory | 91 |
| Bibliography | 104 |

BULGARIA

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Geography and Map | 105 |
| Chronology | 106 |
| History | Dr EMILIA ZANKINA 110 |
| Economy | IVAYLO LAYDJIEV 115 |
| (revised for this edition by the Editorial Staff) | |
| Statistical Survey | 119 |
| Directory | 124 |
| Bibliography | 136 |

CROATIA

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Geography and Map | 137 |
| Chronology | 137 |
| History | MARCUS TANNER 142 |
| Economy | Dr NEVENKA ČUČKOVIĆ and Dr VALENTINA VUČKOVIĆ 146 |
| Statistical Survey | 158 |
| Directory | 163 |
| Bibliography | 174 |

THE CZECH REPUBLIC

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Geography and Map | page 175 |
| Chronology | 175 |
| History | Dr FILIP KOSTELKA 180 |
| Economy | Dr LENKA FILIPOVÁ and Dr MARIOLA PYTLIKOVÁ 185 |
| Statistical Survey | 189 |
| Directory | 193 |
| Bibliography | 206 |

ESTONIA

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Geography and Map | 208 |
| Chronology | 208 |
| History | Prof. ANDRES KASEKAMP 212 |
| Economy | Prof. URMAS VARBLANE 219 |
| Statistical Survey | 222 |
| Directory | 227 |
| Bibliography | 238 |

GREECE

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Geography and Map | 239 |
| Chronology | 239 |
| History | DAVID LEA 246 |
| Economy | Dr IOANNIS BOURNAKIS 251 |
| Statistical Survey | 255 |
| Directory | 261 |
| Bibliography | 273 |

HUNGARY

| | |
|---|--|
| Geography and Map | 274 |
| Chronology | 274 |
| History | Dr TOBIAS SPÖRI 279 |
| Economy | Dr MARCELA VESELKOVA and Dr MIROSLAV BEBLAVÝ 283 |
| (revised for this edition by the Editorial Staff) | |
| Statistical Survey | 286 |
| Directory | 291 |
| Bibliography | 304 |

KOSOVO

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Geography and Map | 305 |
| Chronology | 305 |
| History | Dr OTHON ANASTASAKIS 311 |
| Economy | LUCA J. UBERTI 315 |
| Statistical Survey | 319 |
| Directory | 323 |
| Bibliography | 330 |

LATVIA

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Geography and Map | 331 |
| Chronology | 331 |
| History | Prof. ANDRES KASEKAMP 336 |
| Economy | Dr DAUNIS AUERS 341 |
| Statistical Survey | 346 |
| Directory | 352 |
| Bibliography | 362 |

LITHUANIA

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Geography and Map | 363 |
| Chronology | 363 |
| History | Dr KĘSTUTIS GIRNIUS 366 |
| Economy | Dr KĘSTUTIS GIRNIUS 372 |
| Statistical Survey | 376 |
| Directory | 382 |
| Bibliography | 393 |

MONTENEGRO

| | |
|--|----------|
| Geography and Map | page 394 |
| Chronology | 394 |
| History Dr FLORIAN BIEBER | 398 |
| Economy Dr JADRANKA KALUDJEROVIĆ and IVAN PIPER | 404 |
| Statistical Survey | 407 |
| Directory | 409 |
| Bibliography | 416 |

NORTH MACEDONIA

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Geography and Map | 417 |
| Chronology | 417 |
| History Dr DIMITAR BECHEV | 424 |
| Economy Dr WILL BARTLETT | 431 |
| Statistical Survey | 435 |
| Directory | 440 |
| Bibliography | 448 |

POLAND

| | |
|--|-----|
| Geography and Map | 449 |
| Chronology | 450 |
| History Prof. ANITA J. PRAŻMOWSKA | 455 |
| Economy Prof. CHRISTOPHER A. HARTWELL and KATARZYNA SIDŁO | 460 |
| Statistical Survey | 465 |
| Directory | 471 |
| Bibliography | 486 |

ROMANIA

| | |
|---|-----|
| Geography and Map | 488 |
| Chronology | 488 |
| History Prof. TOM GALLAGHER | 494 |
| Economy Prof. ALAN SMITH (revised for this edition by the Editorial Staff) | 499 |
| Statistical Survey | 504 |
| Directory | 509 |
| Bibliography | 524 |

SERBIA

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Geography and Map | 525 |
| Chronology | 526 |
| History Dr MARKO ATTILA HOARE | 534 |
| Economy Dr CVETE KONESKA | 543 |
| Statistical Survey | 546 |
| Directory | 551 |

Autonomous Province:

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Vojvodina | 562 |
| Bibliography | 564 |

SLOVAKIA

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Geography and Map | 565 |
| Chronology | 565 |
| History Dr ANDREW RYDER | 569 |
| Economy Dr ANDREW RYDER | 575 |
| Statistical Survey | 581 |
| Directory | 586 |
| Bibliography | 595 |

SLOVENIA

| | |
|---------------------------------|----------|
| Geography and Map | page 597 |
| Chronology | 597 |
| History Prof. CATHIE CARMICHAEL | 601 |
| Economy Dr ALEN TOPLIŠEK | 608 |
| Statistical Survey | 612 |
| Directory | 617 |
| Bibliography | 627 |

PART THREE**Who's Who of Central and South-Eastern Europe**

| | |
|---|-----|
| Who's Who of Central and South-Eastern Europe | 631 |
|---|-----|

PART FOUR**Regional Information****REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

| | |
|--|-----|
| The United Nations | 661 |
| Permanent Missions to the UN | 661 |
| Economic Commission for Europe—UNECE | 662 |
| United Nations Development Coordination Office | 666 |
| United Nations Development Programme—UNDP | 667 |
| United Nations Environment Programme—UNEP | 671 |
| United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees—UNHCR | 680 |
| United Nations Peacekeeping | 683 |
| Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations—FAO | 685 |
| International Bank for Reconstruction and Development—IBRD—World Bank | 690 |
| International Development Association—IDA | 694 |
| International Finance Corporation—IFC | 695 |
| Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency—MIGA | 696 |
| International Monetary Fund—IMF | 697 |
| United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization—UNESCO | 701 |
| World Health Organization—WHO | 706 |
| Other UN and related organizations active in the region | 713 |
| Council of the Baltic Sea States—CBSS | 718 |
| The Council of Europe | 719 |
| European Bank for Reconstruction and Development—EBRD | 728 |
| European Space Agency—ESA | 731 |
| European Union—EU | 734 |
| North Atlantic Treaty Organization—NATO | 765 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development—OECD | 772 |
| International Energy Agency—IEA | 777 |
| OECD Nuclear Energy Agency—NEA | 778 |
| Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe—OSCE | 779 |
| Organization of the Black Sea Economic Co-operation—BSEC | 784 |
| Other Regional Organizations | 786 |
| RESEARCH INSTITUTES | 804 |
| SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (BOOKS) | 812 |
| SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (PERIODICALS) | 820 |
| Index of Regional Organizations | 821 |