

# CONTENTS

The Contributors	page xii
Abbreviations	xiii
International Telephone Codes	xv
Explanatory Note on the Directory Section	xvi
Calendar of Political Events in Africa South of the Sahara, 2018–19	xvii

## PART ONE

### General Survey

Economic Trends in Africa South of the Sahara DONALD L. SPARKS	3
Beyond <i>Françafrique</i> —The State of Relations Between France and Africa TONY CHAFER	16
State Failure in Africa: Causes, Consequences and Responses PAUL D. WILLIAMS	23
A Century of Development: Policy and Process in Sub-Saharan Africa MICHAEL JENNINGS	31
Brazil's Declining Engagement with Africa GERHARD SEIBERT	36

## PART TWO

### Country Surveys

#### ANGOLA

Physical and Social Geography RENÉ PÉLISSIER	49
Recent History SYLVIA CROESE	50
Economy SYLVIA CROESE	56
Statistical Survey	62
Directory	66
Bibliography	75

#### BENIN

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	76
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON	76
Economy PAUL MELLY	81
Statistical Survey	87
Directory	92
Bibliography	100

#### BOTSWANA

Physical and Social Geography A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	101
Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	101
Economy ROBERT E. LOONEY	106
Statistical Survey	111
Directory	115
Bibliography	122

<b>BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY</b>	123
---------------------------------------	-----

#### BURKINA FASO

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	page 125
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON	125
Economy PAUL MELLY	131
Statistical Survey	138
Directory	143
Bibliography	151

#### BURUNDI

Physical and Social Geography	152
Recent History DEVON E. A. CURTIS	152
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE	162
Statistical Survey	167
Directory	172
Bibliography	178

#### CABO VERDE

Physical and Social Geography RENÉ PÉLISSIER	179
Recent History GERHARD SEIBERT	179
Economy GERHARD SEIBERT	182
Statistical Survey	189
Directory	190
Bibliography	194

#### CAMEROON

Physical and Social Geography JOHN I. CLARKE	196
Recent History BJÖRN DAHLIN VAN WEES	196
Economy BJÖRN DAHLIN VAN WEES	202
Statistical Survey	209
Directory	214
Bibliography	224

#### THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Physical and Social Geography DAVID HILLING	225
Recent History JUAN FANDOS-RIUS	225
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE	233
Statistical Survey	238
Directory	243
Bibliography	248

#### CHAD

Physical and Social Geography DAVID HILLING	249
Recent History CELESTE HICKS (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	249
Economy CELESTE HICKS (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	258
Statistical Survey	263
Directory	268
Bibliography	274

#### THE COMOROS

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	275
Recent History (revised by the editorial staff)	275
Economy (revised by the editorial staff)	283
Statistical Survey	286
Directory	287
Mayotte	291
Bibliography	297

**THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO**

Physical and Social Geography	PIERRE GOUROU	page 298
Recent History	ZOË MARRIAGE	299
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	306
Statistical Survey		315
Directory		319
Bibliography		328

**THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO**

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING	329
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	329
Economy	BRETT L. CARTER (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	336
Statistical Survey		343
Directory		348
Bibliography		355

**CÔTE D'IVOIRE**

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	357
Recent History	MARIE GIBERT	357
Economy	MARIE GIBERT	367
Statistical Survey		375
Directory		380
Bibliography		391

**DJIBOUTI**

Physical and Social Geography	I. M. LEWIS	392
Recent History	DAVID STYAN	392
Economy	DAVID STYAN	397
Statistical Survey		400
Directory		402
Bibliography		405

**EQUATORIAL GUINEA**

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	407
Recent History	MARISÉ CASTRO	407
Economy	MARISÉ CASTRO	416
Statistical Survey		424
Directory		427
Bibliography		432

**ERITREA**

Physical and Social Geography	MILES SMITH-MORRIS	433
Recent History	WARKA SOLOMON KAHSAY	433
Economy	WARKA SOLOMON KAHSAY	440
Statistical Survey		447
Directory		450
Bibliography		454

**ESWATINI (SWAZILAND)**

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	455
Recent History	HUGH MACMILLAN	455
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS	460
Statistical Survey		464
Directory		468
Bibliography		473

**ETHIOPIA**

Physical and Social Geography	G. C. LAST	474
Recent History	SOLOMON M. GOFIE	475
Economy	(revised by the editorial staff)	484
Statistical Survey		490
Directory		496
Bibliography		506

**GABON**

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING	page 507
Recent History	RALPH YOUNG	507
Economy	RALPH YOUNG	512
Statistical Survey		516
Directory		521
Bibliography		527

**THE GAMBIA**

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	529
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	529
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY	536
Statistical Survey		540
Directory		544
Bibliography		549

**GHANA**

Physical and Social Geography	E. A. BOATENG	550
Recent History	JULIA RUPPEL (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	551
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY	556
Statistical Survey		562
Directory		567
Bibliography		578

**GUINEA**

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	580
Recent History	MARIE GIBERT	580
Economy	MARIE GIBERT	587
Statistical Survey		594
Directory		598
Bibliography		605

**GUINEA-BISSAU**

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	606
Recent History	MARIE GIBERT (based on an earlier article by ALEXANDRE ABREU)	606
Economy	MARIE GIBERT (based on an earlier article by ALEXANDRE ABREU)	615
Statistical Survey		621
Directory		624
Bibliography		628

**KENYA**

Physical and Social Geography	W. T. W. MORGAN	630
Recent History	MICHAEL JENNINGS	630
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	637
Statistical Survey		644
Directory		650
Bibliography		664

**LESOTHO**

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	665
Recent History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	665
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS	670
Statistical Survey		675
Directory		679
Bibliography		683

**LIBERIA**

Physical and Social Geography	
CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM	page 684
Recent History	FRED VAN DER KRAAIJ 684
Economy	FRED VAN DER KRAAIJ 691
Statistical Survey	698
Directory	702
Bibliography	707

**MADAGASCAR**

Physical and Social Geography	VIRGINIA THOMPSON 709
Recent History	JULIAN COOKE
(based on an earlier article by MERVYN BROWN)	709
Economy	JULIAN COOKE 718
Statistical Survey	727
Directory	732
Bibliography	739

**MALAWI**

Physical and Social Geography	
A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	741
Recent History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS 741
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS 747
Statistical Survey	751
Directory	756
Bibliography	763

**MALI**

Physical and Social Geography	
R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	764
Recent History	STEPHEN HARMON 764
Economy	ABDOURAHMANE IDRISSE (revised for this edition by the editorial staff) 775
Statistical Survey	781
Directory	785
Bibliography	793

**MAURITANIA**

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING 794
Recent History	GIUSEPPE MAIMONE 794
Economy	PAUL MELLY 802
Statistical Survey	808
Directory	812
Bibliography	818

**MAURITIUS**

Physical and Social Geography	819
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON 819
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS 824
Statistical Survey	828
Directory	833
Other Islands	840
Bibliography	841

**MOZAMBIQUE**

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER 842
Recent History	MARISÉ CASTRO 842
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY 851
Statistical Survey	857
Directory	862
Bibliography	870

**NAMIBIA**

Physical and Social Geography	
A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	page 871
Recent History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS 871
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS 877
Statistical Survey	883
Directory	888
Bibliography	895

**NIGER**

Physical and Social Geography	
R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	897
Recent History	LUCA RAINERI (based on an earlier article by ABDOURAHMANE IDRISSE) 897
Economy	ABDOURAHMANE IDRISSE (revised for this edition by the editorial staff) 908
Statistical Survey	915
Directory	919
Bibliography	926

**NIGERIA**

Physical and Social Geography	AKIN L. MABOGUNJE 927
Recent History	MAX SIOLLUN 928
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY 937
Statistical Survey	942
Directory	947
Bibliography	961

**RÉUNION**

Physical and Social Geography	962
Recent History (revised by the editorial staff)	962
Economy (revised by the editorial staff)	964
Statistical Survey	966
Directory	967
Bibliography	971

**RWANDA**

Physical and Social Geography	PIERRE GOUROU 972
Recent History	DUNCAN WOODSIDE 972
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE 983
Statistical Survey	989
Directory	993
Bibliography	999

**SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA**

Physical and Social Geography	1001
Recent History (revised by the editorial staff)	1001
Economy (revised by the editorial staff)	1004
Statistical Survey	1005
Directory	1006
Bibliography	1008

**SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE**

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER 1009
Recent History	GERHARD SEIBERT 1009
Economy	GERHARD SEIBERT 1015
Statistical Survey	1022
Directory	1023
Bibliography	1027

**SENEGAL**

Physical and Social Geography	
R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	1029
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON 1029
Economy	MARIE GIBERT (based on an earlier article by RALPH YOUNG) 1040
Statistical Survey	1045
Directory	1050
Bibliography	1061

**SEYCHELLES**

Physical and Social Geography	page 1063
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON	1063
Economy DONALD L. SPARKS	1066
Statistical Survey	1070
Directory	1071
Bibliography	1075

**SIERRA LEONE**

Physical and Social Geography PETER K. MITCHELL	1076
Recent History BJÖRN DAHLIN VAN WEES	1076
Economy BJÖRN DAHLIN VAN WEES	1084
Statistical Survey	1089
Directory	1093
Bibliography	1098

**SOMALIA**

Physical and Social Geography I. M. LEWIS	1099
Recent History ANNA BRUZZONE	1099
Economy ANNA BRUZZONE	1114
Statistical Survey	1118
Directory	1121
Bibliography	1126

**SOUTH AFRICA**

Physical and Social Geography A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	1127
Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	1128
Economy ROBERT E. LOONEY	1138
Statistical Survey	1144
Directory	1151
Bibliography	1170

**SOUTH SUDAN**

Physical and Social Geography	1171
Recent History DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1171
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1182
Statistical Survey	1189
Directory	1192
Bibliography	1196

**SUDAN**

Physical and Social Geography J. A. ALLAN	1197
Recent History DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1198
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1211
Statistical Survey	1217
Directory	1221
Bibliography	1228

**TANZANIA**

Physical and Social Geography L. BERRY	1229
Recent History MICHAEL JENNINGS	1230
Economy JÖRG WIEGRATZ (based on an earlier article by ROSE CHILTON)	1235
Statistical Survey	1243
Directory	1248
Bibliography	1259

**TOGO**

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	page 1260
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON	1260
Economy PAUL MELLY	1269
Statistical Survey	1274
Directory	1279
Bibliography	1285

**UGANDA**

Physical and Social Geography B. W. LANGLANDS	1286
Recent History MICHAEL JENNINGS	1286
Economy JÖRG WIEGRATZ	1293
Statistical Survey	1302
Directory	1307
Bibliography	1316

**ZAMBIA**

Physical and Social Geography GEOFFREY J. WILLIAMS	1317
Recent History SISHUWA SISHUWA (based on an earlier article by GREGORY MTHEMBU-SALTER)	1318
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	1327
Statistical Survey	1333
Directory	1337
Bibliography	1345

**ZIMBABWE**

Physical and Social Geography GEORGE KAY	1346
Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	1346
Economy ALBERT MAKOCHEKANWA	1353
Statistical Survey	1357
Directory	1362
Bibliography	1372

**PART THREE****Regional Information****REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

The United Nations	1377
Permanent Missions to the United Nations	1377
United Nations Information Centres/Services	1379
Economic Commission for Africa—ECA	1379
United Nations Children's Fund—UNICEF	1383
United Nations Development Coordination Office	1387
United Nations Development Programme—UNDP	1390
United Nations Environment Programme—UNEP	1394
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees— UNHCR	1403
United Nations Peacekeeping	1408
United Nations Political Missions and Peacebuilding	1417
World Food Programme—WFP	1422
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations—FAO	1424
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development—IBRD—World Bank	1430
International Development Association—IDA	1434
International Finance Corporation—IFC	1437
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency—MIGA	1438
International Fund for Agricultural Development—IFAD	1439
International Monetary Fund—IMF	1441
World Health Organization—WHO	1445
Other UN and Related Organizations Active in the Region	1454

African Development Bank—AfDB	page 1459
African Union—AU	1463
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa—COMESA	1474
The Commonwealth	1477
Economic Community of West African States—ECOWAS	1483
European Union	1490
The Franc Zone	1492
Intergovernmental Authority on Development—IGAD	1494
International Criminal Court	1498
Islamic Development Bank	1501
Organization of the Islamic Conference—OIC	1504
Southern African Development Community—SADC	1508
Other Regional Organizations	1514

**MAJOR COMMODITIES OF AFRICA**

Aluminium and Bauxite	1531
Cassava	1532
Chromium	1533
Cobalt	1534
Cocoa	1535
Coffee	1537
Copper	1539
Cotton	1540
Diamonds	1541
Gold	1543

Groundnut, Peanut, Monkey Nut, Earth Nut	page 1545
Iron Ore	1546
Maize	1548
Manganese	1549
Millet and Sorghum	1550
Oil Palm	1551
Petroleum	1552
Platinum	1556
Rice	1557
Sugar	1558
Tea	1560
Tobacco	1562
Uranium	1563
Wheat	1564

**CALENDARS**

1566

**RESEARCH INSTITUTES CONCERNED WITH AFRICA**

1567

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (BOOKS)**

1573

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (PERIODICALS)**

1579

**INDEX OF REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

1583