

Contents

1 Type-free λ-calculus	1
1.1 A gentle introduction	1
1.2 Pre-terms and λ -terms	3
1.3 Reduction	10
1.4 The Church-Rosser theorem	12
1.5 Leftmost reductions are normalizing	14
1.6 Perpetual reductions and the conservation theorem	18
1.7 Expressibility and undecidability	19
1.8 Notes	22
1.9 Exercises	23
2 Intuitionistic logic	27
2.1 The BHK interpretation	28
2.2 Natural deduction	32
2.3 Algebraic semantics of classical logic	34
2.4 Heyting algebras	37
2.5 Kripke semantics	43
2.6 The implicational fragment	47
2.7 Notes	48
2.8 Exercises	50
3 Simply typed λ-calculus	55
3.1 Simply typed λ -calculus à la Curry	56
3.2 Type reconstruction algorithm	60
3.3 Simply typed λ -calculus à la Church	63
3.4 Church versus Curry typing	65
3.5 Normalization	67
3.6 Church-Rosser property	70
3.7 Expressibility	72
3.8 Notes	73
3.9 Exercises	74

4 The Curry-Howard isomorphism	77
4.1 Proofs and terms	77
4.2 Type inhabitation	79
4.3 Not an exact isomorphism	81
4.4 Proof normalization	83
4.5 Sums and products	86
4.6 Prover-skeptic dialogues	89
4.7 Prover-skeptic dialogues with absurdity	94
4.8 Notes	96
4.9 Exercises	100
5 Proofs as combinators	103
5.1 Hilbert style proofs	103
5.2 Combinatory logic	108
5.3 Typed combinators	110
5.4 Combinators versus lambda terms	113
5.5 Extensionality	116
5.6 Relevance and linearity	118
5.7 Notes	122
5.8 Exercises	123
6 Classical logic and control operators	127
6.1 Classical propositional logic	127
6.2 The $\lambda\mu$ -calculus	132
6.3 Subject reduction, confluence, strong normalization	137
6.4 Logical embedding and CPS translation	140
6.5 Classical prover-skeptic dialogues	144
6.6 The pure implicational fragment	150
6.7 Conjunction and disjunction	153
6.8 Notes	156
6.9 Exercises	157
7 Sequent calculus	161
7.1 Gentzen's sequent calculus LK	162
7.2 Fragments of LK versus natural deduction	165
7.3 Gentzen's Hauptsatz	169
7.4 Cut elimination versus normalization	174
7.5 Lorenzen dialogues	181
7.6 Notes	189
7.7 Exercises	191

8 First-order logic	195
8.1 Syntax of first-order logic	195
8.2 Informal semantics	197
8.3 Proof systems	200
8.4 Classical semantics	205
8.5 Algebraic semantics of intuitionistic logic	207
8.6 Kripke semantics	212
8.7 Lambda-calculus	215
8.8 Undecidability	221
8.9 Notes	224
8.10 Exercises	225
9 First-order arithmetic	229
9.1 The language of arithmetic	229
9.2 Peano Arithmetic	232
9.3 Gödel's theorems	234
9.4 Representable and provably recursive functions	237
9.5 Heyting Arithmetic	240
9.6 Kleene's realizability interpretation	243
9.7 Notes	245
9.8 Exercises	247
10 Gödel's system T	251
10.1 From Heyting Arithmetic to system T	251
10.2 Syntax	253
10.3 Strong normalization	256
10.4 Modified realizability	260
10.5 Notes	265
10.6 Exercises	266
11 Second-order logic and polymorphism	269
11.1 Propositional second-order logic	270
11.2 Polymorphic lambda-calculus (system F)	276
11.3 Expressive power	280
11.4 Curry-style polymorphism	284
11.5 Strong normalization	287
11.6 The inhabitation problem	290
11.7 Higher-order polymorphism	296
11.8 Notes	299
11.9 Exercises	300

12 Second-order arithmetic	303
12.1 Second-order syntax	303
12.2 Classical second-order logic	305
12.3 Intuitionistic second-order logic	308
12.4 Second-order Peano Arithmetic	311
12.5 Second-order Heyting Arithmetic	314
12.6 Simplified syntax	315
12.7 Lambda-calculus	318
12.8 Notes	323
12.9 Exercises	323
13 Dependent types	325
13.1 The language of λP	326
13.2 Type assignment	328
13.3 Strong normalization	333
13.4 Dependent types à la Curry	335
13.5 Correspondence with first-order logic	337
13.6 Notes	339
13.7 Exercises	340
14 Pure type systems and the λ-cube	343
14.1 System λP revisited	343
14.2 Pure type systems	344
14.3 The Calculus of Constructions	346
14.4 Strong normalization	348
14.5 Beyond the cube	351
14.6 Girard's paradox	352
14.7 Notes	357
14.8 Exercises	358
A Mathematical background	361
A.1 Set theory	361
A.2 Algebra and unification	365
A.3 Partial recursive functions	366
A.4 Decision problems	368
A.5 Hard and complete	370
B Solutions and hints to selected exercises	373
Bibliography	403
Index	431