

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Introduction	i
1 Sexual Ethics in the History of Philosophy	6
1.1 The Ancient Greeks and Virtue Ethics	7
1.2 Augustine, Aquinas, and Natural Law Theory	10
1.3 Kant and Kantianism	13
1.4 Utilitarianism: Bentham and Mill	15
1.5 Feminism	18
1.6 Post-Structuralism	23
1.7 Queer Theory	25
1.8 Conclusion: General Principles for Studying Sexual Ethics	28
2 Meeting, Dating, and Having Sex	33
2.1 Defining Sex	33
2.2 Casual Sex	45
2.3 The Ethics of Internet Dating	56
2.4 Dating and Discrimination	62
2.5 BDSM	70
3 Consent	94
3.1 The Limits of Consent	95
3.2 Defining Consent	100
3.3 The Harms of Non-Consensual Sex	102
3.4 The Capacity to Consent	104
3.5 Consent and Deception	121
3.6 Affirmative Consent	126
3.7 Concluding Thoughts on Consent: Alternative Models of Sexual Communication	136

4	Commitment and Marriage	146
4.1	Monogamy	147
4.2	Gay Marriage	165
4.3	Plural Marriage	175
4.4	Transforming Marriage	183
4.5	Concluding Thoughts on Commitment and Marriage	191
5	Sex and the Law	199
5.1	Legal Moralism and Sexual Liberty	200
5.2	Pornography	211
5.3	Sex Work	229
6	Sex and Technology	255
6.1	Access to Sexual Technology	256
6.2	Sex Robots and Second Wave Technologies	264
6.3	Digisexuality: A New Sexual Identity?	273
6.4	Virtual Child Exploitation	280
6.5	Love Drugs	288
6.6	Concluding Thoughts on Sex and Technology	293
	Conclusion: Philosophical Principles for Debating Sexual Ethics	301
	Index	308