Contents

Preface *page* vii
Acknowledgments ix

I. UNSTRUCTURED POPULATION MODELS 1

A. SINGLE-SPECIES MODELS 3
1 Exponential, logistic, and Gompertz growth 3
2 Harvest models: bifurcations and breakpoints 13
3 Stochastic birth and death processes 25
4 Discrete-time models 43
5 Delay models 70
6 Branching processes 93

B. INTERACTING POPULATIONS 107
7 A classical predator–prey model 107
8 To cycle or not to cycle 116
9 Global bifurcations in predator–prey models 140
10 Chemostat models 161
11 Discrete-time predator–prey models 181
12 Competition models 198
13 Mutualism models 220

C. DYNAMICS OF EXPLOITED POPULATIONS 237
14 Harvest models and optimal control theory 237

II. STRUCTURED POPULATION MODELS 265

D. SPATIALLY STRUCTURED MODELS 267
15 Formulating spatially structured models 267

16 Spatial steady states: linear problems 276
17 Spatial steady states: nonlinear problems 294
18 Models of spread 311

E. AGE-STRUCTURED MODELS
19 An overview of linear age-structured models 345
20 The Lotka integral equation 345
21 The difference equation 353
22 The Leslie matrix 365
23 The McKendrick–von Foerster PDE 377
24 Some simple nonlinear models 391
401

F. SEX-STRUCTURED MODELS
25 Two-sex models 413
413
References 425
Author index 443
Subject index 447