

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	vi
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	xi
<i>Preface to the Fourth Edition</i>	xii
<i>About the Companion Website</i>	xv
1 General Principles Related to the Diagnosis and Treatment of Impacted Teeth	1
2 The Logistics of Orthodontic Treatment for Impacted Teeth	12
3 Biomechanics for Aligning Ectopic Teeth	25
4 Diagnostic Imaging for Impacted Teeth	42
5 Surgical Exposure of Impacted Teeth	66
6 Impacted Maxillary Central Incisors	95
7 Palatally Impacted Canines	147
8 Buccally Impacted Maxillary Canines	215
9 Resorption of the Roots of Neighbouring Teeth	229
10 Resorption of the Impacted Tooth	259
11 Impacted Permanent Molars	283
12 Premolars and Mandibular Canines	309
13 The Root Form of Impacted Teeth	329
14 Rescuing Teeth Impacted in Dentigerous Cysts	346
15 Impacted Teeth in the Adult Patient	363
16 Lingual Appliances, Implants and Impacted Teeth	377
17 Clear Aligners in the Treatment of Impacted Teeth	385
18 The Anatomy of Failure	403
19 Traumatic Impaction	441
20 Extreme Impactions, Unusual Phenomena, Difficult Decisions	453
21 Cleidocranial Dysplasia	480
Index	515