

Contents

To the Student

NOUNS, ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

countable and uncountable nouns 1, 3

the article 4-6

attributive and predicative adjectives 9

order of adjectives 10

participles as adjectives 12

suffixes and prefixes 13, 15

non-gradable adjectives 15

comparison of adjectives 16-17

adverbs and adverbial phrases 20

position of adverbs 21-22

comparison of adverbs 24

VERBS

simple and continuous aspects 27

stative and dynamic verbs 29

perfect aspect 31

The present tense

present simple and continuous 33-34

The past tense

past simple and continuous 37-39, 46

Tenses with the perfect aspect

present perfect simple 42-44, 46

present perfect continuous 43-44

past perfect simple 49-50

past perfect continuous 52

Future forms

be going to future 54-55, 58-59

present continuous as future 54-55, 65

future with *will* 56-59, 63

present simple as future 61

future continuous 62-63, 65

future perfect 66

other ways of referring to the future 68

The passive

forms and uses of the passive 70-71

causative use of *have* and *get* 75-76

Miscellaneous

constructions after *wish* 77

phrasal verbs 79

CONDITIONALS

first, second and third conditional 82, 85-86

variations in tenses 85-86

the zero conditional 86

mixed conditionals 88

words other than *if* 91

implied conditionals 92

MODALS

Introduction 94-95

ability: *can, could, be able* 97

certainty, possibility, deduction: *can, could, may, might, must, will, should, ought to* 99-100

advice, obligation, necessity: *should, ought to, must, have to, have got to, need* 103-104

offers, requests, permission, suggestions: *can, could, may, might, would, must, shall, would you mind* 107

habit: *would, used to* 109

GERUNDS AND INFINITIVES

uses of the gerund 111, 113

uses of the infinitive 111-113

the bare infinitive 114-115

verbs of perception + object + *ing* or bare infinitive 116

verb + *to*-infinitive or gerund 117-119

preposition + gerund 120

be + adjective + infinitive 122

different forms of the gerund and the infinitive 126

REPORTED SPEECH

reported statements 128-130

reported questions 131-132

when not to change tense 128-130

verbs used in reporting 134

summarizing when reporting 136

SENTENCE STRUCTURE

simple, compound and complex sentences 138-139

conjunctions 139

noun clauses 140

participial constructions 143-145

adverbial clauses of time, place, manner and reason 148

defining relative clauses 151

non-defining relative clauses 154-156

relative clauses of time, place and reason 159

relative clauses after *all*, etc. 160

co-ordinating relative clauses 161

tag questions 162-165

echo tags 164-165

prepositions 168-170

TESTS 173-184

ANSWER KEY 185-200

INDEX 201-204