

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>About the Companion Website</i>	xv

Chapter 1 How to Use This Book			1
Introduction	1	Protocol optimization	6
Common indications	2	Patient considerations	6
Basic anatomy	2	Contrast usage	6
Equipment	2	Summary	7
Patient positioning	5	Terms and abbreviations used in Part 2	7
Slice prescription	6	Conclusion	17
Suggested protocol	6		

PART 1 Theoretical and Practical Concepts 19

Chapter 2 Protocol Parameters and Trade-offs			21
Introduction	21	Scan time	26
Signal-to-noise ratio (SNR)	24	Decision strategies	27
Contrast-to-noise ratio (CNR)	24	Conclusion	28
Spatial resolution	25		

Chapter 3 Pulse Sequences			29
Introduction	29	Balanced GRE	35
Conventional spin echo (CSE)	29	Spoiled GRE	36
Fast spin echo or turbo spin echo (FSE/TSE)	32	Reverse echo GRE	37
Inversion recovery (IR/FSE/TSE-IR)	34	Echo planar imaging (EPI)	38
Rewound gradient echo	35	Conclusion	42

Chapter 4 Flow Phenomena and Artefacts		44
Flow phenomena	44	Phase mismatching 48
Introduction	44	Aliasing 48
Time of flight (TOF)	45	Chemical shift 49
Entry slice phenomenon	46	Out-of-phase signal cancellation 49
Intra-voxel dephasing	46	Truncation 49
Flow artefact remedies	46	Magnetic susceptibility 49
Artefacts	48	Magic angle 50
Introduction	48	Conclusion 51
Chapter 5 Gating and Respiratory Compensation Techniques		53
Introduction	53	Imaging planes 60
Cardiac gating (ECG/EKG gating)	53	Respiratory Compensation (RC) 60
Peripheral gating (Pe gating)	58	Conclusion 61
Ciné imaging	59	
Chapter 6 Patient Care and Safety		62
Introduction	62	Patient counselling 65
Patient screening	62	Patient immobilization 67
Safety zones	63	Patient after-care 67
Safety concerns during the examination	64	Conclusion 67
Chapter 7 Contrast Agents		68
Introduction	68	Patient considerations 70
Gd-based positive contrast agents	68	Conclusion 70
Negative contrast agents	70	
PART 2 Examination Areas		71
Chapter 8 Head and Neck		73
Brain	73	Larynx 119
Temporal lobes	86	Thyroid and parathyroid glands 124
Internal auditory meatus and posterior fossa	92	Salivary glands 129
Pituitary fossa	97	Temporomandibular joints 133
Orbits	102	Vascular imaging 137
Paranasal sinuses	109	Head and neck imaging – key points 141
Pharynx	113	

Chapter 9 Spine		142
Cervical spine	142	Whole spine imaging
Thoracic spine	151	Spine imaging – key points
Lumbar spine	156	

Chapter 10 Chest		167
Lungs and mediastinum	167	Axilla
Heart and great vessels	175	Brachial plexus
Thymus	186	Chest imaging – key points
Breast	189	

Chapter 11 Abdomen		207
Liver and biliary system	207	Bowel
Kidneys and adrenal glands	215	Vascular imaging
Pancreas	222	Abdominal imaging – key points

Chapter 12 Pelvis		236
Prostate	236	Uterus and cervix
Rectum and testes	244	Pelvic imaging – key points

Chapter 13 Upper Limb		252
Shoulder	252	Forearm
Humerus	262	Wrist and hand
Elbow	268	Upper limb imaging – key points

Chapter 14 Lower Limb		289
Hips	289	Ankle
Femur	298	Foot
Knee	303	Vascular imaging
Tibia and fibula	311	Lower limb imaging – key points

Chapter 15 Paediatric Imaging		335
Introduction	335	The MRI examination
Creating the right environment	335	Conclusion
Sedation and anaesthesia	337	Paediatric imaging – key points