

Summary

PART 1 Overview

1.1	Energy in the World (Overview)	10
1.1.1	World Energy Production by Region	10
1.1.2	World Energy Production by Fuel	11
1.1.3	World Total Energy Supply by Region	12
1.1.4	World Total Energy Supply by Fuel	13
1.1.5	World Total Final Consumption by Region	14
1.1.6	World Total Final Consumption by Fuel	15
1.1.7	World Electricity Generation by Fuel	16
1.1.8	World Heat Generation by Fuel	17
1.1.9	World CO ₂ Emissions by Region	18
1.1.10	World CO ₂ Intensity by Region	19
1.2	Energy in the EU (Overview)	20
1.2.1	Energy Flow - 2000	20
1.2.2	Energy Flow - 2020	21
1.2.3	Gross Inland Consumption	22
1.2.4	Energy Import Dependency	24
1.2.5	Energy Import Dependency - Net Imports	25
1.2.6	Imports by Country of Origin	26
1.3	EU Targets	27
1.3.1	Renewable Energy Targets	27
1.3.1	Renewable Energy Shares	29
1.3.2	Energy efficiency targets	30
1.3.2	Energy efficiency targets	31
1.3.3	Greenhouse gas (GHG) Emissions Milestones and Targets	32

PART 2 Energy in the EU

2.1	Energy Supply	37
2.1.1	Production	37
2.1.2	Net Imports	40
2.1.3	Gross Available Energy	43
2.1.4	Gross Inland Consumption	44
2.1.5	Total Energy Supply	48
2.2	Imports	49
2.2.1	Imports – Solid Fossil Fuels	49
2.2.2	Imports – Oil and Petroleum Products	54

2.2.3	Imports – Natural Gas	59
2.2.4	Imports – Electricity	63
2.2.5	Imports by Country of Origin	67
2.3	Energy Import Dependency	71
2.3.1	Import Dependency – All Fuels *	71
2.3.2	Import Dependency by Fuel	72
2.3.3	Import Dependency – Solid Fuels *	73
2.3.4	Import Dependency – Hard Coal *	74
2.3.5	Import Dependency – Oil and Petroleum Products *	75
2.3.6	Import Dependency – Crude and NGL *	76
2.3.7	Import Dependency – Natural Gas *	77
2.4	Energy Transformation	78
2.4.1	Transformation Input – All Fuels	78
2.4.2	Transformation Input by Fuel	79
2.4.3	Transformation Input by Sector	80
2.4.4	Transformation Output – All Fuels	81
2.4.5	Transformation Output by Fuel	82
2.4.6	Transformation Output by Sector	83
2.5	Final Energy	84
2.5.1	Available for Final Consumption	84
2.5.2	Final Non-Energy Consumption	85
2.5.3	Final Energy Consumption	86
2.6	Electricity	90
2.6.1	Installed Electricity Capacity	90
2.6.2	Gross Electricity Generation	93
2.6.3	Market Share of the Largest Electricity Producer	98
2.7	Solar and wind Energy	99
2.7.1	Solar and wind Energy – Cumulative Capacity	99
2.7.2	Wind Cumulative Installed Capacity	101
2.7.3	Wind Gross Electricity Production	103
2.7.4	Wind Penetration Level	104
2.7.5	Wind Capacity Factor	105
2.7.6	Solar Collectors' Surface	106
2.7.7	Solar Installed Capacity	107
2.7.8	Solar Gross Electricity Production	108
2.7.9	Solar Penetration Level	109

2.8	CHP	110
2.8.1	CHP Electricity	110
2.8.2	CHP Heat	111
2.8.3	CHP Electricity and Heat	112
2.9	Heat	113
2.9.1	Gross Heat Generation	113
2.10	Transport	116
2.10.1	Fuels Final Consumption	116
2.10.2	Biofuels	117
2.11	Energy Efficiency	119
2.11.1	Primary Energy Consumption 2020-2030*	119
2.11.2	Final Energy Consumption 2020-2030*	120
2.11.3	Energy Intensity	121
2.11.4	Energy Consumption per Capita	122
2.11.5	Final Electricity Consumption per Capita	123
2.11.6	Primary Energy Intensity 2020-2030*	124
2.11.7	Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Intensity of Energy	125
2.12	Renewable Energy (RES) Indicators	126
2.12.1	Renewable Energy (RES) Shares	126
2.13	Energy Prices and Taxes	129
2.13.1	Prices of Transport Fuels	129
2.13.2	Fuel Prices – Domestic Consumers	132
2.13.3	Fuel Prices – Industrial Consumers	134
2.13.3	Fuel Prices – Industrial Consumers	135

PART 3 Socio-Economic Indicators in the EU

3.1	Classification of the Energy Sector	140
3.1.1	Comparative Table Eurostat (NACE) and UN (ISIC) Classifications	140
3.2	Enterprises in the Energy Sector	141
3.2.1	Number of Enterprises in the Energy Sector	141
3.2.2	Turnover in the Energy Sector	145
3.2.3	Number of Persons Declared as Employed in the energy sector	149
3.3	Economy	153
3.3.1	GDP at Current Market Prices	153

3.3.2	- GDP per Capita at Current Market Prices	154
3.3.3	- GDP at 2015 Market Prices	155
3.3.4	- GDP per Capita at 2015 Market Prices	156
3.4	Demography	157
3.4.1	- Population	157
3.5	Employment	158
3.5.1	- Total Persons Employed	158
3.5.2	- Employment Rate	159
3.5.3	- Unemployment Rate	160

PART 4 Environment Indicators in the EU

4.1	Gases Emissions	164
4.1.1	Greenhouse gas (GHG) Emissions	164
4.1.2	CO ₂ Emissions	169
4.2	Main Emissions Indicators	174
4.2.1	Greenhouse Gas Emissions per Capita	174
4.2.2	Greenhouse Gas to GDP Intensity	175

PART 5 Country Profiles

5.1	European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	180
5.2	Belgium	182
5.3	Bulgaria	184
5.4	Czechia	186
5.5	Denmark	188
5.6	Germany	190
5.7	Estonia	192
5.8	Ireland	194
5.9	Greece	196
5.10	Spain	198
5.11	France	200
5.12	Croatia	202
5.13	Italy	204
5.14	Cyprus	206

5.15	Latvia	208
5.16	Lithuania	210
5.17	Luxembourg	212
5.18	Hungary	214
5.19	Malta	216
5.20	The Netherlands	218
5.21	Austria	220
5.22	Poland	222
5.23	Portugal	224
5.24	Romania	226
5.25	Slovenia	228
5.26	Slovakia	230
5.27	Finland	232
5.28	Sweden	234

Appendices

Appendices – Methodology	240
Appendix 1 - Country Nomenclature	240
Appendix 2 - Main Energy Flows in Eurostat Energy Balances- EN	241
Appendix 3 - Main Energy Products in Eurostat Energy Balances- EN	242
Appendix 4 - Symbols and Abbreviations	244
Appendix 5 - Conversion Factors	245
Appendix 6 - Average calorific values*	246
Appendix Glossary	247
Appendix 7 - Glossary	247
Appendix Notes	258
Appendix 8 - Notes	258
Notes	263