

# Contents

## 1 Introduction

1.1 Some Experimental Evidence

1.2 Logic

1.3 Probability

Chapter Summary

Further Reading

Exercises

## 2 Reasoning About Measurements

2.1 Testable Propositions

2.2 Reachable States

2.3 Maximal Knowledge

2.4 The Operations AND and OR

2.5 Composition

2.6 Exchangeable Assemblies

2.7 Measuring a State

2.8 Preparing a State

Chapter Summary

Further Reading

Exercises

## 3 Probability in Hilbert Space

3.1 Linear Algebra in a Nutshell

3.2 Propositions and States

3.3 Two-Level System

3.4 Observables and Transformations

3.5 Composite Systems

3.6 The Issue of Reality

3.7 Classical Limit

Chapter Summary

Further Reading

Exercises

1

1

12

18

27

28

29

31

31

40

48

54

59

66

71

77

82

84

84

93

93

102

110

119

127

135

142

150

151

152

<b>4 Computation</b>	168
4.1 Gates and Circuits	168
4.2 Universality	179
4.3 Measurement-Based Computation	187
4.4 Deutsch–Jozsa Algorithm	190
4.5 Ground States and Classical Optimization	194
4.6 Simulation	201
4.7 High-Precision Measurement	206
Chapter Summary	212
Further Reading	213
Exercises	214
<b>5 Communication</b>	223
5.1 Classical Information	223
5.2 Quantum Information	230
5.3 Cryptography	237
5.4 Superdense Coding and Teleportation	241
Chapter Summary	245
Further Reading	246
Exercises	247
<b>References</b>	261
<b>Index</b>	265