
Contents

Chapter I	Introduction	1
	Non-Covalent Interactions	1
	van der Waals Forces	1
	Polar, or Lewis Acid-Base (AB) Interactions	2
	Electrostatic (EL) Interactions	3
	Other Non-Covalent Forces	4
	Brownian Movement (BR) Forces	4
	General Bibliography	4

PART I Theory

Chapter II	Lifshitz–van der Waals (LW) Interactions.....	9
	van der Waals Forces	9
	Macroscopic Approximation	10
	The Lifshitz Approach	12
	Interfacial Lifshitz–van der Waals Interactions	16
	Additivity of the Three Electrodynamic Contributions to the Surface Tension	17
	Coda	18

Chapter III	Relation Between the Hamaker Constant and the Apolar Surface Tension Component.....	19
	Proportionality Factor A/γ^{LW}	19
	Significance of the Averaged ℓ_o Value	20
	Applicability of Eq. [III-1] to A_{12} , A_{121} , A_{132}	22
	Coda	24

Chapter IV	Polar or Lewis Acid-Base Interactions	25
	Interfacial Lewis Acid-Base Interactions.....	25
	The Young-Dupré Equation.....	28
	Attractive and Repulsive Polar Forces.....	29
	Relative Values of the Electron-Acceptor and Electron-Donor Parameters of γ	31
	Monopolar Surfaces and Substances	33
	Different Modes of Interaction Between Two Polar Substances.....	36
	The Surface Tension of Liquids and Solids.....	39
	Interfacial Tensions Between Polar Liquids	40
	Earlier Approaches to Correlate Contact Angles and Surface Tensions in Polar Systems.....	41
	Comparison Between Repulsive Lifshitz–van der Waals and Repulsive Acid-Base Interactions.....	41

The Mechanisms Allowing ΔG_{132}^{LW} and ΔG_{131}^{AB} to Be Positive	45
Implications of $\Delta G_{132}^{AB} > 0$	47
Implications of $\Delta G_{132} > 0$	47
Connection Between “Hydrophobic” and Hydrophilic Interactions	48
Coda	48
Chapter V Electrical Double Layer Interactions	51
Electrokinetic Potential and Ionic Double Layer.....	51
Free Energy of Electrostatic Interactions.....	53
Electrokinetic Phenomena	54
ζ -Potential, Ionic Strength and Electrokinetic Mobility	55
Influence of the Double Layer	56
Thick Double Layer.....	56
Thin Double Layer.....	58
Relaxation	60
Validity Ranges of the Equations	62
Confrontation of the Equations with Experimental Data.....	63
Small κa	63
Large κa	64
Transition $0.1 < \kappa a < 300$	64
Calculation of ζ -Potentials from Mobility Data	64
The Brooks Effect.....	67
Coda	68
Chapter VI Brownian Movement Forces—Osmotic Interactions of Polymers	71
Brownian Movement Forces.....	71
Osmotic Interactions	72
Radius of Gyration.....	74
Polymer Concentration	75
Size and Shape of Polymer Molecules.....	75
Coda	78
Chapter VII Rate of Decay with Distance.....	79
Unretarded Lifshitz–van der Waals Forces.....	79
Retarded London–van der Waals Forces	80
Polar (AB) Interactions	81
Electrical Double Layer Interactions	84
Brownian Movement Interactions.....	84
Combined Interaction Forces Acting on Solids or on Suspended Particles in Polymer Solutions.....	85
The Derjaguin Approximation.....	86
Energy-Balance Diagrams	86
Coda	89

PART II *Interfacial Properties and Structure of Liquid Water*

Chapter VIII	Lifshitz–van der Waals and Lewis Acid-Base Properties of Liquid Water—Physical and Physico-Chemical Effects	93
	Dominance of the Lewis Acid-Base Properties of Water	93
	Effect of Temperature on the γ -Components of Water	94
	The Surface Properties of Ice at 0°C	96
	Cluster Formation in Liquid Water	97
	Coda	99
Chapter IX	Role of Water in Hydrophobic Attraction	101
	The Hydrogen-Bonding (Lewis Acid-Base) Free Energy of Cohesion of Water and “the Hydrophobic Effect”	101
	Hydrophobic Hydration	102
	Clathrate Formation	103
	Action at a Distance	104
	Modulation of the Hydrophobizing Capacity of Water	104
	Decreasing $ \Delta G_{\text{wi}}^{\text{AB}} $	104
	Increasing $ \Delta G_{\text{wi}}^{\text{AB}} $	105
	Coda	107
Chapter X	Role of Water in Hydrophilic Repulsion	109
	Water and Hydration Forces	109
	Negative γ_{iw} Values and Hydrophilic Repulsion	110
	Hydration Orientation and Action at a Distance	110
	Hydrophilicity and Hydration Orientation	112
	Hydration Orientation of Proteins	112
	Modulation of the Hydrophilic Repulsion Through Temperature Changes	114
	Raising $\Delta G_{\text{wi}}^{\text{AB}}$	114
	Lowering $\Delta G_{\text{wi}}^{\text{AB}}$	114
	Coda	115
Chapter XI	The Water–Air Interface	117
	Hyper-Hydrophobicity of Air at the Water–Air Interface	117
	Quantitative Expression of the Total Hydrophobic Attraction Energy at the Water–Air Interface	119
	Absence of Hydration of Air at the Water–Air Interface	120
	Attraction of Partly Polar, or Amphiphilic Solutes to the Water–Air Interface, Which decreases the Apparent Surface Tension of Water	121
	Repulsion of Hydrophilic, or Near-Hydrophilic Solutes by the Air-Side of the Water–Air Interface; the Increase of the Surface Tension of Aqueous Solutions by the Admixture of Sugars and Salts	123
	The ζ -Potential of Air Bubbles in Water	124
	Coda	126

PART III Experimental Measurement Methods

Chapter XII	Contact Angle and Surface Tension Determination and Preparation of Solid Surfaces	131
	The Sessile Drop as a Force Balance	131
	Spreading Pressure	131
	Contact Angle Measurement in Air–Hysteresis	134
	Contact Angles on Heterogeneous Surfaces—Cassie’s Equation	135
	Contact Angle Measurement in Liquids	137
	Contact Angle Measurement by Wicking	139
	Surface Tension of Liquids	141
	Apolar and Polar Surface Tension Component of Liquids	142
	Estimation of the Polar Surface Tension Parameters γ_L^+ and γ_L^- of Liquids	143
	Gel Method	143
	Polar Solids Method	144
	Purity of Contact Angle Liquids	148
	Surface Tension and Surface Free Energy	149
	Influence of Temperature on the Properties of Water as a Contact Angle Liquid	149
	Influence of the pH of Water as a Contact Angle Liquid on the Surface Properties of Electrically Charged Solid Surfaces	150
	Influence of the pH of Water on the Properties of Water Itself, in Connection with Its Use as a Contact Angle Liquid	151
	Preparation of Solid Surfaces	152
	Particles and Cells	152
	Dried Solutes	153
	Hydrated Solutes	153
	Coda	155
Chapter XIII	Interfacial Tension Determination—Influence of Macroscopic- and Microscopic-Scale Interactions	157
	Interfacial Tensions and Free Energies of Interfacial Interaction	157
	Interfacial Tension Between Immiscible Liquids	158
	Determination of Interfacial Tensions Between Condensed-Phase Materials and Water	158
	The Aqueous Solubility Approach for Determining γ_{ow}^0	160
	Use of the cmc of Surfactant Molecules for Determining their γ_{ow}^0	162
	Contact Angle-Based Methods for Determining γ_{ow}^0	164
Chapter XIV	Different Approaches for Interpreting Contact Angles and Determining the Surface Tension and Surface Tension Components of Solids	165
	The Concept of Surface Tension of a Solid	165
	Critical Surface Tensions of Solids	166
	“Equation of State” Approaches	166

The Concept of a Single Polar Surface Tension Component, “ γ^P ”, in Conjunction with a Geometric Mean Combining Rule	169
Comparison Between the γ_{12}^{AB} and the “ γ_{12}^P ” Approaches	170
Sedimentation of Particle Suspensions	173
Advancing Solidification Fronts	174
Adhesion Methods	176
Other Approaches	177
γ^{LW} and Hamaker Constants	177
Phase Separation	178
Electrophoretic Mobility	178
Coda	178
 Chapter XV Electrokinetic Methods	179
Microelectrophoresis of Particles and Cells	179
Moving Boundary Electrophoresis	180
Zone Electrophoresis	180
Zone Electrophoresis of Particles and Cells	182
Descending Density Gradient Electrophoresis	182
Ascending Electrophoresis	183
Packed Column Cell Electrophoresis	183
Enhanced Electrophoretic Separation of Subclasses of Cells Through Receptor-Tagging	184
Microgravity Electrophoresis	184
Molecular Sieve Zone Electrophoresis	186
Starch Gel Electrophoresis	186
Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis	187
Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate Polyacrylamide Electrophoresis	187
Graded Porosity Gel Electrophoresis	188
Gel Electrophoresis of Nucleic Acids	188
Zone Electrophoresis of Adsorbed Proteins	189
Continuous Flow Electrophoresis	190
Curtain Electrophoresis	190
Free Flow Electrophoresis	192
Endless Belt Electrophoresis	192
Cylindrical Rotating Continuous Flow Electrophoresis	193
Stable Flow Electrophoresis	193
Electrophoretic Field Flow Fractionation	193
Horizontal Rotating Cylinder Electrophoresis	194
Capillary Electrophoresis	194
Isoelectric Focusing	195
Cell Isoelectric Focusing	197
Isotachophoresis	197
Bidimensional Methods	198
Electroosmosis	198
Streaming Potential and Sedimentation Potential	199

Hydrophobic Hydration (ΔG_{iw})	233
Conclusions.....	234
Propagation at a Distance of Attractive Hydrophobic Interactions	235
Cavitation Is an Effect, Not a Cause of Hydrophobic Interactions; When W_{iw} Is Smaller than W_{iwi} , Cavitation Is Favored Near the Interface.....	236
Attractive Interfacial Interactions in Non-Aqueous Media	237
Further to the Mechanism of Hydrophobic Interactions.....	237
Occurrence of Attractive Interfacial (“Hydrophobic”) Interactions Between Similar Sites	238
Interactions Between Two Different Organic Compounds Immersed in Water.....	238
Occurrence of Attractive Interfacial (“Hydrophobic”) Interactions Between Two Dissimilar Sites.....	240
Coda	240

Chapter XIX	Repulsive AB-Forces: Hydrophilic Interactions—Osmotic Pressures of PEO Solutions.....	243
	Negative Interfacial Tensions and Polar Repulsion.....	243
	Monopolar Surfaces	245
	Quantitative Expression of Hydrophilicity and Hydrophobicity	246
	Propagation at a Distance of Repulsive Hydrophilic Interactions	249
	Linkage Between EL and AB Forces.....	250
	Osmotic Pressure Effects	252
	Osmotic Pressures of PEO-Water Solutions.....	253
	Monopolar Repulsion Between Dissimilar Polar Entities	259
	Monopolar Repulsion in Non-Aqueous Polar Media	259
	Persistence of ΔG_{iwi} Interactions at a Distance	260
	Coda	261
	Appendix: On the Interpolation of Values of γ_{12} versus PEO Concentration.....	262

Chapter XX	The Primary and Secondary Interactions	263
van der Waals Interactions (Primary)		264
Electrostatic, or Coulombic Interactions (Primary)		265
Lewis Acid-Base Interactions (Primary)		265
Brownian Movement Interactions.....		266
Primary Forces and Secondary Phenomena.....		267
Osmotic Pressure		267
Disjoining Pressure		268
Structural Forces		268
Steric Interactions		269
Depletion Interactions.....		270
Entropy-Driven and Enthalpy-Driven Interactions.....		272
Cross-Binding Interactions		272
Specific Interactions.....		273
Coda		273

Chapter XXI	Phase Separation in Polymer Solutions; Coacervation and Complex Coacervation.....	275
	Phase Separation of Polymers in Organic Media	275
	Phase Separation of Polymers in Aqueous Media	280
	Phase Separation of Water-Soluble Polymers in Polar Organic Media.....	282
	Mechanism of Polymer Phase Separation in Apolar Systems	283
	Mechanism of Polymer Phase Separation in Polar and Especially in Aqueous Systems	283
	The Interfacial Tension Between Aqueous Phases	284
	Use of Aqueous Two-Phase Systems for Cell and Biopolymer Separation	285
	Polymer Phase Separation Summarized	285
	Coacervation and Complex Coacervation	286
	Role of Low Molecular Weight Solutes in Coacervation	287
	Complex Coacervation.....	288
	Flocculation.....	291
	Phase Formation in Microemulsions	293
	Coda	296
Chapter XXII	Solubility of Polymers and Other Solutes.....	297
	Apolar Systems and Hildebrand's Solubility Parameter	297
	Polar Systems.....	298
	Solubility of Apolar Polymers	300
	Miscibility of Polar Liquids	301
	Miscibility and Solubility as Microscopic-Scale Phenomena	301
	Miscibility and Immiscibility as Macroscopic-Scale Phenomena.....	303
	Conclusion	304
	Solubility of Polar Polymers.....	304
	Solubility in Non-Aqueous Polar Liquids	307
	Insolubilization of Biopolymers	309
	The Flory-Huggins χ -Parameter and the Solubility of Polar Compounds	311
	Solubility and the cmc of Non-Ionic Surfactants.....	312
	Relation Between ΔG^{TOT} and the cmc	316
	Solubility and the cmc of Anionic Surfactants	316
	Solubility of Organic Liquids in Water	317
	Solubility of Electrolytes	318
	Coda	318
Chapter XXIII	Cell and Particle Stability	319
	Energy vs. Distance Plots in Aqueous Media.....	319
	Particle Stability vs. Flocculation—The Schulze-Hardy Mechanism of Flocculation with Plurivalent Counterions	325
	Polymer Molecules, Very Small Particles and Protuberances with Small Radii of Curvature	327
	The Glycocalyx of Mammalian Cells	328
	Blood Cell Stability	329

Rouleau Formation of Red Cells, or Pseudo-Attachment at the Secondary Minimum.....	330
Hemagglutination.....	332
The IgG Molecule as a Probe for Determining the Intercellular Distance, ℓ , at the Secondary Minimum; Estimation of the Decay Length of Water.....	336
Cell and Particle Stability in the Absence and in the Presence of Polymers	339
Stability in the Absence of Polymers.....	339
Stability Induced by Attached Lyophilic Polymers; Depletion Phenomena	340
Coda.....	342
 Chapter XXIV Adsorption and Adhesion in Aqueous Media, Including Ligand-Receptor Interactions.....	345
Interaction Between Two Different Materials Immersed in Water	345
Macroscopic and Microscopic-Scale Interactions	346
Adsorption.....	347
Influence of the Size of the Solute.....	347
Blotting	347
Protein Adsorption.....	349
Change in Configuration and Denaturation	354
Liquid Chromatography.....	357
Cell Adhesion.....	360
Influence of Protein Adsorption.....	360
Adhesion to High- and Low-Energy Surfaces.....	361
Prevention of Adhesion	361
The Influence of Cell-Shape on Adhesiveness	363
Cell Adhesion to Low-Energy Surfaces	363
Aspecific and Specific Interactions in Microbial Adhesion	363
Microbial Pathogenicity and Negative and Positive Cell Adhesion.....	364
Opsonization and Phagocytosis	365
Cell Fusion.....	366
Cell Freezing and Negative and Positive Adhesion to Advancing Ice Fronts.....	368
Aspecific and Specific Interactions.....	371
Smallness of Specific Sites	372
Interfacial (LW + AB) Specific Interactions	373
Role of Direct Hydrogen Bonding in Specific Interactions.....	374
H-Bonds Used in Ag-Ab Modeling	375
Role of H-Bonding in Specific Interactions in General.....	375
Specific Electrostatic Interactions.....	376
Bridging with Plurivalent Counterions—Calcium Bridging	376
Antigen-Antibody Binding Hysteresis	377
Role of Hydration	377
The $\Delta G_{1w2} \rightarrow \Delta G_{12}$ Transition	379
Specific Recombination DNA-DNA Interactions	379
Summary of the Mechanism of Specific Ligand-Receptor Interactions.....	381
Coda.....	382

Chapter XXV	Kinetics and Energetics of Protein Adsorption onto Metal Oxide Surfaces.....	385
Measurement of the Kinetic On-Rate Constant of Protein Adsorption onto Metal Oxide Surfaces—Experimental Constraints to Be Observed.....		385
Mass Transport		385
Steric Hindrance by Dissolved Protein Molecules		386
Decrease in the Adsorption of Protein onto Metal Oxide Surfaces When Dissolved in Some Common Buffer Solutions		388
Macroscopic-Scale Repulsion Between Albumin and Glass or Silica		388
Microscopic-Scale Attraction Between Proteins and Discrete Cationic Sites Imbedded in Hydrophilic Metal Oxide Surfaces		389
Extended DLVO (XDLVO) Analysis of Protein Adsorption as a Function of Distance and Geometric Shape.....		389
Incorporation of both Macroscopic-Scale Repulsion and Microscopic-Scale Attraction Energies in the Analysis of Measured Kinetic Association Rate Constants, Using von Smoluchowski's Formalism		390
von Smoluchowski's Equation		390
von Smoluchowski's f Factor		391
Determination of X^{mac} and X^{mic}		392
Determination and Significance of k_a^{mic}		393
Influence of Hysteresis on the Determination of K_a and k_d and Method for Obviating Its Effects.....		397
Coda		397
List of Symbols Used.....		399
References.....		407
Index.....		431