

Contents

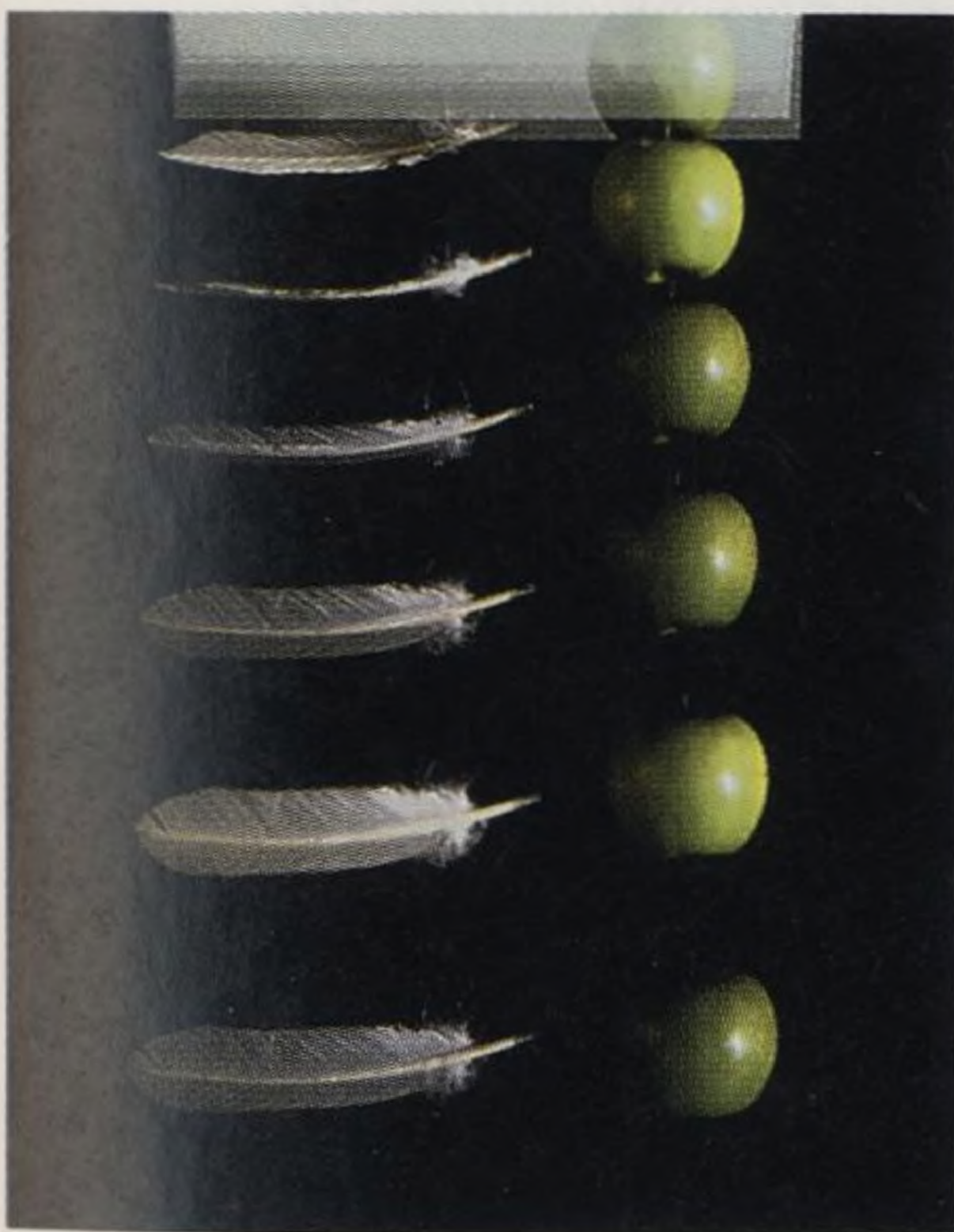
Chapter 1

Systems of Measurement 1

- 1-1 Units 2
- 1-2 Conversion of Units 4
- 1-3 Dimensions of Physical Quantities 5
- 1-4 Scientific Notation 6
- 1-5 Significant Figures and Orders of Magnitude 7
- Summary 10
- Essay* Hans Christian von Baeyer, *The Fermi Solution* 11
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 15

Part 1

Mechanics 19



Chapter 2

Motion in One Dimension 20

- 2-1 Speed, Displacement, and Velocity 21
- 2-2 Instantaneous Velocity 24
- 2-3 Acceleration 28
- 2-4 Motion with Constant Acceleration 30
- 2-5 Integration 37
- Summary 39
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 40

Chapter 3

Motion in Two and Three Dimensions 47

- 3-1 The Displacement Vector and Vector Addition 48
- 3-2 Addition of Vectors by Components 50
- 3-3 Unit Vectors and Multiplication of Vectors by Scalars 53
- 3-4 The Velocity Vector 54
- 3-5 The Acceleration Vector 56
- 3-6 Relative Velocity 57
- 3-7 Projectile Motion 58
- 3-8 Circular Motion 65
- Summary 69
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 70

Chapter 4**Newton's Laws I 77**

- 4-1 Newton's First Law: The Law of Inertia 78
- 4-2 Force, Mass, and Newton's Second Law 80
- 4-3 The Force Due to Gravity: Weight 83
- 4-4 Newton's Third Law 86
- 4-5 Forces in Nature 88
- 4-6 Applications to Problem Solving 92
- Summary 99
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 100

Chapter 5**Newton's Laws II 107**

- 5-1 Friction 107
- 5-2 Drag Forces 116
- 5-3 Problems with Two or More Objects 117
- 5-4 Pseudoforces 121
- 5-5 Numerical Methods 124
- Summary 127
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 128

Chapter 6**Work and Energy 135**

- 6-1 Work and Kinetic Energy: Motion in One Dimension with Constant Forces 136
- 6-2 Work Done by a Variable Force 140
- 6-3 Work and Energy in Three Dimensions and the Dot Product 143
- 6-4 Work and Energy for Particle Systems: Potential Energy 148
- 6-5 Potential Energy and Equilibrium in One Dimension 152
- 6-6 The Conservation of Mechanical Energy 155
- 6-7 The Generalized Work–Energy Theorem 161
- 6-8 The Conservation of Energy 166
- 6-9 Power 169
- Summary 171
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 173

Chapter 7**Systems of Particles and the Conservation of Momentum 182**

- 7-1 The Center of Mass 183
- 7-2 Motion of the Center of Mass of a System 187
- 7-3 The Conservation of Momentum 190
- 7-4 The Center-of-Mass Reference Frame 194
- 7-5 Kinetic Energy of a System of Particles 195
- 7-6 Collisions in One Dimension 198

- 7-7 Collisions in Three Dimensions 206
 7-8 Impulse and Time Average of a Force 210
 7-9 Jet Propulsion 213
 Summary 216
Essay Ralph A. Llewellyn, *Discovery of the Neutrino* 218
 Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 221

Chapter 8

Rotation 227

- 8-1 Angular Velocity and Angular Acceleration 228
 8-2 Torque and Moment of Inertia 231
 8-3 Rotational Kinetic Energy 236
 8-4 Calculating the Moment of Inertia 238
 8-5 Angular Momentum 242
 8-6 Rolling Objects 249
 8-7 The Vector Nature of Rotation and the Cross Product 255
 8-8 Motion of a Gyroscope 260
 8-9 Static and Dynamic Imbalance 262
 Summary 263
 Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 265

Chapter 9

Static Equilibrium of a Rigid Body 275

- 9-1 Conditions for Equilibrium 275
 9-2 The Center of Gravity 278
 9-3 Some Examples of Static Equilibrium 280
 9-4 Couples 284
 9-5 Stability of Equilibrium 285
 Summary 287
 Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 288

Chapter 10

Gravity 295

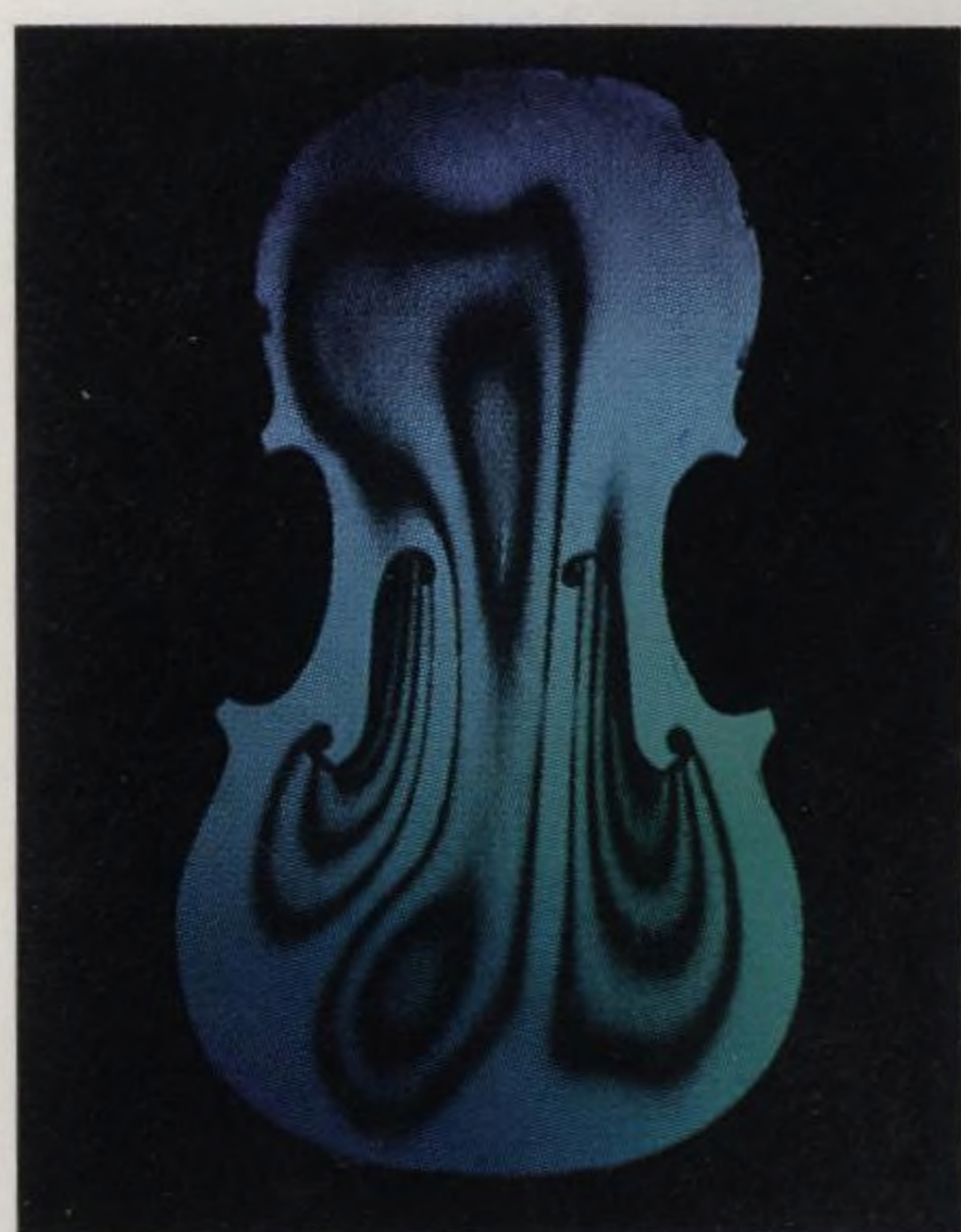
- 10-1 Kepler's Laws 295
 10-2 Newton's Law of Gravity 299
 10-3 Measurement of the Universal Gravitational Constant 305
 10-4 Gravitational and Inertial Mass 307
 10-5 Escaping the Earth 308
 10-6 Potential Energy, Total Energy, and Orbits 313
 10-7 The Gravitational Field of a Spherical Shell and a Solid Sphere 316
 Summary 320
Essay A. P. French, *Isaac Newton (1642–1727)* 322
 Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 326

Chapter 11**Mechanics of Solids and Fluids 331**

- 11-1 Density 331
- 11-2 Stress and Strain 333
- 11-3 Pressure in a Fluid 336
- 11-4 Buoyancy and Archimedes' Principle 340
- 11-5 Surface Tension and Capillarity 344
- 11-6 Fluids in Motion and Bernoulli's Equation 346
- 11-7 Viscous Flow 351
- Summary 354

Essay Robert G. Hunt, *Aerodynamics of Bicycling* 356

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 360

Part 2**Oscillations and Waves 367****Chapter 12****Oscillations 368**

- 12-1 Simple Harmonic Motion: A Mass on a Spring 369
- 12-2 Simple Harmonic Motion and Circular Motion 376
- 12-3 Energy in Simple Harmonic Motion 377
- 12-4 An Object on a Vertical Spring 380
- 12-5 Pendulums 382
- 12-6 General Motion near Equilibrium 386
- 12-7 Damped Oscillations 388
- 12-8 Driven Oscillations and Resonance 392

Summary 395

Essay James S. Walker, *Chaos: An Orderly Disorder* 397

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 403

Chapter 13**Waves on a String 409**

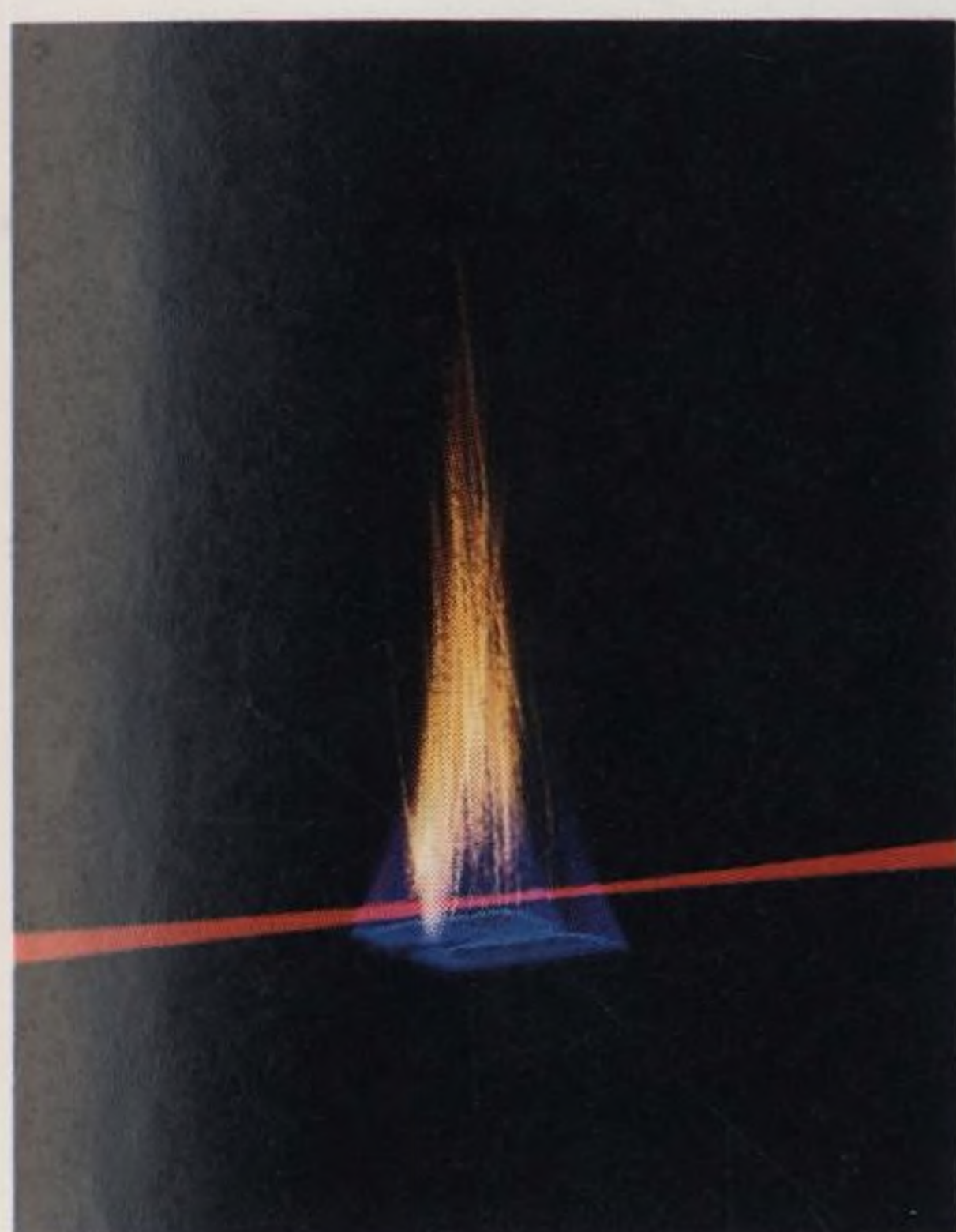
- 13-1 Wave Pulses 410
- 13-2 Speed of Waves 414
- 13-3 Harmonic Waves 416
- 13-4 Energy Transmitted by Waves 417
- 13-5 Superposition and Interference of Harmonic Waves 419
- 13-6 Standing Waves 420
- 13-7 The Superposition of Standing Waves 427
- 13-8 The Wave Equation (Optional) 429

Summary 431

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 433

Chapter 14**Sound 439**

- 14-1 Speed of Sound Waves 440
- 14-2 Harmonic Sound Waves 442
- 14-3 Waves in Three Dimensions: Intensity 445
- 14-4 Interference: Beats 449
- 14-5 Standing Sound Waves 454
- 14-6 Harmonic Analysis and Synthesis 458
- 14-7 Wave Packets and Dispersion 460
- 14-8 Reflection, Refraction, and Diffraction 461
- 14-9 The Doppler Effect 464
- Summary 469
- Essay* Jack L. Flinner, *Seismic Waves* 472
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 477

Part 3**Thermodynamics 485****Chapter 15****Temperature 486**

- 15-1 The Celsius and Fahrenheit Temperature Scales 487
- 15-2 Gas Thermometers and the Absolute Temperature Scale 490
- 15-3 Thermal Expansion 493
- 15-4 The Ideal-Gas Law 496
- 15-5 The Molecular Interpretation of Temperature: The Kinetic Theory of Gases 500
- 15-6 The van der Waals Equation and Liquid–Vapor Isotherms 506
- 15-7 Phase Diagrams 508
- Summary 511
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 512

Chapter 16**Heat and the First Law of Thermodynamics 517**

- 16-1 Heat Capacity and Specific Heat 518
- 16-2 Change of Phase and Latent Heat 522
- 16-3 The Transfer of Thermal Energy 525
- 16-4 The First Law of Thermodynamics 534
- 16-5 The Internal Energy of an Ideal Gas 537
- 16-6 Work and the PV Diagram for a Gas 539
- 16-7 Heat Capacities and the Equipartition Theorem 542
- 16-8 Quasi-Static Adiabatic Expansion of a Gas 547
- Summary 550

- Essay* Jerrold H. Krenz, *The Earth's Energy Balance and Global Warming* 553
 Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 557

Chapter 17**The Availability of Energy 563**

- 17-1 Heat Engines and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 564
 17-2 Refrigerators and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 568
 17-3 Equivalence of the Heat-Engine and Refrigerator Statements 569
 17-4 The Carnot Engine 569
 17-5 The Heat Pump 575
 17-6 Entropy and Disorder 576
 17-7 Entropy and Probability 582

Summary 584

Essay Albert A. Bartlett, *Exponential Growth and Decay* 586

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 590

Part 4**Electricity and Magnetism 597****Chapter 18****The Electric Field I: Discrete Charge Distributions 598**

- 18-1 Electric Charge 599
 18-2 Conductors and Insulators and Charging by Induction 601
 18-3 Coulomb's Law 603
 18-4 The Electric Field 607
 18-5 Electric-Field Lines 612
 18-6 Motion of Point Charges in Electric Fields 614
 18-7 Electric Dipoles in Electric Fields 616

Summary 618

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 619

Chapter 19**The Electric Field II: Continuous Charge Distributions 624**

- 19-1 Calculation of the Electric Field from Coulomb's Law 625
 19-2 Gauss's Law 631
 19-3 Calculation of the Electric Field from Gauss's Law 635
 19-4 Charge and Field at Conductor Surfaces 644
 19-5 Mathematical Derivation of Gauss's Law (Optional) 649

Summary 650

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 651

Chapter 20**Electric Potential 656**

- 20-1 Electric Potential and Potential Difference 657
- 20-2 Potential Due to a System of Point Charges 660
- 20-3 Electrostatic Potential Energy 664
- 20-4 Calculation of Electric Potential for Continuous Charge Distributions 665
- 20-5 Electric Field and Potential 671
- 20-6 Equipotential Surfaces, Charge Sharing, and Dielectric Breakdown 674
- Summary 680
- Essay* Richard Zallen, *Electrostatics and Xerography* 682
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 685

Chapter 21**Capacitance, Dielectrics and Electrostatic Energy 690**

- 21-1 The Parallel-Plate Capacitor 691
- 21-2 The Cylindrical Capacitor 693
- 21-3 Dielectrics 694
- 21-4 The Storage of Electrical Energy 698
- 21-5 Combinations of Capacitors 702
- Summary 708
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 709

Chapter 22**Electric Current 716**

- 22-1 Current and Motion of Charges 716
- 22-2 Resistance and Ohm's Law 720
- 22-3 Energy in Electric Circuits 725
- 22-4 Combinations of Resistors 731
- 22-5 A Microscopic Picture of Conduction 735
- Summary 738
- Essay* Elizabeth Pflegl Nickles, *Conduction in Nerve Cells* 740
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 744

Chapter 23**Direct-Current Circuits 749**

- 23-1 Kirchhoff's Rules 750
- 23-2 RC Circuits 760
- 23-3 Ammeters, Voltmeters, and Ohmmeters 767
- Summary 772
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 773

Chapter 24**The Magnetic Field 781**

- 24-1 The Force Exerted by a Magnetic Field 782
- 24-2 Motion of a Point Charge in a Magnetic Field 787
- 24-3 Torques on Current Loops and Magnets 798
- 24-4 The Hall Effect 801
- Summary 804
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 806

Chapter 25**Sources of the Magnetic Field 811**

- 25-1 The Magnetic Field of Moving Point Charges 812
- 25-2 The Magnetic Field of Currents: The Biot–Savart Law 815
- 25-3 Definition of the Ampere 826
- 25-4 Ampère’s Law 828
- Summary 832
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 833

Chapter 26**Magnetic Induction 840**

- 26-1 Magnetic Flux 841
- 26-2 Induced Emf and Faraday’s Law 843
- 26-3 Lenz’s Law 846
- 26-4 Motional Emf 848
- 26-5 Eddy Currents 852
- 26-6 Generators and Motors 854
- 26-7 Inductance 857
- 26-8 LR Circuits 859
- 26-9 Magnetic Energy 862
- Summary 864
- Essay* Syun-Ichi Akasofu, *The Aurora* 866
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 871

Chapter 27**Magnetism in Matter 878**

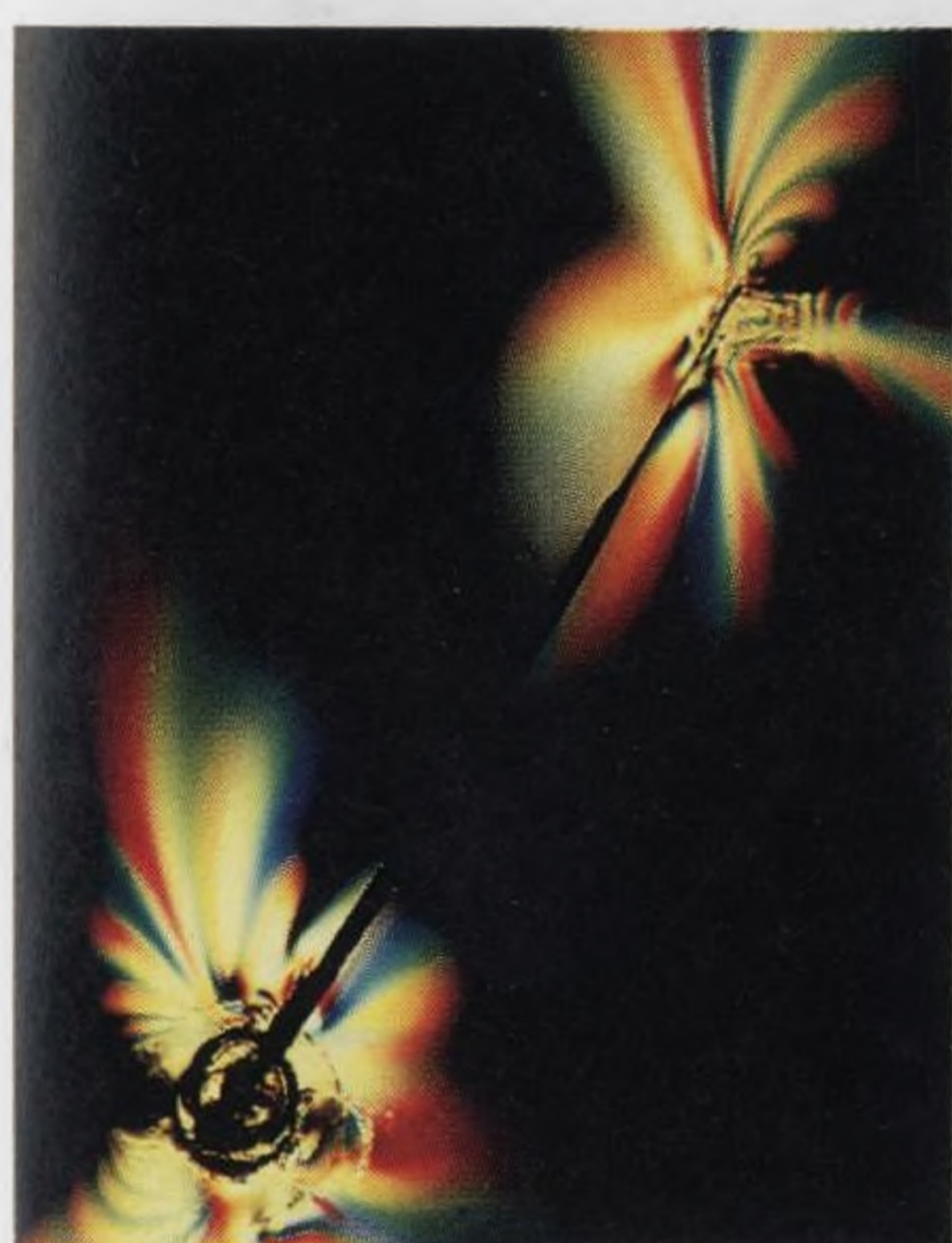
- 27-1 Magnetization and Magnetic Susceptibility 879
- 27-2 Atomic Magnetic Moments 882
- 27-3 Paramagnetism 884
- 27-4 Ferromagnetism 886
- 27-5 Diamagnetism 890
- Summary 892
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 894

Chapter 28**Alternating-Current Circuits 898**

- 28-1 Alternating Current in a Resistor 899
- 28-2 Alternating Current in Inductors and Capacitors 902
- 28-3 Phasors 907
- 28-4 LC and LCR Circuits Without a Generator 908
- 28-5 LCR Circuits with a Generator 912
- 28-6 The Transformer 920
- 28-7 Rectification and Amplification 923
- Summary 927
- Essay* John Dentler, *Electric Motors* 929
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 937

Chapter 29**Maxwell's Equations and Electromagnetic Waves 943**

- 29-1 Maxwell's Displacement Current 944
- 29-2 Maxwell's Equations 947
- 29-3 The Wave Equation for Electromagnetic Waves (Optional) 947
- 29-4 Energy and Momentum in an Electromagnetic Wave 953
- 29-5 The Electromagnetic Spectrum 957
- Summary 962
- Essay* C. W. F. Everitt, *James Clerk Maxwell (1831–1879)* 964
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 967

Part 5**Optics 973****Chapter 30****Light 974**

- 30-1 The Speed of Light 976
- 30-2 The Propagation of Light: Huygens' Principle 981
- 30-3 Reflection 982
- 30-4 Refraction 985
- 30-5 Fermat's Principle 995
- 30-6 Polarization 997
- Summary 1003
- Essay* Robert Greenler, *Beyond the (Visible) Rainbow* 1004
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1007

Chapter 31**Geometrical Optics 1012**

- 31-1 Plane Mirrors 1012
- 31-2 Spherical Mirrors 1015
- 31-3 Images Formed by Refraction 1022

- 31-4 Thin Lenses 1025
- 31-5 Aberrations 1034
- Summary 1035
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1036

Chapter 32**Optical Instruments 1041**

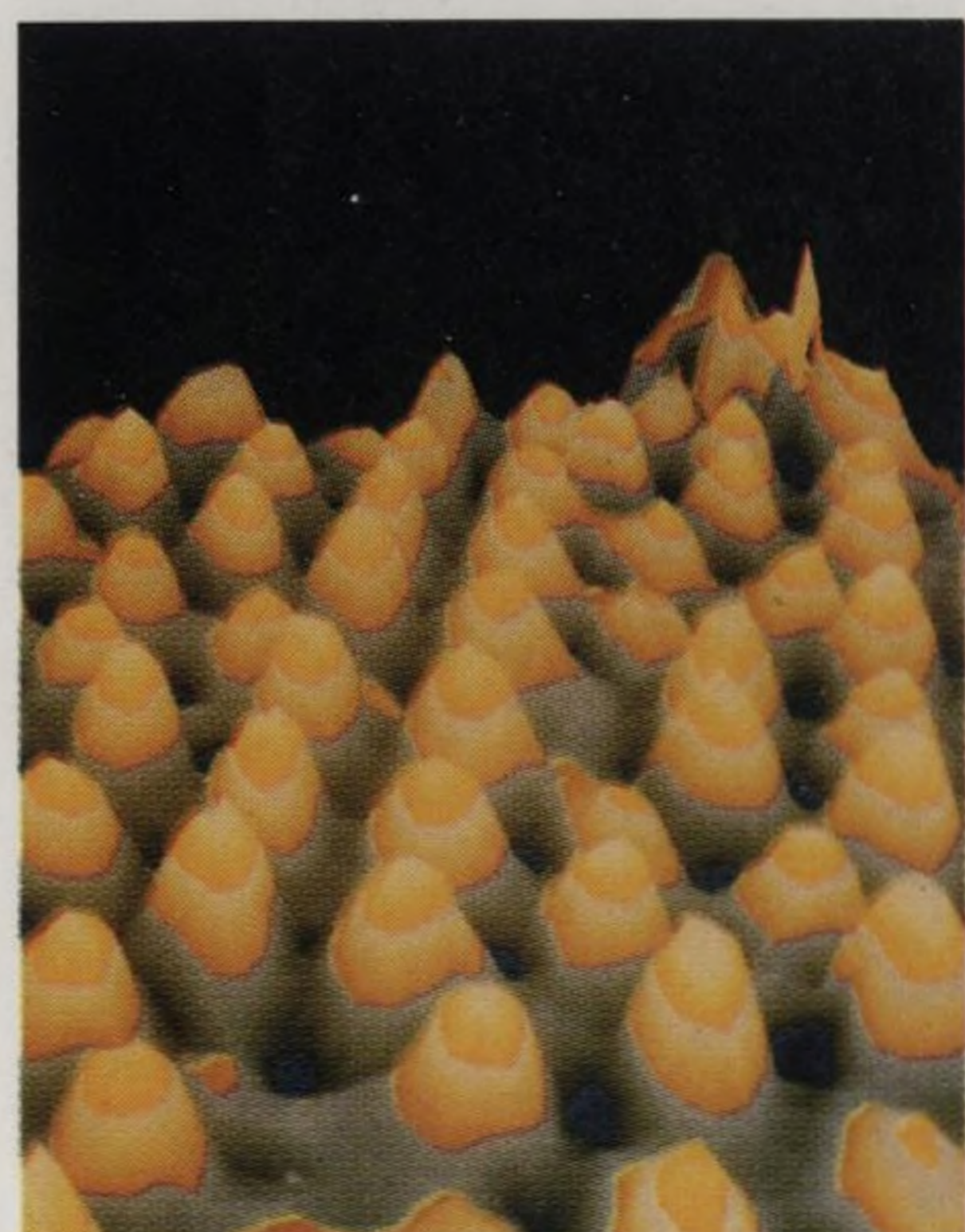
- 32-1 The Eye 1041
- 32-2 The Simple Magnifier 1046
- 32-3 The Camera 1047
- 32-4 The Compound Microscope 1050
- 32-5 The Telescope 1052
- Summary 1056
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1058

Chapter 33**Interference and Diffraction 1061**

- 33-1 Phase Difference and Coherence 1061
- 33-2 Interference in Thin Films 1063
- 33-3 The Michelson Interferometer 1066
- 33-4 The Two-Slit Interference Pattern 1068
- 33-5 The Addition of Harmonic Waves Using Phasors 1071
- 33-6 Interference Pattern of Three or More Equally Spaced Sources 1073
- 33-7 Diffraction Pattern of a Single Slit 1076
- 33-8 Interference–Diffraction Pattern of Two Slits 1080
- 33-9 Fraunhofer and Fresnel Diffraction 1082
- 33-10 Diffraction and Resolution 1083
- 33-11 Diffraction Gratings 1085
- Summary 1090
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1091

Part 6**Modern Physics 1099****Chapter 34****Relativity 1100**

- 34-1 Newtonian Relativity 1101
- 34-2 The Michelson–Morley Experiment 1103
- 34-3 Einstein's Postulates 1106
- 34-4 The Lorentz Transformation 1107
- 34-5 Clock Synchronization and Simultaneity 1113
- 34-6 The Doppler Effect 1118
- 34-7 The Twin Paradox 1119



- 34-8 The Velocity Transformation 1122
- 34-9 Relativistic Momentum 1124
- 34-10 Relativistic Energy 1126
- 34-11 General Relativity 1132
- Summary 1135
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1138

Chapter 35

- The Origins of Quantum Theory 1145**
- 35-1 The Origin of the Quantum Constant: Blackbody Radiation 1147
- 35-2 The Photoelectric Effect 1148
- 35-3 X Rays 1152
- 35-4 Compton Scattering 1154
- 35-5 Quantization of Atomic Energies: The Bohr Model 1156
- 35-6 Electron Waves and Quantum Theory 1161
- Summary 1166
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1167

Chapter 36

- Quantum Mechanics 1172**
- 36-1 The Electron Wave Function 1173
- 36-2 Electron Wave Packets 1176
- 36-3 The Uncertainty Principle 1180
- 36-4 Wave-Particle Duality 1183
- 36-5 The Schrödinger Equation 1184
- 36-6 A Particle in a Box 1186
- 36-7 A Particle in a Finite Square Well 1192
- 36-8 Expectation Values 1196
- 36-9 Reflection and Transmission of Electron Waves: Barrier Penetration 1198
- 36-10 The Schrödinger Equation in Three Dimensions 1203
- 36-11 The Schrödinger Equation for Two Identical Particles 1204
- Summary 1206
- Essay* Ellen D. Williams, *Scanning Tunneling Microscopy* 1209
- Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1213

Chapter 37

- Atoms 1218**
- 37-1 Quantum Theory of the Hydrogen Atom 1219
- 37-2 The Hydrogen-Atom Wave Functions 1223
- 37-3 Magnetic Moments and Electron Spin 1227
- 37-4 The Stern-Gerlach Experiment 1229

- 37-5 Addition of Angular Momenta and the Spin-Orbit Effect 1231
37-6 The Periodic Table 1234
37-7 Optical and X-Ray Spectra 1239
37-8 Absorption, Scattering, and Stimulated Emission 1244
37-9 The Laser 1245
Summary 1250
Essay D. J. Wineland, *Trapped Atoms and Laser Cooling* 1252
Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1259

Chapter 38

Molecules 1263

- 38-1 Molecular Bonding 1264
38-2 Polyatomic Molecules 1271
38-3 Energy Levels and Spectra of Diatomic Molecules 1273
Summary 1282
Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1283

Chapter 39

Solids 1286

- 39-1 The Structure of Solids 1286
39-2 The Classical Free-Electron Theory of Metals 1292
39-3 The Fermi Electron Gas 1293
39-4 Quantum Theory of Electrical Conduction 1298
39-5 Band Theory of Solids 1301
39-6 Impurity Semiconductors 1305
39-7 Semiconductor Junctions and Devices 1306
39-8 Superconductivity 1313
Summary 1319
Essay Samuel J. Williamson, *SQUIDS* 1322
Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1326

Chapter 40

Nuclei 1330

- 40-1 Properties of Nuclei 1331
40-2 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance 1336
40-3 Radioactivity 1338
40-4 Nuclear Reactions 1344
40-5 Fission, Fusion, and Nuclear Reactors 1347
40-6 The Interaction of Particles with Matter 1355
Summary 1361
Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1362

Chapter 41**Elementary Particles 1368**

41-1 Hadrons and Leptons 1369

41-2 Spin and Antiparticles 1372

41-3 The Conservation Laws 1375

41-4 The Quark Model 1378

41-5 Field Particles 1381

41-6 The Electroweak Theory 1382

41-7 The Standard Model 1382

41-8 Grand Unification Theories 1384

Summary 1384

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1385

Chapter 42**Astrophysics and Cosmology 1389**

42-1 Our Star, the Sun 1390

42-2 The Stars 1396

42-3 The Evolution of Stars 1400

42-4 Cataclysmic Events 1403

42-5 Final States of Stars 1405

42-6 Galaxies 1408

42-7 Gravitation and Cosmology 1414

42-8 Cosmogenesis 1416

Summary 1421

Suggestions for Further Reading, Review, Problems 1422

Appendix

A Review of Mathematics AP-1

B SI Units AP-21

C Numerical Data AP-22

D Conversion Factors AP-25

E Periodic Table of the Elements AP-27

Illustration Credits IC-1**Answers to True–False and Odd-Numbered Problems A-1****Index I-0**