Contents

Preface xi Glossary of Abbreviations xiv Table of cases xvi

- 1 Understanding EU Law and Governance 1
- 2 The EU as a Bureaucracy 23
- 3 The EU as a Political Union 50
- 4 The EU as a Regulator 73
- 5 The EU as a Legal Order 102
- 6 The EU as a Market 129
- 7 The EU as a Union of Citizens 150
- 8 The EU as a Union of Values 175
- 9 The EU as a Unity 202
- 10 The Future of EU Law and Governance 228

Index 247

Detailed Contents

Preface xi

	Glossary of Abbreviations xiv	
	Table of Cases xvi	
	en de la companya de	
1	Understanding EU Law and Governance 1 1.1 What Is the 'Point' of the European Union? 2 1.2 The History of European Integration 4 1.3 Theories of European Integration 8 1.3.1 Intergovernmentalism 10 1.3.2 Neo-functionalism 12 1.3.3 Supranationalism 14 1.3.4 Post-functionalism 16 1.4 The Role of Law in European Integration 17	
	1.5 Tensions in European Integration 19 1.6 Conclusion 21 1.7 Learning Tools 21	
2	The EU as a Bureaucracy 23 2.1 Institutional Balance in the European Union 24 2.2 The Institutions Explained 26 2.2.1 Executive Institutions: the European Commission 26	

2.2.2 Executive Institutions: the European Council 31

2.2.3 Legislative Institutions: the European Parliament

2.2.4 Legislative Institutions: the Council of Ministers

2.2.6 Independent Institutions: the Court of Justice 42

2.2.5 Independent Institutions: the European Central Bank 41

der The Permis College and Internal Medical and Association of Latter State and Association an

the first terminal terminal transfer the Proof of the Alexander Lines.

3 The EU as a Political Union 50

2.3 Decision-making

2.4 Conclusion 47

2.5 Learning Tools

- 3.1 Is the EU a Political Union? 51
- 3.2 What Type of Democracy for the EU? 53
 - 3.2.1 The EU as a State 54

viii	viii Detailed Contents	
	3.3.1 National Inno 3.3.2 Spitzenkand 3.3.3 European Ci 3.3.4 Executivism	Consociational Democracy 59 vations 62 cliaments 62 idaten 65
3.4 Conclusion 70 3.5 Learning Tools 71 4 The EU as a Regulator 73		
		ator 73
	.1 Justifying EU Reg.2 Principles of EU R	
		and Evidence-based Regulation 76 y 77 n 79
	.3 Institutions of EU	
		and Delegated/Implementing Legislation 82
	4.5.2 Infringemen	egislation 86 ncentives 88 d Guidelines 90 gnition 91 ulation 92 ew and Annulment 92
	.6 Conclusion 99	
	.7 Learning Tools	
5		th Law 103 105 08 110 Reference Procedure 111 licial Protection 113 y 115

5.1.3 Autonomy 110 5.1.4 Preliminary Reference Procedure 111 5.1.5 Effective Judicial Protection 113 5.1.6 State Liability 115 5.2 The Fragility of Integration through Law 116 5.2.1 Fundamental Rights Review 117 5.2.2 Ultra Vires Review 118 5.2.3 National (Constitutional) Identity Review 120 5.2.4 Democracy Review 122 5.2.5 Conflict and Reconciliation 122 5.3 Conclusion 125 5.4 Learning Tools 126

6	The EU as a Market 129
	6.1 The Puzzle Called the Internal Market 130
	6.1.1 How to Create an Internal Market without Borders? 131
	6.1.2 Which Institutions Should Guide the Functioning of the Market? 132
	6.1.3 The Substantive Orientation of the Internal Market 133
	6.2 Positive Integration: Article 114 TFEU 135
	6.3 Negative Integration 137
	6.3.1 The Scope of Free Movement 139
	6.3.2 Proportionality 144
	6.3.3 The Implications of Negative Integration 146
	6.4 Conclusion 147
	6.5 Learning Tools 148
7	The EU as a Union of Citizens 150
,	
	7.1 Citizenship and Free Movement 151
	7.2 Supranational Citizenship 153
	7.3 Transnational Citizenship 157
	7.3.1 Workers 158
	7.3.2 Healthcare Patients 160
	7.3.3 Students 162
	7.3.4 Economically Inactive Citizens 163 7.3.5 Analysis 167
	7.3.5 Analysis 167 7.4 Third-country Nationals 167
	7.4.1 The EU's Neighbourhood 167
	7.4.1 The Los Neighbourhood 107 7.4.2 Blue Card and Long-term Residence 168
	7.4.2 Dide Card and Long term Residence 100 7.4.3 Derivative Rights 169
	7.4.4 Refugees and Asylum Seekers 170
	7.5 Conclusion 172
	7.6 Learning Tools 172
	7.0 Learning 10013
0	The Ell ac a Union of Values 175
0	The EU as a Union of Values 175
	8.1 What Are the EU's Values? 176
	8.1.1 Values in the EU Treaties 177
	8.1.2 The Charter of Fundamental Rights 179

- 8.1.3 General Principles and Unwritten Sources 181
- 8.1.4 EU Legislation 182

8.2 The Influence of EU values

- 8.2.1 EU Values at the CJEU 184
- 8.2.2 EU Values and the Union's Political Process 186
- 8.2.3 EU Values in the Member States 189

8.3 Limits on EU Values 192

- 8.3.1 The Scope of EU Values 192
- 8.3.2 Restricting EU Values 194
- 8.3.3 EU Values and International Human Rights Law 196
- 8.4 Conclusion 199
- 8.5 Learning Tools 199

^	A Detailed Contents	
a	9 The EU as a Unity 202	
3		The Fuzzie Called the Internal Mark
	1 0 1 0	
	9.3.1 Joining the EU 211	
	9.3.2 Brexit and Leaving the EU 214	
	9.3.2 Models of Cooperation 219	
	9.5 Learning Tools 226	
	3.3 Learning 10013 220	
10	O The Future of FILL and Covernment	
10	O The Future of EU Law and Governance	
	10.1 How Does Change in the EU Happen? 229	
	10.1.1 Treaty Change 229	
	10.1.2 'Integration by Stealth' 231	
	10.1.3 Disintegration 233	
	10.2 Europe's Choices 235 10.2.1 Substantive Choices 235	
	10.2.1 Substantive Choices 235	
	10.2.3 Constitutional Choices 239	
	10.2.4 Global Choices 242	
	1110100 - 11	