

Contents

Introduction	ix
1 Liberalism in Practice	1
The Official Story about Liberalism	
The Mythical Character of This Story	
The Idea of the State	
The State of Nature Doctrine	
The Protestant Reformation	
Two Kinds of Liberalism	
2 Historical Illustrations	17
Illustration from Ancient Texts	
God's Rule over Israel	
Socrates' City of Pigs	
Contemporary History: Despotic Oligarchy	
Further Illustration: Representations	
3 Liberalism in Theory	49
Liberal Freedom	
Contesting Liberal Freedom	
Trumping Liberal Freedom	
4 First Principles of Illiberalism	65
A Fresh Beginning	
Comprehensive Politics	
Authority in Human Community	
5 The Personalism of Illiberalism	85
The Person	
Love of Self, Truth, and Participation	
The Family and Religious Truth	
Toleration	
Religious Toleration	

6	Political Principles of Illiberalism	113
	Citizenship	
	Subsidiarity and Solidarity	
	Property and Education	
	Public Reason	
7	Justice and Political Forms—Aristotle versus Rawls	131
	Posing the Problem	
	From Justice to Government	
	The Classification of Governments	
	Legislative Contrivance and Political Institutions	
	Governments and Socio-Moral Classes	
	Political Community and Happiness	
8	Devolved versus Centralized Rule	151
	Anti-Federalists and Federalists on the US Articles of Confederation	
	Federalists and Anti-Federalists on the US Constitution	
	Melanchthon Smith’s Protest	
	Federalist High Crimes	
9	Temporal and Spiritual Empire	171
	Combining Solidarity and Subsidiarity	
	Roman Empires	
	Modern Unions	
	War and Peace: A Modern Spiritual Authority in Practice	
10	Illiberal Morals	197
	Acquiring Virtue	
	Music	
	Marriage	
	Abortion	
	Bibliography	223
	Index	229