

Contents

Introduction — v

1 General properties of bispectrum-based digital signal processing — 1

1.1 General properties of cumulant and moment functions — 1

1.2 Triple correlation function and bispectrum — 4

1.3 Bispectral density estimation techniques — 9

1.4 Bispectrum-based algorithms in application for filtering and signal shape reconstruction — 12

1.5 Reduction of waveform distortions in bispectrum-based signal reconstruction systems — 31

1.6 Performance of the bispectral density estimator — 42

1.7 Conclusions — 46

2 Unknown noisy signal shape estimation by bispectrum-filtering techniques — 48

2.1 Smoothing the noisy bimagnitude and biphase or the real and imaginary parts of bispectrum estimates by using nonadaptive 2-D linear and nonlinear filtering — 50

2.2 Statistical properties of bispectrum estimate contaminated by noise — 63

2.3 Novel techniques developed for improving noisy bispectrum estimates — 67

2.4 Adaptive 1-D filtering applied for bispectrum-based signal reconstruction — 92

2.5 Conclusions — 99

3 Bispectrum-based digital image reconstruction using tapering pre-distortion — 101

3.1 Additive predistortions in reconstruction of the images contaminated by noise and jitter — 101

3.2 Bispectrum-based image reconstruction by using multiplicative predistortions — 113

3.3 Search of the optimal parameters used for additive and multiplicative pre-distortion functions — 117

3.4 Conclusions — 125

4 Signal detection by using third-order test statistics in communications and radar applications — 126

4.1 Detection of deterministic signals by using third-order test statistics and likelihood ratio criterion — 126

4.2 Bispectrum-based encoding technique developed for noisy, multipath and fading radio links — 136

4.3 Naval surface target detection and recognition by estimation of radar range profiles — 148

4.4 Using bicoherence-based features for aerial target classification — 161

4.5 Time-frequency analysis of backscattering in ground surveillance Doppler radar — 168

5 Conclusions — 188

Bibliography — 191

Subject index — 198