## **Table of Contents**

List of Figures — VII

A Brief Biography of Professor Tarald Rasmussen — IX

Were we ever protestants? — XIII

Volker Leppin

Was Luther Ever a Protestant?

Some Remarks on Preconfessional Identity -- 1

Sivert Angel

Was there a Protestant Fearlessness in Face of Death?

The Rhetoric of Hell in Nordic 16<sup>th</sup> Century Preaching on the Resurrection —— 15

Martin Wangsgaard Jürgensen

Protestants and the Uncomfortable Sainthood — 37

Per Ingesman

King, Church and Religion

The Ecclesiology of King Christian III of Denmark and Norway — 73

Bjørn Ole Hovda

"Worse than the Papists"

The Lutheran 'Real Presence' in the Light of Eucharistic Adoration — 91

Otfried Czaika

Despot, Outlaw or King? - Funeral Sermons and the Struggle for Legitimacy in Early Modern Sweden —— 119

Peter Marshall

Was there a Protestant Death? —— 143

**Eivor Andersen Oftestad** 

Living as Adam and Eve

How Did People in the Early Modern Protestant Cultures Understand Themselves as Protestants? —— 161

Thomas Kaufmann

Protestant Anti-Catholicism in Early Modern Germany —— 179

Sabine Hiebsch

Martin Luther as Lieu de Mémoire in Early Modern Dutch Lutheranism — 197

Arne Bugge Amundsen

Pastoral Ideals and Public Sphere in Christiania (Oslo) in the Seventeenth Century — 219

Carsten Bach-Nielsen

Viborg in the Hands of the Lord

Destruction and Resurrection of a Reformation City 1726-1736 — 243

Rolv Nøtvik Jakobsen

Toleration, Anti-Catholicism and Protestantism

Ludvig Holberg and the Eighteenth Century Politics of Religious Toleration —— 273

Nils Gilje

The Lutheran Ethic and the Spirit of Early Modern Science — 289

Hallgeir Elstad

Celebrating Protestantism? The Reformation Anniversaries in Norway in 1917 and 1937 —— 311

Martin Berntson

The Church of Sweden and the Community of Protestant Churches in Europe —— 329

Notes on the Contributors — 351

Index of Names - 355

Index of Places — 359

Index of Subjects — 361