

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	References	4
2	Definitions	7
	References	10
3	The Right to Die in Practice	11
3.1	Switzerland	13
3.1.1	Foundation of the Swiss Model	14
3.1.2	Organizational Aspect of the Swiss Model	16
3.1.3	Medical Aspect of the Swiss Model	25
3.1.4	Judicial Aspect of the Swiss Model	34
3.1.5	Administrative Aspect of the Swiss Model	45
3.1.6	Conclusion	50
3.2	The Netherlands	51
3.2.1	Until 2002	53
3.2.2	The New Legal Framework of 2002: Euthanasia Act	68
3.2.3	Interpretations by the RTE	70
3.2.4	Conclusion	83
3.3	Belgium	84
3.3.1	Until 2002	84
3.3.2	The Legal Framework	89
3.3.3	Conclusion	102
3.4	The United Kingdom	104
3.4.1	The Z Case	105
3.4.2	The Purdy Case	107
3.4.3	The Martin Case	111
3.4.4	The Martin v GMC Case	114
3.4.5	Recent Developments	116

3.5	Germany	120
3.5.1	Section 217 of the Criminal Code	120
3.5.2	Aftermath of the ECtHR's Koch Judgment	122
3.5.3	Unconstitutionality of Section 217	126
3.6	Recent Developments in Other Council of Europe Member States	130
3.7	Canada	132
3.7.1	The Rodriguez Case	132
3.7.2	The Carter Case	142
3.7.3	Aftermath of the Carter Case	148
	References	151
4	The Right to Die Under the European Convention on Human Rights	165
4.1	Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights	165
4.1.1	The R v UK Case	165
4.1.2	The Sanles Sanles Case	166
4.1.3	The Pretty Case	167
4.1.4	The Haas Case	178
4.1.5	The Koch Case	183
4.1.6	The Gross Case	188
4.1.7	The Lambert Case	194
4.1.8	The Nicklinson Case	201
4.2	Analysis of the European Court of Human Rights' Case Law	204
4.3	Critical Remarks on Council of Europe Member States	206
4.4	The Right to Die and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	209
4.5	The Right to Die and the European Union Law	212
	References	214
5	Conclusion	217
	References	221
	Table of Cases	223
	Table of Legislation	227