

<b>Contents</b>	1.CP
1.1 Introduction . . . . .	1.CP
1.2 Bimetallic Magnetic Materials Derived from Oxamato-based Complexes . . . . .	1.CP
1.2.1 Dimensionality and Magnetic Properties . . . . .	1.CP
1.2.2 Modulation of the Magnetic Properties . . . . .	1.CP
1.2.3 Dimensionality Modulation by a Dehydration-Polymerization Process . . . . .	1.CP
1.2.4 Alternative Techniques for the Studies of Exchange-coupled Systems . . . . .	1.CP
1.3 Bimetallic Magnets Based on Second- and Third-row Transition Metal Ions . . . . .	1.CP
1.3.1 Examples of Ru(III)-based Compounds . . . . .	1.CP
1.3.2 Mo, Nb, and W-cyanometalate-based Magnets . . . . .	1.CP
1.3.3 Light-induced Magnetism . . . . .	1.CP
1.4 Concluding Remarks . . . . .	1.CP
References . . . . .	1.CP
<b>2 Copper(II) Nitroxide Molecular Spin-transition Complexes</b> . . . . .	1.CP
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	1.CP
2.2 Nitroxide Free Radicals as Building Blocks for Metal-containing Magnetic Species . . . . .	1.CP
2.2.1 Electronic Structure . . . . .	1.CP
2.2.2 Coordination Properties . . . . .	1.CP
2.3 Molecular Spin Transition Species . . . . .	1.CP
2.3.1 Discrete Species . . . . .	1.CP
2.3.2 One-dimensional Species . . . . .	1.CP
2.4 Conclusion . . . . .	1.CP
References . . . . .	1.CP
<b>3 Theoretical Study of the Electronic Structure of and Magnetic Interactions in Purely Organic Nitronyl Nitroxide Crystals</b> . . . . .	1.CP
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	1.CP
3.2 Electronic Structure of Nitronyl Nitroxide Radicals . . . . .	1.CP
<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	V
<b>List of Contributors</b> . . . . .	XV

3.2.1	Fundamentals . . . . .	68
3.2.2	<i>Ab-initio</i> Computation of the Electronic Structure of Nitronyl Nitroxide Radicals . . . . .	73
3.2.3	Spin Distribution in Nitronyl Nitroxide Radicals . . . . .	78
3.3	Magnetic Interactions in Purely Organic Molecular Crystals . . . . .	88
3.3.1	Basics of the Magnetism in Purely Organic Molecular Crystals . . . . .	88
3.3.2	The McConnell-I Mechanism: A Rigorous Theoretical Analysis . . . . .	90
3.3.3	Theoretical Analysis of Through-space Intermolecular Interactions . . . . .	94
3.3.4	Experimental Magneto-structural Correlations . . . . .	102
3.3.5	Theoretical Magneto-structural Correlations . . . . .	105
References	. . . . .	113
<b>4</b>	<b>Exact and Approximate Theoretical Techniques for Quantum Magnetism in Low Dimensions</b> . . . . .	<b>119</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	119
4.2	Exact Calculations . . . . .	121
4.3	Applications to Spin Clusters . . . . .	125
4.4	Field Theoretic Studies of Spin Chains . . . . .	129
4.4.1	Nonlinear $\sigma$ -model . . . . .	130
4.4.2	Bosonization . . . . .	133
4.5	Density Matrix Renormalization Group Method . . . . .	137
4.5.1	Implementation of the DMRG Method . . . . .	139
4.5.2	Finite Size DMRG Algorithm . . . . .	140
4.5.3	Calculation of Properties in the DMRG Basis . . . . .	142
4.5.4	Remarks on the Applications of DMRG . . . . .	142
4.6	Frustrated and Dimerized Spin Chains . . . . .	144
4.7	Alternating ( $S_1, S_2$ ) Ferrimagnetic Spin Chains . . . . .	148
4.7.1	Ground State and Excitation Spectrum . . . . .	149
4.7.2	Low-temperature Thermodynamic Properties . . . . .	155
4.8	Magnetization Properties of a Spin Ladder . . . . .	160
References	. . . . .	168
<b>5</b>	<b>Magnetic Properties of Self-assembled [2 × 2] and [3 × 3] Grids</b> . . . . .	<b>173</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	173
5.2	Polytopic Ligands and Grid Complexes . . . . .	174
5.2.1	[2 × 2] Ligands . . . . .	175
5.2.2	Representative [2 × 2] Complexes . . . . .	176
5.2.3	[3 × 3] Ligands and their Complexes . . . . .	187
5.3	Magnetic Properties of Grid Complexes . . . . .	189
5.3.1	[2 × 2] Complexes . . . . .	189
5.3.2	[3 × 3] Complexes . . . . .	191
5.3.3	Magnetic Properties of [2 × 2] and [3 × 3] Grids . . . . .	192

5.3.4 Potential Applications of Magnetic Grids to Nanoscale Technology . . . . .	201
References . . . . .	202
<b>6 Biogenic Magnets . . . . .</b>	<b>205</b>
6.1 Introduction . . . . .	205
6.1.1 Magnetotactic Bacteria . . . . .	205
6.1.2 Magnetosomes . . . . .	206
6.1.3 Magnetite Magnetosomes . . . . .	207
6.1.4 Greigite Magnetosomes . . . . .	208
6.2 Magnetic Properties of Magnetosomes . . . . .	209
6.2.1 Magnetic Microstates and Crystal Size . . . . .	209
6.2.2 Single-domain (SD) and Multi-domain (MD) States . . . . .	211
6.2.3 Superparamagnetic (SPM) State . . . . .	211
6.2.4 Theoretical Domain Calculations: Butler–Banerjee Model .	213
6.2.5 Local Energy Minima and Metastable SD States: Micromagnetic Models . . . . .	214
6.2.6 Magnetic Anisotropy of Magnetosomes . . . . .	215
6.2.7 Magnetosome Chains . . . . .	217
6.2.8 Magnetic Properties of Magnetosomes at Ambient Temperatures . . . . .	217
6.2.9 Low-temperature (<300 K) Magnetic Properties . . . . .	218
6.2.10 Magnetosomes and Micromagnetism . . . . .	220
6.2.11 Magnetosome Magnetization from Electron Holography .	220
6.3 Mechanism of Bacterial Magnetotaxis . . . . .	223
6.3.1 Passive Orientation by the Geomagnetic Field . . . . .	223
6.3.2 Magneto-aerotaxis . . . . .	225
6.4 Conclusion . . . . .	227
References . . . . .	228
<b>7 Magnetic Ordering due to Dipolar Interaction in Low Dimensional Materials . . . . .</b>	<b>233</b>
7.1 Introduction . . . . .	233
7.2 Magnetic Ordering in Pure Dipole Systems . . . . .	234
7.2.1 The Dipole–Dipole Interaction – A Well Known Hamiltonian? . . . . .	234
7.2.2 Ordering Temperature – The Mean-field Approach . . . . .	235
7.2.3 Dipolar Ordering in 3D Systems . . . . .	238
7.2.4 Dipolar Ordering in 2D Systems . . . . .	243
7.3 Strongly Correlated Extended Objects . . . . .	246
7.3.1 Stacking of Magnetic Planes . . . . .	246
7.3.2 3D of 1D – Bunching of Wires or Chains . . . . .	248
7.3.3 2D of 1D – Planar Arrays of Magnetic Wires . . . . .	250
7.3.4 2D of 0D – Planar Arrays of Magnetic Dots . . . . .	252
7.3.5 1D of 0D – Lines of Magnetic Dots . . . . .	254
7.4 Weakly Correlated Extended Systems . . . . .	255

7.4.1	Low Dimensional Molecular-based Magnets . . . . .	255
7.4.2	3D Ordering Due to Dipolar Interaction – A Model . . . . .	261
7.5	Conclusion . . . . .	265
	References . . . . .	266
<b>8</b>	<b>Spin Transition Phenomena . . . . .</b>	<b>271</b>
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	271
8.2	Physical Characterization . . . . .	272
8.2.1	Occurrence of Thermal Spin Transition . . . . .	272
8.2.2	Magnetic Susceptibility Measurements . . . . .	274
8.2.3	Optical Spectroscopy . . . . .	275
8.2.4	Vibrational Spectroscopy . . . . .	276
8.2.5	$^{57}\text{Fe}$ Mössbauer Spectroscopy . . . . .	277
8.2.6	Calorimetry . . . . .	279
8.2.7	Diffraction Methods . . . . .	280
8.2.8	X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy . . . . .	281
8.2.9	Positron-annihilation Spectroscopy . . . . .	282
8.2.10	Nuclear Resonant Scattering of Synchrotron Radiation . . .	283
8.2.11	Magnetic Resonance Studies (NMR, EPR) . . . . .	284
8.3	Highlights of Past Research . . . . .	285
8.3.1	Chemical Influence on Spin-crossover Behavior . . . . .	285
8.3.2	Structural Insights . . . . .	289
8.3.3	Influence of Crystal Quality . . . . .	291
8.3.4	Theoretical Approaches to Spin Transition Phenomena . .	292
8.3.5	Influence of a Magnetic Field . . . . .	299
8.3.6	Two-step Spin Transition . . . . .	299
8.3.7	LIESST Experiments . . . . .	306
8.3.8	Formation of Correlations During HS $\rightarrow$ LS relaxation . .	309
8.3.9	Nuclear Decay-induced Spin Crossover . . . . .	313
8.4	New Trends in Spin Crossover Research . . . . .	320
8.4.1	New Types of Spin Crossover Material . . . . .	320
8.4.2	New Effects and Phenomena . . . . .	326
	References . . . . .	334
<b>9</b>	<b>Interpretation and Calculation of Spin-Hamiltonian Parameters in Transition Metal Complexes . . . . .</b>	<b>345</b>
9.1	Introduction . . . . .	345
9.2	The Spin-Hamiltonian . . . . .	347
9.2.1	The SH . . . . .	347
9.2.2	Eigenstates of the SH . . . . .	348
9.2.3	Matrix Elements of the SH . . . . .	349
9.2.4	Comments . . . . .	352
9.3	The Physical Origin of Spin-Hamiltonian Parameters . . . . .	352
9.3.1	Many-electron Wavefunctions and the Zeroth-order Hamiltonian . . . . .	352
9.3.2	Perturbing Operators for Magnetic Interactions . . . . .	355
9.3.3	Theory of Effective Hamiltonians . . . . .	361

9.3.4	Equations for Spin-Hamiltonian Parameters . . . . .	363
9.3.5	Formulation in Terms of Molecular Orbitals . . . . .	371
9.4	Ligand Field and Covalency Effects on SH Parameters . . . . .	380
9.4.1	Molecular Orbitals for Inorganic Complexes . . . . .	380
9.4.2	Ligand Field Energies . . . . .	381
9.4.3	Matrix Elements over Molecular Orbitals . . . . .	385
9.4.4	“Central Field” versus “Symmetry Restricted” Covalency .	392
9.4.5	Ligand-field Theory of Zero-field Splittings . . . . .	395
9.4.6	Ligand-field Theory of the g-Tensor . . . . .	396
9.4.7	Ligand-field Theory of Hyperfine Couplings . . . . .	397
9.4.8	Table of Hyperfine Parameters . . . . .	399
9.4.9	Examples of Ligand-field Expressions for Spin Hamiltonian Parameters . . . . .	401
9.5	Case Studies of SH Parameters . . . . .	414
9.5.1	$\text{CuCl}_4^{2-}$ and the Blue Active Site: g and $A^M$ Values . . . . .	415
9.5.2	$\text{FeCl}_4^-$ and the $\text{Fe}(\text{SR})_4^-$ Active Site: Zero-field Splitting (ZFS) . . . . .	420
9.6	Computational Approaches to SH Parameters . . . . .	423
9.6.1	Hartree-Fock Theory . . . . .	424
9.6.2	Configuration Interaction . . . . .	426
9.6.3	Density Functional Theory . . . . .	427
9.6.4	Coupled-perturbed SCF Theory . . . . .	428
9.6.5	Relativistic Methods . . . . .	432
9.6.6	Calculation of Zero-field Splittings . . . . .	433
9.6.7	Calculation of g-Values . . . . .	435
9.6.8	Calculation of Hyperfine Couplings . . . . .	444
9.7	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	455
9.8	Appendix: Calculation of Spin-Orbit Coupling Matrix Elements .	456
	References . . . . .	458
<b>10</b>	<b>Chemical Reactions in Applied Magnetic Fields . . . . .</b>	<b>467</b>
10.1	Introduction . . . . .	467
10.2	Gas-phase Reactions . . . . .	467
10.2.1	Gaseous Combustion . . . . .	467
10.2.2	Carbon Nanotube and Fullerene Synthesis . . . . .	468
10.2.3	Liquid-phase Reactions . . . . .	470
10.2.4	Asymmetric Synthesis . . . . .	470
10.2.5	Electrodeposition . . . . .	471
10.3	Solid-phase Reactions . . . . .	472
10.3.1	Self-propagating High-temperature Synthesis (SHS) . . . . .	472
10.3.2	SHS Reactions in High Fields (1 to 20 T) . . . . .	475
10.3.3	Time-resolved X-ray Diffraction Studies . . . . .	476
10.3.4	Possible Field-dependent Reaction Mechanisms . . . . .	479
10.4	Conclusions . . . . .	479
	References . . . . .	480
<b>Index . . . . .</b>		<b>483</b>