

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>List of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xvii

PART I. CROSS-BORDER PROTECTIVE MEASURES IN THE EU: WEAKNESSES OF THE CURRENT REGIME

The Cross-Border Circulation of Protection Measures under Regulation 606/2013

Anatol DUTTA	3
1. Introduction	3
2. Issues Covered by the Instruments.....	4
3. Scope of the Regulation	5
4. Preconditions for a Cross-Border Recognition and Enforcement.....	9
5. The Issuing of the Article 5 Certificate	10
6. Enforcement in the Member State Addressed	13
7. Conclusion.....	13

Cross-Border Recognition under Directive 2011/99/EU

Tatjana TERTSCH	15
1. Introduction	16
2. The Actual Need for Two Instruments.....	18
3. Scope of the Directive	21
4. Recognition Procedure under the Directive.....	23
5. Comparison with the Regulation	33
6. Conclusion.....	35

PART II. PROTECTIVE MEASURES IN THE CONTEXT OF INTERNATIONAL PARENTAL CHILD ABDUCTION

Domestic Violence as an Aspect of 1980 Hague Child Abduction Convention Return Proceedings

Marilyn FREEMAN and Nicola TAYLOR 39

1. Introduction 39
2. Change in Profile of the Typical Abductor 42
3. Joint/Shared Parenting and Going Home 46
4. Domestic Violence and the Convention 48
5. A Return-Focused Approach vs Protection of Individual Interests 53
6. Protective Measures Approach 56
7. Assessment of Allegations Approach 62
8. Conclusions and Future Directions 63

The Need for Cross-Border Protective Measures in Return Proceedings

Onyója MOMOH 67

1. Introduction 67
2. The Gap 69
3. Vulnerabilities of Taking Parents 70
4. The Child: Harmful Effects of Witnessing Domestic Violence 72
5. The Need for Protective Measures 76
6. Conclusion 80

The Law Applicable to Cross-Border Protective Measures In and Outside of Return Proceedings: Do All Roads Lead to the *Lex Fori*?

Jan VON HEIN 83

1. Introduction 83
2. Protective Measures Issued by the Return Court 86
3. Protective Measures Issued by Another Court 92

4. A Hidden Conflicts Rule in the EU Protective Measures Regulation? 104
5. Summary and Conclusion..... 106

Implementation of Cross-Border Protective Measures in Return Proceedings: Problems of Evidence under National Procedural Law

- Mirela ŽUPAN and Marin MRČELA..... 107
1. Introduction 108
 2. A Step-by-Step Approach to the Assertion of Domestic Violence in Child Abductions..... 111
 3. Evidencing Alleged Domestic Violence in Abduction Proceedings 114
 4. Domestic Procedural Law on Issuing EU Protection Measures 127
 5. National Procedural Pathways: Evidence in Child Abduction/Protection Measures Procedures 130
 6. Conclusion 136

Jurisdiction to Take Protective Measures in the State of Refuge in Child Abduction Cases

- Costanza HONORATI..... 139
1. Seeking Protection Measures against Domestic Violence in Hague Return Proceedings 139
 2. The Lack of Rules on Jurisdiction in Regulation 606/2013 and its Difficult Coordination with Brussels IIa..... 141
 3. A Straightforward (but Ineffective) Path: Protection Measures as Self-Standing Measures under Brussels Ia 146
 4. A 'Creative' Path: Protection Measures Issued in the Hague Return Proceedings: Protecting the Child by Protecting the Mother 151
 5. The Way Forward: Protection Measures in Abduction Proceedings under the New Brussels IIb Regulation..... 157

**The Cross-Border Circulation of Civil Protective Measures
Issued in the Context of Return Proceedings**

Katarina TRIMMINGS 161

1. Introduction 161
2. Regulation 606/2013..... 164
3. The 1996 Hague Child Protection Convention 171
4. Circulation of Protective Measures and Contact 174
5. Conclusion..... 175

**The Potential Role of Regulation 606/2013 in Protecting
the Abducting Parent in Return Proceedings**

Michael WILDERSPIN 177

1. Introduction: General Features of Regulation 606/2013..... 177
2. Potential Applicability of Regulation 606/2013 in Hague
Abduction Convention Proceedings 181
3. Potential Applicability of Part III of the Brussels IIb Regulation
to Protection of the Abducting Parent in Return Proceedings..... 185
4. Conclusion..... 186

**Protective and Return-Seeking Parents: The Power of Language
in Child Abduction Law**

Johanna NIEMI and Laura-Maria POIKELA 187

1. Introduction 187
2. The Language of the Removal of a Child..... 192
3. The Language of Protection against Violence..... 198
4. Reconciliation of the Instruments 204
5. Conclusions..... 211

*Best Practice Guide on the Protection of Abducting Mothers
in Return Proceedings* 215