
Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>About the contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>A note to readers</i>	<i>xvii</i>
PART 1: OPEN ACCESS – HISTORY, DEFINITIONS AND RATIONALE	1
1 Overview of scholarly communication	3
<i>Alma Swan</i>	
2 What is open access?	13
<i>Charles W. Bailey, Jr.</i>	
3 Open access: a symptom and a promise	27
<i>Jean-Claude Guédon</i>	
4 Economic costs of toll access	39
<i>Andrew Odlyzko</i>	
5 The impact loss to authors and research	45
<i>Michael Kurtz and Tim Brody</i>	
6 The technology of open access	55
<i>Chris Awre</i>	
PART 2: OPEN ACCESS AND RESEARCHERS	63
7 The culture of open access: researchers' views and responses	65
<i>Alma Swan</i>	
8 Opening access by overcoming Zeno's paralysis	73
<i>Stevan Harnad</i>	
9 Researchers and institutional repositories	87
<i>Arthur Sale</i>	

PART 3: OPEN ACCESS AND OTHER PARTICIPANTS	99
10 Open access to the research literature: a funder's perspective <i>Robert Terry and Robert Kiley</i>	101
11 Business models in open access publishing <i>Matthew Cockerill</i>	111
12 Learned society business models and open access <i>Mary Waltham</i>	121
13 Open all hours? Institutional models for open access <i>Colin Steele</i>	131
PART 4: THE POSITION AROUND THE WORLD	139
14 DARE also means dare: institutional repository status in The Netherlands as of early 2006 <i>Leo Waaijers</i>	141
15 Open access in the USA <i>Peter Suber</i>	149
16 Towards open access to UK research <i>Frederick J. Friend</i>	161
17 Open access in Australia <i>John Shipp</i>	169
18 Open access in India <i>D. K. Sahu and Ramesh C. Parmar</i>	175
PART 5: THE FUTURE	183
19 Open computation: beyond human reader-centric views of scholarly literatures <i>Clifford Lynch</i>	185
20 The Open Research Web <i>Nigel Shadbolt, Tim Brody, Les Carr and Stevan Harnad</i>	195
Links	209
Bibliography	217
Index	235