

# Contents

|                       |   |      |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| <i>Table of Cases</i> |   | ix   |
| <i>Abbreviations</i>  |   | xvii |
| Introduction          |   | 1    |
| Preamble              |   | 11   |
| Article 1             | Definitions   | 13   |
| Article 2             | Establishment of Diplomatic Relations                           | 20   |
| Article 3             | Functions of a Diplomatic Mission                               | 29   |
| Article 4             | Appointment of Head of the Mission                              | 38   |
| Articles 5 and 6      | Multiple Accreditation  | 44   |
| Article 7             | Appointment of the Staff of the Mission                         | 50   |
| Article 8             | Nationality of Diplomatic Staff                                 | 56   |
| Article 9             | <i>Persona Non Grata</i>  | 59   |
| Article 10            | Notification of Staff Appointments and<br>Movements             | 72   |
| Article 11            | Size of the Mission   | 77   |
| Article 12            | Offices Away from the Seat of the Mission                       | 83   |
| Articles 13 and 16.1  | Commencement of Functions and<br>Precedence of Heads of Mission | 87   |
| Articles 14 and 15    | Classes of Heads of Mission                                     | 90   |
| Articles 16–18        | Precedence among Heads of Mission                               | 95   |
| Article 19            | <i>Chargé d'Affaires ad Interim</i>                             | 100  |
| Article 20            | Flag and Emblem of the Sending State                            | 104  |
| Article 21            | Assistance in Obtaining Accommodation                           | 107  |
| Article 22            | Inviolability of the Mission Premises                           | 112  |
| Article 23            | Exemption of Mission Premises from Taxation                     | 149  |
| Article 24            | Inviolability of the Archives                                   | 157  |
| Article 25            | Facilities for the Mission                                      | 165  |
| Article 26            | Freedom of Movement   | 168  |
| Article 27.1          | Freedom of Communication  | 173  |
| Article 27.2          | Inviolability of Official Correspondence                        | 183  |
| Article 27.3 and 4    | The Diplomatic Bag  | 185  |
| Article 27.5–7        | Diplomatic Couriers   | 204  |
| Article 28            | Exemption of Official Fees from Taxation                        | 209  |
| Article 29            | Personal Inviolability  | 210  |
| Article 30            | Inviolability of Residence and Property                         | 221  |
| Article 31.1          | Immunity from Jurisdiction                                      | 229  |
| Article 31.2          | Exemption from Giving Evidence                                  | 258  |

|                    |  |     |
|--------------------|--|-----|
| Article 31.3       | Immunity from Execution                                  | 263 |
| Article 31.4       | Jurisdiction of the Sending State and Other Remedies     | 265 |
| Article 32         | Waiver of Immunity                                       | 273 |
| Article 33         | Exemption from Social Security Provisions                | 289 |
| Article 34         | Exemption from Taxation                                  | 294 |
| Article 35         | Exemption from Personal Services                         | 310 |
| Article 36         | Exemption from Customs Duties and Inspection             | 311 |
| Article 37.1       | Members of the Family of a Diplomatic Agent              | 321 |
| Article 37.2–4     | Junior Staff of the Mission and Private Servants         | 329 |
| Article 38         | Nationals and Permanent Residents of the Receiving State | 339 |
| Article 39.1       | Commencement of Privileges and Immunities                | 350 |
| Article 39.2–3     | Termination of Privileges and Immunities                 | 357 |
| Article 39.4       | Property of a Deceased Member of a Mission               | 364 |
| Article 40         | Duties of Third States                                   | 366 |
| Article 41         | Duties of the Mission Towards the Receiving State        | 373 |
| Article 42         | Professional or Commercial Activity by Diplomat          | 382 |
| Article 43         | End of Diplomatic Functions                              | 385 |
| Article 44         | Facilities for Departure                                 | 389 |
| Articles 45 and 46 | Breach of Relations and Protection of Interests          | 392 |
| Article 47         | Non-Discrimination and Reciprocity                       | 403 |
| Articles 48–53     | Final Clauses  | 409 |
| Optional Protocol  | Acquisition of Nationality                               | 412 |
| Optional Protocol  | Settlement of Disputes                                   | 417 |
| Appendix 1         | Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations                | 423 |
| Appendix 2         | Parties to Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations     | 436 |
| <i>Index</i>       |  | 445 |