



# Contents

## Evolution and Natural Selection in Caves

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction                              | 1   |
| 2. Caves as Evolutionary Laboratories        | 4   |
| 3. <i>Gammarus minus</i> as a Model Organism | 32  |
| 4. The Ecological Theater                    | 48  |
| 5. The Geography of <i>Gammarus minus</i>    | 69  |
| 6. Making a Case for Selection               | 118 |
| 7. Putting the Pieces Together               | 149 |
| 8. Questions of Time                         | 171 |
| 9. Adaptation in <i>Gammarus minus</i>       | 187 |
| Glossary                                     | 197 |
| References                                   | 203 |
| Index  | 219 |