

# Contents

## Chapter 1 An Introduction to Fiber Optics, 1

A Personal View: Ups and Downs, 1 • The Roots of Fiber Optics, 2 • The Very Basics of Communications, 8 • Fiber Terms: Terminology and Units, 12

## Chapter 2 Fundamentals of Fiber-Optic Components, 17

Basics of Optics, 17 • Light Guiding, 26 • Fiber Transmission, 28 • Electro-Optics and Other Components, 33 • Fiber-Optic Applications, 34

## Chapter 3 Fundamentals of Communications, 39

Communications Concepts, 39 • Signals and Formats, 46 • Connectivity, 50 • Communications Services, 54 • The Business of Telecommunications, 58

## Chapter 4 Types of Optical Fibers, 65

Light Guiding, 65 • Step-Index Multimode Fiber, 68 • Modes and Their Effects, 71 • Graded-Index Multimode Fiber, 75 • Single-Mode Fiber, 77 • Dispersion-Shifted Single-Mode Fiber, 80 • Polarization in Single-Mode Fiber, 85 • Other Fiber Types, 87

## Chapter 5 Properties of Optical Fibers, 93

Fiber Attenuation, 93 • Light Collection and Propagation, 99 • Dispersion, 103 • Nonlinear Effects, 115 • Mechanical Properties, 119

## Chapter 6 Fiber Materials, Structure, and Manufacture, 127

Requirements for Making Optical Fibers, 127 • Glass Fibers, 128 • Fused-Silica Fibers, 130

• Plastic Fibers, 137 • Exotic Fibers and Light Guides, 140

## Chapter 7 Specialty Fibers, 151

What Are "Specialty" Fibers?, 151 • Dispersion-Compensating Fibers, 152 • Polarization-Maintaining Fibers, 153 • Bend-Insensitive and Coupling Fibers, 153 • Reduced-Cladding Fibers, 155 • Doped Fibers for Amplifiers and Lasers, 156 • Fiber Gratings and Photosensitive Fibers, 159 • Photonic or "Holey" Fibers, 165 • Special Noncommunications Fibers, 166

## Chapter 8 Cabling, 173

Cabling Basics, 173 • Reasons for Cabling, 174 • Types of Cable, 178 • Elements of Cable Structure, 183 • Cable Installation, 190 • Cable Changes and Failure, 191

## Chapter 9 Light Sources, 197

Light Source Considerations, 197 • LED Sources, 200 • The Laser Principle, 203 • Simple Semiconductor Lasers, 207 • Laser Wavelength, 213 • Fiber Lasers, 219 • Other Solid-State Laser Sources, 221

## Chapter 10 Transmitters, 227

Transmitter Terminology, 227 • Operational Considerations, 228 • Multiplexing, 232 • Modulation, 234 • Single-Channel Transmitter Design, 238 • Sample Transmitters, 241

## Chapter 11 Receivers, 249

Defining Receivers, 249 • Performance Considerations, 258 • Electronic Functions, 265 • Sample Receiver Circuits, 267

## **Chapter 12 Amplification, Regeneration, and Wavelength Conversion, 275**

Amplification and Regeneration, 275  
 • System Requirements, 279 • Repeaters and Regenerators, 280 • Optical Amplifiers, 281  
 • Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifiers, 284  
 • Other Doped Fiber Amplifiers, 291 • Raman Amplification in Fibers, 292 • Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers, 295 • Optical Regeneration, 299 • Wavelength Conversion, 299

## **Chapter 13 Connectors and Splices, 307**

Applications of Connectors and Splices, 307  
 • Fiber-to-Fiber Attenuation, 309 • Internal Reflections, 314 • Mechanical Considerations in Connectors, 315 • Connector Structures, 317 • Standard Connector Types, 320  
 • Splicing and Its Applications, 326 • Splicing Issues and Performance, 327 • Types of Splicing, 328

## **Chapter 14 Couplers and Other Passive Components, 339**

Coupler Concepts and Applications, 339  
 • Coupler Characteristics, 343 • Coupler Types and Technologies, 347 • Attenuators, 353  
 • Optical Isolators, 354 • Optical Circulators, 355

## **Chapter 15 Wavelength-Division Multiplexing Optics, 363**

WDM Requirements, 363 • WDM Systems, 364 • Optical Filters and WDM, 370  
 • WDM Technologies, 375 • Building Multiplexers and Demultiplexers, 385

## **Chapter 16 Optical Switches, Modulators, and Other Active Components, 391**

Defining Active Components, 391 • Modulators and Modulation, 392 • Switching in Optical

Networks, 397 • Optical Switching Technologies, 403 • Wavelength Switching and Conversion, 409 • Integrated Optics, 410

## **Chapter 17 Fiber-Optic Measurements, 417**

Basics of Optical Power Measurement, 417  
 • Wavelength and Frequency Measurements, 425 • Phase and Interference Measurements, 428 • Polarization Measurements, 430  
 • Time and Bandwidth Measurements, 430  
 • Signal Quality Measurements, 434  
 • Fiber-Specific Measurements, 436

## **Chapter 18 Troubleshooting and Test Equipment, 447**

Fiber-Optic Troubleshooting, 447 • Test and Measurement Instruments, 450  
 • Troubleshooting Procedures, 462

## **Chapter 19 System and Optical Networking Concepts, 471**

An Evolving Network, 471 • Telecommunication Network Structure, 473 • Transmission Topologies, 475 • Directing Signals, 481  
 • Signal Formats, 483 • Transmission Capacity, 487

## **Chapter 20 Fiber System Standards, 499**

Why Standards Are Needed, 499 • Families of Standards, 501 • Layers of Standards, 502  
 • Interchange Standards, 507 • Fiber Transmission Standards, 509 • Current Standards Issues, 513

## **Chapter 21 Single-Channel System Design, 521**

Variables, 521 • Power Budgeting, 523  
 • Examples of Loss Budgeting, 528  
 • Transmission Capacity Budget, 534  
 • Cost/Performance Trade-offs, 541

## **Chapter 22 Optical Networking System Design, 549**

Optical Networking Concepts, 549 • Optical Channel Density, 550 • Operating Ranges of WDM Systems, 555 • Factors in WDM Design, 557 • Optical Amplification and WDM Design, 562 • Switching and Optical Networking, 563 • Design Examples, 566

## **Chapter 23 Global Telecommunications Applications, 573**

Defining Telecommunications, 574 • The Global Telecommunications Network, 577 • Internet Transmission, 582 • Submarine Cables, 585 • Long-Haul Terrestrial Systems, 594 • Types of Long-Distance Services, 598

## **Chapter 24 Regional and Metro Telecommunications, 605**

Defining Regional and Metro Telecommunications, 605 • Regional Distribution, 606 • Regional Telecommunications Networks, 610 • Metro Networks, 612 • Regional/Metro Services and Equipment, 614

## **Chapter 25 Local Telephone or "Access" Networks, 623**

Structure of the Local Phone Network, 623 • Subscriber and Access Services, 630 • Emerging Services and Competing Technologies, 632 • Fiber to the Home or Premises, 636

## **Chapter 26 Internet Access and Local-Area Networks, 651**

Data and Voice Transmission, 651 • The Internet and Its Structure, 654 • Data Transmission Technologies, 660 • Fiber Data-Link Design, 665 • Fiber in Standard Data Networks, 665

## **Chapter 27 Video Transmission, 677**

Video Basics, 677 • Transmission Media, 684 • Cable Television Architecture, 686 • HDTV and Cable, 691 • Other Video Applications, 692

## **Chapter 28 Mobile Fiber-Optic Communications, 699**

Mobile Systems, 699 • Remotely Controlled Robotic Vehicles, 700 • Fibers in Aircraft, 703 • Shipboard Fiber-Optic Networks, 705 • Automotive Fiber Optics, 706

## **Chapter 29 Fiber-Optic Sensors, 713**

Fiber-Sensing Concepts, 713 • Fiber-Optic Probes, 714 • Fiber-Sensing Mechanisms, 716 • Some Fiber Sensor Examples, 719 • Fiber-Optic Gyroscopes, 722 • Smart Skins and Structures, 724

## **Chapter 30 Imaging and Illuminating Fiber Optics, 729**

Basics of Fiber Bundles, 729 • Optics of Bundled Fibers, 734 • Imaging Applications, 737 • Light Piping and Illumination, 740

## **Appendices, 745**

Appendix A: Important Constants, Units, Conversion Factors, and Equations, 745 • Appendix B: Decibels and Equivalents, 749 • Appendix C: Standard Time-Division Multiplexing Rates, 751 • Appendix D: ITU Frequencies and Wavelengths for L- and C-bands, 100-GHz Spacing, 100 Channels, 753 • Appendix E: Laser and Fiber Safety, 755 • Appendix F: Fiber-Optic Resources, 757

## **Glossary, 761**

## **Index, 775**