

'A sharply original, beautifully written book which counters the surge of cultural pessimism that opened the 21st century.'

NEAL ASCHERSON

This is the story of Ancient Mesopotamia (Iraq/Syria) and Egypt: the 'birthplace of civilization', where the foundations of our societies were laid, including everything from farming, writing, and living in cities, to familiar ways of preparing food and cleansing our homes. Why have these ancient cultures, where so many features of modern life originated, come to symbolize the remote and the exotic? Why are their remains now drawn with such ferocity into the conflicts of the present? Are the sacrifices we make in the name of 'our' civilization so different from those once made on the altars of their gods?

Cover image: detail of The Tower of Babel, 1595, by Lucas van Valckenborch. Mittelrhein-Museum Koblenz.

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

www.oup.com



	List of Maps and Illustrations	VIII
	Chronology Chart	XII
	Preface and Acknowledgements (2017)	XIII
	Introduction: A Clash of Civilizations?	I
PAR	TI THE CAULDRON OF	
CI	VILIZATION	17
I.	Camouflaged Borrowings	19
	On the Trail of Blue-Haired Gods	32
	Neolithic Worlds	39
	The (First) Global Village	54
	Origin of Cities	66
	From the Ganges to the Danube:	
	The Bronze Age	88
7.	Cosmology and Commerce	109
	The Labours of Kingship	125
PAR	TII FORGETTING THE OLD REGIME	151
	Enlightenment from a Dark Source	153
1	Ruined Regimes: Egypt at the Revolution	163
	Conclusion: What Makes Civilization?	174
	Further Reading	177
	Picture Acknowledgements	209
	Index	211