

Contents

Introduction	1
Carlos Blanco de Morais, Gilmar Ferreira Mendes, and Thomas Vesting	
Part I Democratic Constitutionalism in Cyberspace	
“Digital Democracy”: A Threat to the Democratic System or Oxygenation of Representative Democracy and Free Speech?	9
Carlos Blanco de Morais	
Digital Constitutionalism and Constitutional Jurisdiction: A Research Agenda for the Brazilian Case	65
Gilmar Ferreira Mendes and Victor Oliveira Fernandes	
The Crisis of the Representative Democracy in the Face of Digital Democracy	89
Francisco Balaguer Callejón	
Rule of Law, Democracy and New Technologies	103
José Levi Mello do Amaral Júnior	
Freedom, Democracy, Digital Government and Human Development	111
Paulo Uebel	
The Digitization of Government and Digital Exclusion: Setting the Scene	125
Sofia Ranchordás	
The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on the Structures of the Modern Public Sphere	149
Thomas Vesting	

Part II The Threat of Disinformation and the Role of Social Networks	
<i>Fake News</i> and the 2018 Brazilian Presidential Election	167
Frederico Gonçalves Junkert	
Political Speech, Freedom of Expression and Fake News	187
Carlos Bastide Horbach	
Disinformation and Journalism	203
Luísa Meireles	
Social Networks and the Exercise of Fundamental Rights: Public Administration and the Digitalization of Fundamental Rights	217
Mariana Melo Egídio	
Freedom of Expression in the Age of Digital Platforms: Change of Paradigm?	239
Rui Tavares Lanceiro	
Online Hate Speech and the Role of Digital Platforms: What Are the Prospects for Freedom of Expression?	261
Ginevra Cerrina Feroni and Andrea Gatti	
Hate Speech and Social Media	283
Miguel Nogueira de Brito	
Don't Shoot the Message: Regulating Disinformation Beyond Content	309
Clara Iglesias Keller	
Models of Legal Liability for Social Networks: Between Germany and Portugal	331
Domingos Soares Farinho and Ricardo Resende Campos	
Self-Regulation and Public Regulation of Social Networks in Portugal	349
Domingos Soares Farinho	
Cyber Courts for Social Media As a New Institutional Dimension of Media Freedom?	387
Karl-Heinz Ladeur	