

CONTENTS

1	Building Digital Authoritarianism: From the Great Firewall to the New IP	1
	<i>China's Control-Driven Internet Model</i>	4
	<i>Content Control</i>	9
	<i>Data Protection</i>	10
	<i>Technical Standards</i>	11
	<i>The Party-State Relationship</i>	12
	<i>How the Global Internet Is Governed</i>	14
	<i>Exploring China's Digital Authoritarianism</i>	17
	<i>Sources and Methods</i>	18
	<i>Organisation and Structure</i>	19
	<i>References</i>	20
2	Authoritarian Governance and China's Party-Centric Model	25
	<i>Academic Research on Authoritarian Governance</i>	26
	<i>Authoritarianism in the Digital Age</i>	30
	<i>Contending Perspectives on Authoritarian Governance in China</i>	32
	<i>The Emergence of PCG</i>	34
	<i>References</i>	39

3	Internet Governance During the Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao Eras	45
	<i>Early Efforts at Regulating the Internet in China</i>	48
	<i>The Great Firewall</i>	49
	<i>The Hu Era of Internet Policy</i>	51
	<i>Censorship and the Manipulation of Online Opinion</i>	52
	<i>The Rise of Social Media</i>	54
	<i>China's Institutional Landscape for Internet Governance</i>	55
	<i>The First Internet White Paper</i>	58
	<i>References</i>	59
4	Digital Authoritarianism in the Xi Jinping Era	63
	<i>Building Party-Centric Institutional Capacity in the Internet Sector</i>	65
	<i>A Suite of New Internet Laws</i>	69
	<i>Cybersecurity Law</i>	70
	<i>Data Security Law and Personal Information Protection Law</i>	73
	<i>Cryptography Law and Algorithm Management Regulations</i>	75
	<i>Content Control and Propaganda</i>	77
	<i>References</i>	81
5	The Party-Led Internet Economy	87
	<i>The Rise of China's Internet Giants</i>	89
	<i>Increasing Party-State Encroachment on the Private Sector</i>	91
	<i>The Emergence of a Party-Led Internet Economy</i>	92
	<i>Increasing Regulation of the Internet Companies</i>	94
	<i>Power Over Data</i>	99
	<i>References</i>	105
6	China's Digital Authoritarianism Goes Global	111
	<i>Early Frictions Over Technical Governance of the Internet: The Case of ICANN</i>	113
	<i>The China-Russia Strategic Approach to Global Internet Governance</i>	115
	<i>From Standards-Taker to Standards-Maker</i>	117
	<i>The Case of WAPI</i>	118

<i>China and International Standard-Setting Organisations</i>	120
<i>The New IP</i>	124
<i>References</i>	126
7 Conclusion	131
References	137
Index	163