

CONTENTS

<i>List of maps</i>	x
<i>List of contributors</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
Introductory overview: premodern borders and modern controversies <i>John R. Lampe and Ulf Brunnbauer</i>	1
PART I	
The early modern Balkans as imperial borderlands	7
Overview: the Balkans divided between three empires <i>John R. Lampe</i>	9
1 Ottoman Albania and Kosovo, Albanians and Serbs, sixteenth–eighteenth centuries <i>Oliver Jens Schmitt</i>	18
2 The Venetian–Ottoman borderland in Dalmatia <i>Josip Vrandečić</i>	26
3 The Phanariot regime in the Romanian Principalities, 1711/1716–1821 <i>Constantin Iordachi</i>	35
4 Ottoman Bosnia and the Bosnian Muslims <i>Leyla Amzi-Erdogdular</i>	42

PART II

Nation- and state-building, 1815–1914	51
Overview: nations and states between changing borders and the Great Powers in the “long” nineteenth century <i>John R. Lampe</i>	53
5 Nineteenth-century national identities in the Balkans: evolution and contention <i>Diana Mishkova</i>	63
6 Bulgaria from liberation to independence, 1878–1908 <i>Roumen Daskalov</i>	72
7 Croatian political diversity and national development in the nineteenth century <i>Iskra Iveljić</i>	80
8 Montenegro as an independent state, 1878–1912 <i>John D. Treadway</i>	89
9 The agrarian question in Romania, 1744–1921 <i>Constantin Iordachi</i>	98
10 Slovene clerical politics, cooperatives and the language question to 1914 <i>Gregor Kranjc</i>	104
11 Serbia’s promise and problems, 1903–1914 <i>Dubravka Stojanović</i>	113
12 The Macedonian question: asked and answered, 1878–1913 <i>Keith Brown</i>	122
13 Austria-Hungary and the Balkans <i>Roumiana Preshlenova</i>	128
14 Bosnia-Herzegovina under Austria-Hungary: from occupation to assassination, 1878–1914 <i>Robert J. Donia</i>	135

PART III

- The Balkan Wars and the First World War, 1912–1923** 145
- Overview: armies and occupations, peace settlements and forced migrations 147
John R. Lampe
- 15 Bulgaria's wars and defeats, 1912–1919 155
Richard Hall
- 16 After empire: the First World War and the question of Albanian independence 163
Lejnar Mitrojorgji
- 17 Greece from national expansion to schism and catastrophe, 1912–1922 172
Stefan Papaioannou
- 18 Habsburg South Slavs in peace and war, 1912–1918 181
Rok Stergar
- 19 From Salonica to Belgrade: the emergence of Yugoslavia, 1917–1921 191
Dejan Djokić

PART IV

- Southeastern European states and national politics, 1922–1939** 201
- Overview: the interwar decades from parliamentary struggles and international pressures to authoritarian regimes 203
John R. Lampe
- 20 Interwar ideas and images of nation, class, and gender 213
Balázs Trencsényi
- 21 Interwar women's movements from the Little Entente to nationalism 223
Marijana Kardum
- 22 Interwar Greece: its generals, a republic, and the monarchy 231
Katerina Lagos
- 23 Bulgaria from Stamboliiski and IMRO to Tsar Boris, 1919–1943 240
Roumen Daskalov

24	The legion “Archangel Michael” in Romania, 1927–1941 <i>Constantin Iordachi</i>	248
25	Albania between Fan Noli, King Zog, and Italian hegemony <i>Robert C. Austin</i>	257
26	The Croat Peasant Party: from Stjepan Radić to Vladko Maček <i>Mark Biondich</i>	263
27	Serbia, Kosovo, and Macedonia from revolt and resettlement to repression <i>Vladan Jovanović</i>	272
28	Yugoslav identity in the interwar period <i>Christian Axboe Nielsen</i>	280
PART V		
	Economies and societies, 1878–1939	289
	Overview: challenges of change. Economic and population growth, social and cultural transformations up to World War II <i>Ulf Brunnbauer</i>	291
29	Demographic growth: patterns and problems, 1878–1939 <i>Siegfried Gruber</i>	301
30	Financing economic growth and facing foreign debt, 1878–1939 <i>John R. Lampe</i>	308
31	Modern manufacture, state support, and foreign investment: comparing Balkan textile industries, 1878–1939 <i>Jelena Rafajlović and John R. Lampe</i>	318
32	Neighbors into foreigners: the Greeks in Bulgaria, 1878–1941 <i>Theodora Dragostinova</i>	325
33	Southeastern European overseas migration and return from the late nineteenth century until the 1930s <i>Ulf Brunnbauer</i>	334
34	Eugenics and race in Southeastern Europe <i>Marius Turda</i>	342
35	Sofia and Plovdiv between the world wars <i>Mary Neuburger</i>	346

PART VI

From the Second World War to the establishment of the postwar regimes, 1939–1949 355

Overview: collaboration and occupation, resistance and civil war, regime change 357

John R. Lampe

36 The Albanian Communist Party from prewar origins to wartime resistance and power 365

Lejnar Mitrojorgji

37 Romania in the Second World War 373

Vladimir Solonari

38 The Ustaša regime and the politics of terror in the Independent State of Croatia, 1941–1945 383

Rory Yeomans

39 Partisans and Chetniks in occupied Yugoslavia 392

Heather Williams

40 An oppressive liberation: Yugoslavia 1944–1948 401

Zoran Janjetović

41 Greece from occupation and resistance to civil war, 1941–1949 409

Ioannis D. Stefanidis

PART VII

Cold War division and European transition, 1949–1989 419

Overview: communist regimes and the Greek exception 421

John R. Lampe and Ulf Brunnbauer

42 The collectivization of agriculture in Southeastern Europe 431

Arnd Bauerkämper

43 The Soviet factor in Bulgaria's foreign policy 439

Mihail Gruev

44 Enver Hoxha's Albania: Yugoslav, Soviet, and Chinese relations and ruptures 447

Elidor Mëhilli